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URBAN POVERTY PROJECT

COMMUNITY PROFILES
National Edition

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Glossary

INTRODUCTION

Community Profiles is the first in a series of products from the Urban Poverty Project for 2006/2007.

The simple purpose of this resource tool is to provide select data from the 2001 Census in a useful fact sheet format. It includes national and provincial statistics about population, households, labour force activity, education levels – a total of 13 indicators. It then “drills down” to provide equivalent information at the community level. In all, data profiles for 111 communities across Canada are included. This report presents the data from east to west, using geographical boundaries defined by Statistics Canada (see glossary).

Urban poverty is a stark reality in Canada.

In 1990, nearly 2.8 million people living in Canada’s 25 largest urban areas were poor. By 2000, those numbers had grown to 3.3 million.

Changing that reality means improving the economic conditions and community infrastructure. It requires planning, persistence, and partnerships. Governments at all levels, community and social planning organizations, and the private sector each have a role to play in responding to the human needs in our urban areas.

A first step is agreement on how to measure progress.

To paraphrase Albert Einstein, not everything that counts in a community can be counted. But it’s a good start.

Reliable, comparable, local social data are a luxury for many communities. Gaining access to such data is an expensive, sometimes technically difficult process that is beyond the scope of most social planning organizations, community development groups, and indeed, many municipalities. Yet the need for this kind of data has become more acute as communities are asked to do more – way more – with much less.

The *Community Profiles* provide reliable data and a multi-layered “statistical map” that can help inform effective and co-ordinated decision-making at the national, provincial, and community levels. They allow Canadians to measure their progress in creating economic and social well-being.

Mapping Poverty

Poverty has played out in different ways across the country over the last decade. But the data in these profiles show that regardless of location, being part of a family did not protect people from being poor.

In 2000, nearly 13% of Canadian families lived at or below the poverty line. In Prince Edward Island, that number totalled just under 10% – almost the same proportion as in Alberta. In Newfoundland, more than 16% of families dealt with poverty on a daily basis.

That same year, 38% of unattached Canadians aged 15 and older were poor. In the province of Quebec, 43% of unattached individuals were identified as low income. And as our researchers drilled down to compile data for several Quebec communities, the picture grew increasingly stark. More than half the unattached people living in Montréal were poor, and the numbers for Chicoutimi and Jonquière were only marginally better.

Being single was a slightly better prospect in Alberta – at least in some communities – with a provincial poverty rate of 33% among unattached individuals. Calgary’s result was similar, but in Edmonton, more than 41% of unattached residents were poor.

The Basics

Having a safe and secure place to live provides a base from which individuals and families can build healthy, engaged lives. But paying for that basic human need taxes the resources of many people.

More than one-third of Canadian households live in rental housing. And in 2000, over one million of those families paid more than 30% of their household income each month to their landlords. Provincially, nearly 45% of renters in British Columbia, Nova Scotia, and Newfoundland paid more than one-third of their income for shelter.

The highest percentage of renters in this precarious situation was in Cape Breton (nearly 60%) and in Victoria (48%). Half the renters in Peterborough faced similar circumstances.

New Brunswick had the lowest rents in 2000, while British Columbia had the highest.

Looking Ahead

Other products in this Urban Poverty Project will include a time-series analysis of urban poverty trends over the 1990s and a detailed snapshot of urban poverty using the 2001 Census data. Both reports are scheduled for release in spring 2007. All UPP materials will be made available on-line and free of charge, as part of the CCSD’s commitment to provide accessible, reliable data to the widest possible audience.

The Council has also begun work to obtain and analyze community social data from the 2006 Census, in partnership with 15 community consortia that are members of the Community Social Data Strategy. This data strategy has already influenced community activities. In some areas, the social data have been used to develop strategies for affordable housing. In others, the information generated has strengthened local employment policies, economic development programs, and those geared to new Canadians. More information on becoming part of this social data strategy can be obtained by contacting socialdata@ccsd.ca.

But a data strategy is not only about numbers. By nesting social data within a pan-Canadian network, the CCSD has prepared the groundwork for sharing information and perspectives within and among communities. The relationship starts with numbers. But these connections also

provide further opportunities to share information, develop solutions, leverage resources, and build synergies that can present a common voice on the blight that is urban poverty in Canada.

CANADA: Selected Demographic Statistics from the 2001 Census

Population		
Population (2001)	30,007,094	
Population change (1996 to 2001)	4.0%	

Gender		
Male	49.0%	
Female	51.0%	

Age Groups		
	Male	Female
0 to 19 years	27.1%	24.8%
20 to 64 years	61.6%	60.6%
65+ years	11.3%	14.5%

Economic Families		
Total	8,273,220	100.0%
Couples with no children under 18	3,988,270	48.2%
Couples with children under 18	2,968,495	35.9%
Lone-parent families, children under 18	713,750	8.6%
Other families	602,705	7.3%
Non-elderly families	6,774,865	81.9%
Elderly families	1,498,355	18.1%

Unattached Individuals		
Total	3,892,100	100.0%
Non-elderly women	1,262,000	32.0%
Non-elderly men	1,535,000	39.0%
Elderly women	802,400	21.0%
Elderly men	292,600	8.0%

Population Groups (all persons)*		
Total	29,105,700	
Recent immigrants	957,800	3.0%
Visible minorities	3,963,400	14.0%
Aboriginal identity	651,500	2.0%
With disabilities	4,635,200	16.0%

Education Level (aged 15 to 64)		
Total	19,959,000	100.0%
Post-secondary certificate	7,721,400	39.0%
Secondary	4,929,800	25.0%
Less than secondary	7,307,700	37.0%

Labour Force Activity, population aged 15+	
Participation rate	66.4%
Employment rate	61.5%
Unemployment rate	7.4%
With no children at home	
Participation rate	58.6%
Employment rate	53.5%
Unemployment rate	8.7%
With children at home	
Participation rate	78.8%
Employment rate	74.1%
Unemployment rate	5.9%

Employment Income in 2000, population aged 15+	
Average employment income	\$31,757
Worked full-time, full year	52.2%
Average employment income	\$43,231
Worked part-time or part year	45.2%
Average employment income	\$19,673

Composition of Total Income in 2000, population aged 15+	
Employment income	77.1%
Government transfer payments	11.6%
Other	11.3%

Incidence of Low Income in 2000	
Population in private households	16.2%
Economic families	12.8%
Unattached individuals, aged 15+ years	38.0%

Tenant Households	
Proportion of renters	34.3%
Average gross monthly rent	\$648
Proportion spending 30%+ of household income on gross rent	39.6%

Owner Households	
Proportion of owners	65.7%
Average monthly payments	\$835
Proportion spending 30%+ of household income on major payments	16.0%

* Population groups not mutually exclusive. Total includes only persons in private households.

Notes: See Glossary for definitions of terms. Percentages based on unrounded figures. A margin of error may be present due to rounding of figures.

Source: Prepared by the Canadian Council on Social Development using data from Statistics Canada's 2001 Census, custom tabulations.

NEWFOUNDLAND & LABRADOR:

Selected Demographic Statistics from the 2001 Census

Population

Population (2001)	512,930
Population change (1996 to 2001)	-7.0%

Gender

Male	48.9%
Female	51.1%

Age Groups

	Male	Female
0 to 19 years	26.1%	23.9%
20 to 64 years	62.7%	62.7%
65+ years	11.2%	13.4%

Economic Families

Total	152,060	100.0%
Couples with no children under 18	77,040	50.7%
Couples with children under 18	52,925	34.8%
Lone-parent families, children under 18	11,310	7.4%
Other families	10,775	7.1%
Non-elderly families	125,385	82.5%
Elderly families	26,675	17.5%

Unattached Individuals

Total	43,700	100.0%
Non-elderly women	13,900	31.9%
Non-elderly men	14,700	33.6%
Elderly women	10,800	24.7%
Elderly men	4,300	9.8%

Population Groups (all persons)*

Total	506,000	
Recent immigrants	1,100	0.2%
Visible minorities	3,800	0.8%
Aboriginal identity	17,900	3.5%
With disabilities	74,700	14.8%

Education Level (aged 15 to 64)

Total	358,800	100.0%
Post-secondary certificate	114,800	32.0%
Secondary	65,000	18.1%
Less than secondary	178,900	49.9%

Labour Force Activity, population aged 15+

Participation rate	57.6%
Employment rate	45.1%
Unemployment rate	21.8%
With no children at home	
Participation rate	47.3%
Employment rate	35.8%
Unemployment rate	24.3%
With children at home	
Participation rate	71.6%
Employment rate	57.6%
Unemployment rate	19.6%

Employment Income in 2000, population aged 15+

Average employment income	\$24,165
Worked full-time, full year	40.8%
Average employment income	\$37,806
Worked part-time or part year	56.7%
Average employment income	\$15,047

Composition of Total Income in 2000, population aged 15+

Employment income	69.3%
Government transfer payments	21.2%
Other	9.5%

Incidence of Low Income in 2000

Population in private households	18.8%
Economic families	16.3%
Unattached individuals, aged 15+ years	46.6%

Tenant Households

Proportion of renters	21.8%
Average gross monthly rent	\$513
Proportion spending 30%+ of household income on gross rent	44.2%

Owner Households

Proportion of owners	78.2%
Average monthly payments	\$534
Proportion spending 30%+ of household income on major payments	12.7%

* Population groups not mutually exclusive. Total includes only persons in private households.

Notes: See Glossary for definitions of terms. Percentages based on unrounded figures. A margin of error may be present due to rounding of figures.

Source: Prepared by the Canadian Council on Social Development using data from Statistics Canada's 2001 Census, custom tabulations.

PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND: Selected Demographic Statistics from the 2001 Census

Population

Population (2001)	135,294
Population change (1996 to 2001)	0.5%

Gender

Male	48.6%
Female	51.4%

Age Groups

	Male	Female
0 to 19 years	28.5%	26.0%
20 to 64 years	59.5%	58.5%
65+ years	11.9%	15.4%

Economic Families

Total	38,185	100.0%
Couples with no children under 18	18,010	47.2%
Couples with children under 18	13,975	36.6%
Lone-parent families, children under 18	3,235	8.5%
Other families	2,970	7.8%
Non-elderly families	31,025	81.2%
Elderly families	7,160	18.8%

Unattached Individuals

Total	14,600	100.0%
Non-elderly women	4,500	30.7%
Non-elderly men	4,900	33.6%
Elderly women	3,800	26.1%
Elderly men	1,400	9.6%

Population Groups (all persons)*

Total	132,600	
Recent immigrants	500	0.4%
Visible minorities	1,200	0.9%
Aboriginal identity	1,000	0.7%
With disabilities	22,800	17.2%

Education Level (aged 15 to 64)

Total	89,200	100.0%
Post-secondary certificate	30,300	33.9%
Secondary	18,900	21.1%
Less than secondary	40,100	44.9%

Labour Force Activity, population aged 15+

Participation rate	69.0%
Employment rate	59.9%
Unemployment rate	13.2%

With no children at home

Participation rate	59.1%
Employment rate	50.4%
Unemployment rate	14.8%

With children at home

Participation rate	83.4%
Employment rate	73.8%
Unemployment rate	11.5%

Employment Income in 2000, population aged 15+

Average employment income	\$22,303
Worked full-time, full year	43.0%
Average employment income	\$33,381
Worked part-time or part year	54.9%
Average employment income	\$14,168

Composition of Total Income in 2000, population aged 15+

Employment income	70.8%
Government transfer payments	18.5%
Other	10.7%

Incidence of Low Income in 2000

Population in private households	12.6%
Economic families	9.8%
Unattached individuals, aged 15+ years	37.4%

Tenant Households

Proportion of renters	27.3%
Average gross monthly rent	\$543
Proportion spending 30%+ of household income on gross rent	41.0%

Owner Households

Proportion of owners	72.7%
Average monthly payments	\$605
Proportion spending 30%+ of household income on major payments	12.0%

* Population groups not mutually exclusive. Total includes only persons in private households.

Notes: See Glossary for definitions of terms. Percentages based on unrounded figures. A margin of error may be present due to rounding of figures.

Source: Prepared by the Canadian Council on Social Development using data from Statistics Canada's 2001 Census, custom tabulations.

NOVA SCOTIA: Selected Demographic Statistics from the 2001 Census

Population

Population (2001)	908,007
Population change (1996 to 2001)	-0.1%

Gender

Male	48.4%
Female	51.6%

Age Groups

	Male	Female
0 to 19 years	26.4%	23.7%
20 to 64 years	61.5%	60.7%
65+ years	12.1%	15.6%

Economic Families

Total	261,320	100.0%
Couples with no children under 18	131,445	50.3%
Couples with children under 18	86,130	33.0%
Lone-parent families, children under 18	24,230	9.3%
Other families	19,515	7.5%
Non-elderly families	211,880	81.1%
Elderly families	49,445	18.9%

Unattached Individuals

Total	116,400	100.0%
Non-elderly women	37,300	32.0%
Non-elderly men	41,200	35.4%
Elderly women	27,800	23.9%
Elderly men	10,100	8.7%

Population Groups (all persons)*

Total	886,900	
Recent immigrants	5,700	0.6%
Visible minorities	34,200	3.9%
Aboriginal identity	9,500	1.1%
With disabilities	185,300	20.9%

Education Level (aged 15 to 64)

Total	606,800	100.0%
Post-secondary certificate	226,100	37.3%
Secondary	115,200	19.0%
Less than secondary	265,500	43.7%

Labour Force Activity, population aged 15+

Participation rate	61.6%
Employment rate	54.9%
Unemployment rate	10.9%

With no children at home

Participation rate	53.4%
Employment rate	46.7%
Unemployment rate	12.6%

With children at home

Participation rate	75.0%
Employment rate	68.3%
Unemployment rate	8.9%

Employment Income in 2000, population aged 15+

Average employment income	\$26,632
Worked full-time, full year	49.6%
Average employment income	\$37,800
Worked part-time or part year	48.2%
Average employment income	\$15,882

Composition of Total Income in 2000, population aged 15+

Employment income	71.4%
Government transfer payments	16.1%
Other	12.5%

Incidence of Low Income in 2000

Population in private households	16.6%
Economic families	13.4%
Unattached individuals, aged 15+ years	38.5%

Tenant Households

Proportion of renters	29.0%
Average gross monthly rent	\$589
Proportion spending 30%+ of household income on gross rent	45.5%

Owner Households

Proportion of owners	71.0%
Average monthly payments	\$633
Proportion spending 30%+ of household income on major payments	13.6%

* Population groups not mutually exclusive. Total includes only persons in private households.

Notes: See Glossary for definitions of terms. Percentages based on unrounded figures. A margin of error may be present due to rounding of figures.

Source: Prepared by the Canadian Council on Social Development using data from Statistics Canada's 2001 Census, custom tabulations.

NEW BRUNSWICK: Selected Demographic Statistics from the 2001 Census

Population

Population (2001)	729,498
Population change (1996 to 2001)	-1.2%

Gender

Male	48.9%
Female	51.1%

Age Groups

	Male	Female
0 to 19 years	26.0%	23.6%
20 to 64 years	62.3%	61.0%
65+ years	11.7%	15.4%

Economic Families

Total	213,700	100.0%
Couples with no children under 18	107,330	50.2%
Couples with children under 18	71,900	33.6%
Lone-parent families, children under 18	17,835	8.3%
Other families	16,630	7.8%
Non-elderly families	174,700	81.8%
Elderly families	39,000	18.2%

Unattached Individuals

Total	83,000	100.0%
Non-elderly women	25,800	31.0%
Non-elderly men	29,200	35.2%
Elderly women	20,500	24.7%
Elderly men	7,500	9.1%

Population Groups (all persons)*

Total	710,500	
Recent immigrants	2,500	0.4%
Visible minorities	9,300	1.3%
Aboriginal identity	10,900	1.5%
With disabilities	129,400	18.2%

Education Level (aged 15 to 64)

Total	491,000	100.0%
Post-secondary certificate	158,800	32.4%
Secondary	123,200	25.1%
Less than secondary	209,000	42.6%

Labour Force Activity, population aged 15+

Participation rate	63.1%
Employment rate	55.2%
Unemployment rate	12.5%

With no children at home

Participation rate	54.4%
Employment rate	46.8%
Unemployment rate	14.1%

With children at home

Participation rate	76.2%
Employment rate	68.0%
Unemployment rate	10.8%

Employment Income in 2000, population aged 15+

Average employment income	\$24,971
Worked full-time, full year	47.4%
Average employment income	\$35,982
Worked part-time or part year	50.1%
Average employment income	\$15,304

Composition of Total Income in 2000, population aged 15+

Employment income	72.0%
Government transfer payments	17.3%
Other	10.7%

Incidence of Low Income in 2000

Population in private households	15.7%
Economic families	13.1%
Unattached individuals, aged 15+ years	38.5%

Tenant Households

Proportion of renters	25.2%
Average gross monthly rent	\$507
Proportion spending 30%+ of household income on gross rent	39.1%

Owner Households

Proportion of owners	74.7%
Average monthly payments	\$583
Proportion spending 30%+ of household income on major payments	12.9%

* Population groups not mutually exclusive. Total includes only persons in private households.

Notes: See Glossary for definitions of terms. Percentages based on unrounded figures. A margin of error may be present due to rounding of figures.

Source: Prepared by the Canadian Council on Social Development using data from Statistics Canada's 2001 Census, custom tabulations.

QUEBEC: Selected Demographic Statistics from the 2001 Census

Population

Population (2001)	7,237,479
Population change (1996 to 2001)	1.4%

Gender

Male	48.8%
Female	51.2%

Age Groups

	Male	Female
0 to 19 years	25.3%	23.2%
20 to 64 years	63.5%	61.6%
65+ years	11.2%	15.2%

Economic Families

Total	2,023,900	100.0%
Couples with no children under 18	987,490	48.8%
Couples with children under 18	686,420	33.9%
Lone-parent families, children under 18	187,725	9.3%
Other families	162,255	8.0%
Non-elderly families	1,673,400	82.7%
Elderly families	350,495	17.3%

Unattached Individuals

Total	1,079,600	100.0%
Non-elderly women	365,200	33.8%
Non-elderly men	427,600	39.6%
Elderly women	212,200	19.7%
Elderly men	74,600	6.9%

Population Groups (all persons)*

Total	7,058,300	
Recent immigrants	130,900	1.9%
Visible minorities	495,700	7.0%
Aboriginal identity	46,200	0.7%
With disabilities	781,600	11.1%

Education Level (aged 15 to 64)

Total	4,919,000	100.0%
Post-secondary certificate	1,866,300	37.9%
Secondary	1,279,100	26.0%
Less than secondary	1,773,600	36.1%

Labour Force Activity, population aged 15+

Participation rate	64.2%
Employment rate	58.9%
Unemployment rate	8.2%

With no children at home

Participation rate	55.9%
Employment rate	50.5%
Unemployment rate	9.7%

With children at home

Participation rate	78.0%
Employment rate	73.0%
Unemployment rate	6.5%

Employment Income in 2000, population aged 15+

Average employment income	\$29,385
Worked full-time, full year	51.6%
Average employment income	\$39,150
Worked part-time or part year	45.5%
Average employment income	\$19,446

Composition of Total Income in 2000, population aged 15+

Employment income	75.1%
Government transfer payments	13.9%
Other	11.0%

Incidence of Low Income in 2000

Population in private households	19.1%
Economic families	14.7%
Unattached individuals, aged 15+ years	43.8%

Tenant Households

Proportion of renters	42.2%
Average gross monthly rent	\$529
Proportion spending 30%+ of household income on gross rent	35.9%

Owner Households

Proportion of owners	57.8%
Average monthly payments	\$706
Proportion spending 30%+ of household income on major payments	14.1%

* Population groups not mutually exclusive. Total includes only persons in private households.

Notes: See Glossary for definitions of terms. Percentages based on unrounded figures. A margin of error may be present due to rounding of figures.

Source: Prepared by the Canadian Council on Social Development using data from Statistics Canada's 2001 Census, custom tabulations.

ONTARIO: Selected Demographic Statistics from the 2001 Census

Population

Population (2001)	11,410,046
Population change (1996 to 2001)	6.1%

Gender

Male	48.9%
Female	51.1%

Age Groups

	Male	Female
0 to 19 years	27.6%	25.1%
20 to 64 years	61.1%	60.5%
65+ years	11.3%	14.4%

Economic Families

Total	3,128,265	100.0%
Couples with no children under 18	1,484,070	47.4%
Couples with children under 18	1,166,180	37.3%
Lone-parent families, children under 18	250,195	8.0%
Other families	227,820	7.3%
Non-elderly families	2,542,655	81.3%
Elderly families	585,610	18.7%

Unattached Individuals

Total	1,309,200	100.0%
Non-elderly women	419,500	32.0%
Non-elderly men	500,400	38.2%
Elderly women	288,000	22.0%
Elderly men	101,300	7.7%

Population Groups (all persons)*

Total	11,202,600	
Recent immigrants	536,900	4.8%
Visible minorities	2,143,900	19.1%
Aboriginal identity	146,300	1.3%
With disabilities	1,911,700	17.1%

Education Level (aged 15 to 64)

Total	7,613,500	100.0%
Post-secondary certificate	3,099,600	40.7%
Secondary	1,933,900	25.4%
Less than secondary	2,580,000	33.9%

Labour Force Activity, population aged 15+

Participation rate	67.3%
Employment rate	63.2%
Unemployment rate	6.1%

With no children at home

Participation rate	59.2%
Employment rate	54.8%
Unemployment rate	7.4%

With children at home

Participation rate	79.1%
Employment rate	75.3%
Unemployment rate	4.7%

Employment Income in 2000, population aged 15+

Average employment income	\$35,185
Worked full-time, full year	55.1%
Average employment income	\$47,247
Worked part-time or part year	42.5%
Average employment income	\$20,816

Composition of Total Income in 2000, population aged 15+

Employment income	78.7%
Government transfer payments	9.8%
Other	11.5%

Incidence of Low Income IN 2000

Population in private households	14.4%
Economic families	11.7%
Unattached individuals, aged 15+ years	34.0%

Tenant Households

Proportion of renters	32.2%
Average gross monthly rent	\$753
Proportion spending 30%+ of household income on gross rent	42.2%

Owner Households

Proportion of owners	67.8%
Average monthly payments	\$964
Proportion spending 30%+ of household income on major payments	17.3%

* Population groups not mutually exclusive. Total includes only persons in private households.

Notes: See Glossary for definitions of terms. Percentages based on unrounded figures. A margin of error may be present due to rounding of figures.

Source: Prepared by the Canadian Council on Social Development using data from Statistics Canada's 2001 Census, custom tabulations.

MANITOBA: Selected Demographic Statistics from the 2001 Census

Population

Population (2001)	1,119,583
Population change (1996 to 2001)	0.5%

Gender

Male	49.1%
Female	50.9%

Age Groups

	Male	Female
0 to 19 years	29.3%	26.9%
20 to 64 years	58.7%	57.3%
65+ years	12.0%	15.9%

Economic Families

Total	300,820	100.0%
Couples with no children under 18	142,635	47.4%
Couples with children under 18	109,025	36.2%
Lone-parent families, children under 18	27,705	9.2%
Other families	21,450	7.1%
Non-elderly families	244,370	81.2%
Elderly families	56,450	18.8%

Unattached Individuals

Total	147,900	100.0%
Non-elderly women	42,800	29.0%
Non-elderly men	54,400	36.8%
Elderly women	37,300	25.2%
Elderly men	13,400	9.0%

Population Groups (all persons)*

Total	1,035,800	
Recent immigrants	17,400	1.7%
Visible minorities	86,700	8.4%
Aboriginal identity	95,600	9.2%
With disabilities	186,600	18.0%

Education Level (aged 15 to 64)

Total	685,100	100.0%
Post-secondary certificate	231,700	33.8%
Secondary	157,100	22.9%
Less than secondary	296,400	43.3%

Labour Force Activity, population aged 15+

Participation rate	67.3%
Employment rate	63.3%
Unemployment rate	6.1%

With no children at home

Participation rate	59.3%
Employment rate	55.1%
Unemployment rate	7.1%

With children at home

Participation rate	80.5%
Employment rate	76.5%
Unemployment rate	4.9%

Employment Income in 2000, population aged 15+

Average employment income	\$27,178
Worked full-time, full year	54.4%
Average employment income	\$36,549
Worked part-time or part year	43.0%
Average employment income	\$16,375

Composition of Total Income in 2000, population aged 15+

Employment income	75.3%
Government transfer payments	13.4%
Other	11.3%

Incidence of Low Income in 2000

Population in private households	17.5%
Economic families	13.3%
Unattached individuals, aged 15+ years	40.4%

Tenant Households

Proportion of renters	31.4%
Average gross monthly rent	\$523
Proportion spending 30%+ of household income on gross rent	37.1%

Owner Households

Proportion of owners	68.6%
Average monthly payments	\$685
Proportion spending 30%+ of household income on major payments	11.3%

* Population groups not mutually exclusive. Total includes only persons in private households.

Notes: See Glossary for definitions of terms. Percentages based on unrounded figures. A margin of error may be present due to rounding of figures.

Source: Prepared by the Canadian Council on Social Development using data from Statistics Canada's 2001 Census, custom tabulations.

SASKATCHEWAN: Selected Demographic Statistics from the 2001 Census

Population

Population (2001)	978,933
Population change (1996 to 2001)	-1.1%

Gender

Male	49.2%
Female	50.8%

Age Groups

	Male	Female
0 to 19 years	30.3%	28.1%
20 to 64 years	56.4%	55.2%
65+ years	13.3%	16.8%

Economic Families

Total	265,135	100.0%
Couples with no children under 18	126,710	47.8%
Couples with children under 18	95,965	36.2%
Lone-parent families, children under 18	25,255	9.5%
Other families	17,200	6.5%

Non-elderly families	212,385	80.1%
Elderly families	52,745	19.9%

Unattached Individuals

Total	131,100	100.0%
Non-elderly women	35,200	26.9%
Non-elderly men	47,500	36.2%
Elderly women	35,400	27.0%
Elderly men	12,900	9.9%

Population Groups (all persons)*

Total	912,100	
Recent immigrants	6,600	0.7%
Visible minorities	27,400	3.0%
Aboriginal identity	86,400	9.5%
With disabilities	166,100	18.2%

Education Level (aged 15 to 64)

Total	590,900	100.0%
Post-secondary certificate	192,400	32.6%
Secondary	131,900	22.3%
Less than secondary	266,700	45.1%

Labour Force Activity, population aged 15+

Participation rate	67.8%
Employment rate	63.5%
Unemployment rate	6.3%

With no children at home

Participation rate	59.2%
Employment rate	54.8%
Unemployment rate	7.4%

With children at home

Participation rate	82.3%
Employment rate	78.1%
Unemployment rate	5.1%

Employment Income in 2000, population aged 15+

Average employment income	\$25,691
Worked full-time, full year	50.7%
Average employment income	\$35,252
Worked part-time or part year	45.7%
Average employment income	\$16,394

Composition of Total Income in 2000, population aged 15+

Employment income	73.6%
Government transfer payments	14.7%
Other	11.7%

Incidence of Low Income in 2000

Population in private households	15.8%
Economic families	11.8%
Unattached individuals, aged 15+ years	36.0%

Tenant Households

Proportion of renters	29.7%
Average gross monthly rent	\$524
Proportion spending 30%+ of household income on gross rent	38.6%

Owner Households

Proportion of owners	70.3%
Average monthly payments	\$638
Proportion spending 30%+ of household income on major payments	11.5%

* Population groups not mutually exclusive. Total includes only persons in private households.

Notes: See Glossary for definitions of terms. Percentages based on unrounded figures. A margin of error may be present due to rounding of figures.

Source: Prepared by the Canadian Council on Social Development using data from Statistics Canada's 2001 Census, custom tabulations.

ALBERTA: Selected Demographic Statistics from the 2001 Census

Population		
Population (2001)	2,974,807	
Population change (1996 to 2001)	10.3%	

Gender		
Male	50.0%	
Female	50.0%	

Age Groups		
	Male	Female
0 to 19 years	28.9%	27.6%
20 to 64 years	61.9%	60.9%
65+ years	9.2%	11.5%

Economic Families		
Total	803,915	100.0%
Couples with no children under 18	372,895	46.4%
Couples with children under 18	313,185	39.0%
Lone-parent families, children under 18	66,255	8.2%
Other families	51,575	6.4%
Non-elderly families	683,145	85.0%
Elderly families	120,770	15.0%

Unattached Individuals		
Total	389,700	100.0%
Non-elderly women	127,400	32.7%
Non-elderly men	178,900	45.9%
Elderly women	60,100	15.4%
Elderly men	23,300	6.0%

Population Groups (all persons)*		
Total	2,875,800	
Recent immigrants	66,200	2.3%
Visible minorities	328,800	11.4%
Aboriginal identity	116,400	4.0%
With disabilities	463,400	16.1%

Education Level (aged 15 to 64)		
Total	1,999,900	100.0%
Post-secondary certificate	739,800	37.0%
Secondary	458,700	22.9%
Less than secondary	801,500	40.1%

Labour Force Activity, population aged 15+	
Participation rate	73.1%
Employment rate	69.3%
Unemployment rate	5.2%
With no children at home	
Participation rate	67.3%
Employment rate	63.1%
Unemployment rate	6.2%
With children at home	
Participation rate	82.1%
Employment rate	78.9%
Unemployment rate	3.9%

Employment Income in 2000, population aged 15+	
Average employment income	\$32,603
Worked full-time, full year	52.3%
Average employment income	\$44,080
Worked part-time or part year	45.2%
Average employment income	\$20,504

Composition of Total Income in 2000, population aged 15+	
Employment income	81.1%
Government transfer payments	9.3%
Other	9.5%

Incidence of Low Income in 2000	
Population in private households	13.8%
Economic families	10.5%
Unattached individuals, aged 15+ years	33.2%

Tenant Households	
Proportion of renters	30.0%
Average gross monthly rent	\$673
Proportion spending 30%+ of household income on gross rent	36.0%

Owner Households	
Proportion of owners	70.0%
Average monthly payments	\$875
Proportion spending 30%+ of household income on major payments	15.5%

* Population groups not mutually exclusive. Total includes only persons in private households.

Notes: See Glossary for definitions of terms. Percentages based on unrounded figures. A margin of error may be present due to rounding of figures.

Source: Prepared by the Canadian Council on Social Development using data from Statistics Canada's 2001 Census, custom tabulations.

BRITISH COLUMBIA: Selected Demographic Statistics from the 2001 Census

Population

Population (2001)	3,907,738
Population change (1996 to 2001)	4.9%

Gender

Male	49.1%
Female	50.9%

Age Groups

	Male	Female
0 to 19 years	26.1%	23.9%
20 to 64 years	61.6%	61.2%
65+ years	12.3%	14.9%

Economic Families

Total	1,062,990	100.0%
Couples with no children under 18	533,125	50.2%
Couples with children under 18	362,010	34.1%
Lone-parent families, children under 18	96,900	9.1%
Other families	70,960	6.7%
Non-elderly families	854,855	80.4%
Elderly families	208,135	19.6%

Unattached Individuals

Total	576,800	100.0%
Non-elderly women	190,300	33.0%
Non-elderly men	236,200	41.0%
Elderly women	106,500	18.5%
Elderly men	43,800	7.6%

Population Groups (all persons)*

Total	3,785,300	
Recent immigrants	190,000	5.0%
Visible minorities	832,400	22.0%
Aboriginal identity	121,300	3.2%
With disabilities	713,700	18.9%

Education Level (aged 15 to 64)

Total	2,604,700	100.0%
Post-secondary certificate	1,061,700	40.8%
Secondary	646,800	24.8%
Less than secondary	896,200	34.4%

Labour Force Activity, population aged 15+

Participation rate	65.2%
Employment rate	59.6%
Unemployment rate	8.5%
With no children at home	
Participation rate	58.1%
Employment rate	52.4%
Unemployment rate	9.9%
With children at home	
Participation rate	77.6%
Employment rate	72.3%
Unemployment rate	6.8%

Employment Income in 2000, population aged 15+

Average employment income	\$31,544
Worked full-time, full year	47.4%
Average employment income	\$44,231
Worked part-time or part year	50.0%
Average employment income	\$20,556

Composition of Total Income in 2000, population aged 15+

Employment income	75.8%
Government transfer payments	11.8%
Other	12.4%

Incidence of Low Income in 2000

Population in private households	17.8%
Economic families	13.9%
Unattached individuals, aged 15+ years	38.1%

Tenant Households

Proportion of renters	33.7%
Average gross monthly rent	\$750
Proportion spending 30%+ of household income on gross rent	44.1%

Owner Households

Proportion of owners	66.3%
Average monthly payments	\$904
Proportion spending 30%+ of household income on major payments	20.7%

* Population groups not mutually exclusive. Total includes only persons in private households.

Notes: See Glossary for definitions of terms. Percentages based on unrounded figures. A margin of error may be present due to rounding of figures.

Source: Prepared by the Canadian Council on Social Development using data from Statistics Canada's 2001 Census, custom tabulations.

ST. JOHN'S (CMA): Selected Demographic Statistics from the 2001 Census

Population

Population (2001)	172,918
Population change (1996 to 2001)	-0.7%

Gender

Male	47.9%
Female	52.1%

Age Groups

	Male	Female
0 to 19 years	26.4%	23.5%
20 to 64 years	64.7%	64.2%
65+ years	8.9%	12.3%

Economic Families

Total	49,300	100.0%
Couples with no children under 18	23,300	47.3%
Couples with children under 18	16,900	34.3%
Lone-parent families, children under 18	4,900	9.9%
Other families	4,300	8.7%
Non-elderly families	42,200	85.5%
Elderly families	7,200	14.5%

Unattached Individuals

Total	19,300	100.0%
Non-elderly women	7,400	38.4%
Non-elderly men	7,100	36.6%
Elderly women	3,800	19.6%
Elderly men	1,000	5.4%

Population Groups (all persons)*

Total	170,500	
Recent immigrants	800	0.5%
Visible minorities	2,300	1.3%
Aboriginal identity	1,200	0.7%
With disabilities	22,900	13.4%

Education Level (aged 15 to 64)

Total	123,000	100.0%
Post-secondary certificate	53,000	43.1%
Secondary	24,800	20.2%
Less than secondary	45,200	36.7%

Labour Force Activity, population aged 15+

Participation rate	64.3%
Employment rate	57.0%
Unemployment rate	11.3%

With no children at home

Participation rate	56.2%
Employment rate	48.3%
Unemployment rate	14.2%

With children at home

Participation rate	75.7%
Employment rate	69.4%
Unemployment rate	8.3%

Employment Income in 2000, population aged 15+

Average employment income	\$28,872
Worked full-time, full year	54.0%
Average employment income	\$40,158
Worked part-time or part year	43.6%
Average employment income	\$16,005

Composition of Total Income in 2000, population aged 15+

Employment income	75.7%
Government transfer payments	13.6%
Other	10.6%

Incidence of Low Income in 2000

Population in private households	17.4%
Economic families	14.7%
Unattached individuals, aged 15+ years	44.2%

Tenant Households

Proportion of renters	30.5%
Average gross monthly rent	\$550
Proportion spending 30%+ of household income on gross rent	44.9%

Owner Households

Proportion of owners	69.5%
Average monthly payments	\$778
Proportion spending 30%+ of household income on major payments	13.8%

* Population groups not mutually exclusive. Total includes only persons in private households.

Notes: See Glossary for definitions of terms. Percentages based on unrounded figures. A margin of error may be present due to rounding of figures.

Source: Prepared by the Canadian Council on Social Development using data from Statistics Canada's 2001 Census, custom tabulations.

HALIFAX (CMA): Selected Demographic Statistics from the 2001 Census

Population

Population (2001)	359,183
Population change (1996 to 2001)	4.7%

Gender

Male	48.1%
Female	51.9%

Age Groups

	Male	Female
0 to 19 years	26.2%	23.5%
20 to 64 years	64.4%	64.1%
65+ years	9.4%	12.5%

Economic Families

Total	100,400	100.0%
Couples with no children under 18	48,700	48.5%
Couples with children under 18	34,700	34.6%
Lone-parent families, children under 18	9,600	9.6%
Other families	7,400	7.4%
Non-elderly families	85,100	84.7%
Elderly families	15,300	15.3%

Unattached Individuals

Total	55,100	100.0%
Non-elderly women	21,400	38.9%
Non-elderly men	21,900	39.6%
Elderly women	8,900	16.1%
Elderly men	3,000	5.4%

Population Groups (all persons)*

Total	354,400	
Recent immigrants	4,400	1.2%
Visible minorities	24,900	7.0%
Aboriginal identity	3,400	1.0%
With disabilities	63,100	17.8%

Education Level (aged 15 to 64)

Total	251,500	100.0%
Post-secondary certificate	114,000	45.3%
Secondary	51,000	20.3%
Less than secondary	86,500	34.4%

Labour Force Activity, population aged 15+

Participation rate	67.8%
Employment rate	63.0%
Unemployment rate	7.2%

With no children at home

Participation rate	62.1%
Employment rate	56.7%
Unemployment rate	8.7%

With children at home

Participation rate	77.3%
Employment rate	73.3%
Unemployment rate	5.1%

Employment Income in 2000, population aged 15+

Average employment income	\$30,614
Worked full-time, full year	55.7%
Average employment income	\$41,481
Worked part-time or part year	42.6%
Average employment income	\$17,096

Composition of Total Income in 2000, population aged 15+

Employment income	76.7%
Government transfer payments	10.8%
Other	12.6%

Incidence of Low Income in 2000

Population in private households	15.5%
Economic families	11.9%
Unattached individuals, aged 15+ years	36.5%

Tenant Households

Proportion of renters	38.2%
Average gross monthly rent	\$657
Proportion spending 30%+ of household income on gross rent	43.7%

Owner Households

Proportion of owners	61.8%
Average monthly payments	\$823
Proportion spending 30%+ of household income on major payments	13.0%

* Population groups not mutually exclusive. Total includes only persons in private households.

Notes: See Glossary for definitions of terms. Percentages based on unrounded figures. A margin of error may be present due to rounding of figures.

Source: Prepared by the Canadian Council on Social Development using data from Statistics Canada's 2001 Census, custom tabulations.

CAPE BRETON (CA): Selected Demographic Statistics from the 2001 Census

Population		
Population (2001)	109,330	
Population change (1996 to 2001)	-7.2%	

Gender		
Male	47.4%	
Female	52.6%	

Age Groups		
	Male	Female
0 to 19 years	27.4%	23.8%
20 to 64 years	59.0%	58.0%
65+ years	13.5%	18.2%

Economic Families		
Total	30,430	100.0%
Couples with no children under 18	14,640	48.1%
Couples with children under 18	8,855	29.1%
Lone-parent families, children under 18	3,665	12.0%
Other families	3,280	10.8%
Non-elderly families	23,650	77.7%
Elderly families	6,780	22.3%

Unattached Individuals		
Total	11,985	100.0%
Non-elderly women	3,395	28.3%
Non-elderly men	3,320	27.7%
Elderly women	3,880	32.4%
Elderly men	1,395	11.6%

Population Groups (all persons)*		
Total	104,165	
Recent immigrants	155	0.1%
Visible minorities	1,380	1.3%
Aboriginal identity	670	0.6%
With disabilities	27,120	26.0%

Education Level (aged 15 to 64)		
Total	35,310	100.0%
Post-secondary certificate	5,060	14.3%
Secondary	9,795	27.7%
Less than secondary	20,455	57.9%

Labour Force Activity, population aged 15+	
Participation rate	50.6%
Employment rate	40.6%
Unemployment rate	19.7%
With no children at home	
Participation rate	40.7%
Employment rate	31.1%
Unemployment rate	23.6%
With children at home	
Participation rate	65.1%
Employment rate	54.6%
Unemployment rate	16.1%

Employment Income in 2000, population aged 15+	
Average employment income	\$22,416
Worked full-time, full year	41.0%
Average employment income	\$33,271
Worked part-time or part year	55.8%
Average employment income	\$15,186

Composition of Total Income in 2000, population aged 15+	
Employment income	60.5%
Government transfer payments	26.9%
Other	12.7%

Incidence of Low Income in 2000	
Population in private households	24.1%
Economic families	21.0%
Unattached individuals, aged 15+ years	49.9%

Tenant Households	
Proportion of renters	26.6%
Average gross monthly rent	\$527
Proportion spending 30%+ of household income on gross rent	59.2%

Owner Households	
Proportion of owners	73.3%
Average monthly payments	\$545
Proportion spending 30%+ of household income on major payments	16.5%

* Population groups not mutually exclusive. Total includes only persons in private households.

Notes: See Glossary for definitions of terms. Percentages based on unrounded figures. A margin of error may be present due to rounding of figures.

Source: Prepared by the Canadian Council on Social Development using data from Statistics Canada's 2001 Census, custom tabulations.

SAINT JOHN (CMA): Selected Demographic Statistics from the 2001 Census

Population

Population (2001)	122,678
Population change (1996 to 2001)	-2.4%

Gender

Male	48.0%
Female	52.0%

Age Groups

	Male	Female
0 to 19 years	27.9%	24.2%
20 to 64 years	61.1%	60.5%
65+ years	11.0%	15.3%

Economic Families

Total	35,000	100.0%
Couples with no children under 18	16,900	48.3%
Couples with children under 18	11,800	33.7%
Lone-parent families, children under 18	3,600	10.3%
Other families	2,700	7.7%
Non-elderly families	29,100	83.0%
Elderly families	6,000	17.0%

Unattached Individuals

Total	15,600	100.0%
Non-elderly women	5,200	33.1%
Non-elderly men	5,200	33.1%
Elderly women	4,000	25.6%
Elderly men	1,300	8.2%

Population Groups (all persons)*

Total	120,900	
Recent immigrants	500	0.4%
Visible minorities	3,100	2.6%
Aboriginal identity	900	0.8%
With disabilities	23,200	19.2%

Education Level (aged 15 to 64)

Total	82,400	100.0%
Post-secondary certificate	28,900	35.1%
Secondary	22,500	27.3%
Less than secondary	31,000	37.7%

Labour Force Activity, population aged 15+

Participation rate	62.9%
Employment rate	57.1%
Unemployment rate	9.2%

With no children at home

Participation rate	53.9%
Employment rate	47.9%
Unemployment rate	11.1%

With children at home

Participation rate	76.4%
Employment rate	70.9%
Unemployment rate	7.2%

Employment Income in 2000, population aged 15+

Average employment income	\$28,817
Worked full-time, full year	52.5%
Average employment income	\$39,902
Worked part-time or part year	45.4%
Average employment income	\$16,887

Composition of Total Income in 2000, population aged 15+

Employment income	74.5%
Government transfer payments	14.4%
Other	11.1%

Incidence of Low Income in 2000

Population in private households	17.8%
Economic families	15.2%
Unattached individuals, aged 15+ years	38.8%

Tenant Households

Proportion of renters	32.6%
Average gross monthly rent	\$481
Proportion spending 30%+ of household income on gross rent	38.0%

Owner Households

Proportion of owners	67.4%
Average monthly payments	\$666
Proportion spending 30%+ of household income on major payments	12.5%

* Population groups not mutually exclusive. Total includes only persons in private households.

Notes: See Glossary for definitions of terms. Percentages based on unrounded figures. A margin of error may be present due to rounding of figures.

Source: Prepared by the Canadian Council on Social Development using data from Statistics Canada's 2001 Census, custom tabulations.

CHICOUTIMI - JONQUIÈRE (CMA): Selected Demographic Statistics from the 2001 Census

Population

Population (2001)	154,938
Population change (1996 to 2001)	-3.4%

Gender

Male	49.1%
Female	50.9%

Age Groups

	Male	Female
0 to 19 years	25.5%	23.2%
20 to 64 years	63.8%	61.8%
65+ years	10.6%	15.0%

Economic Families

Total	44,900	100.0%
Couples with no children under 18	22,600	50.3%
Couples with children under 18	15,400	34.3%
Lone-parent families, children under 18	3,600	8.0%
Other families	3,300	7.3%
Non-elderly families	37,300	83.0%
Elderly families	7,700	17.0%

Unattached Individuals

Total	19,100	100.0%
Non-elderly women	6,400	33.5%
Non-elderly men	7,200	37.8%
Elderly women	4,100	21.7%
Elderly men	1,300	6.9%

Population Groups (all persons)*

Total	152,000	
Recent immigrants	300	0.2%
Visible minorities	1,000	0.6%
Aboriginal identity	1,100	0.7%
With disabilities	14,800	9.7%

Education Level (aged 15 to 64)

Total	107,800	100.0%
Post-secondary certificate	39,500	36.6%
Secondary	28,200	26.2%
Less than secondary	40,100	37.2%

Labour Force Activity, population aged 15+

Participation rate	59.1%
Employment rate	51.7%
Unemployment rate	12.4%

With no children at home

Participation rate	49.2%
Employment rate	41.3%
Unemployment rate	16.1%

With children at home

Participation rate	74.3%
Employment rate	67.8%
Unemployment rate	8.8%

Employment Income in 2000, population aged 15+

Average employment income	\$29,681
Worked full-time, full year	49.4%
Average employment income	\$41,067
Worked part-time or part year	46.9%
Average employment income	\$19,083

Composition of Total Income in 2000, population aged 15+

Employment income	75.2%
Government transfer payments	14.7%
Other	10.1%

Incidence of Low Income in 2000

Population in private households	16.4%
Economic families	13.1%
Unattached individuals, aged 15+ years	45.2%

Tenant Households

Proportion of renters	37.7%
Average gross monthly rent	\$458
Proportion spending 30%+ of household income on gross rent	37.9%

Owner Households

Proportion of owners	62.3%
Average monthly payments	\$652
Proportion spending 30%+ of household income on major payments	12.0%

* Population groups not mutually exclusive. Total includes only persons in private households.

Notes: See Glossary for definitions of terms. Percentages based on unrounded figures. A margin of error may be present due to rounding of figures.

Source: Prepared by the Canadian Council on Social Development using data from Statistics Canada's 2001 Census, custom tabulations.

QUÉBEC CITY (CMA): Selected Demographic Statistics from the 2001 Census

Population	
Population (2001)	682,757
Population change (1996 to 2001)	1.6%

Gender	
Male	48.1%
Female	51.9%

Age Groups		
	Male	Female
0 to 19 years	23.4%	21.1%
20 to 64 years	66.1%	63.4%
65+ years	10.5%	15.5%

Economic Families		
Total	190,900	100.0%
Couples with no children under 18	95,700	50.1%
Couples with children under 18	61,600	32.3%
Lone-parent families, children under 18	17,000	8.9%
Other families	16,600	8.7%
Non-elderly families	159,900	83.8%
Elderly families	31,000	16.2%

Unattached Individuals		
Total	116,300	100.0%
Non-elderly women	43,200	37.1%
Non-elderly men	44,400	38.2%
Elderly women	22,300	19.2%
Elderly men	6,500	5.6%

Population Groups (all persons)*		
Total	666,100	
Recent immigrants	5,200	0.8%
Visible minorities	10,600	1.6%
Aboriginal identity	2,900	0.4%
With disabilities	64,600	9.7%

Education Level (aged 15 to 64)		
Total	477,100	100.0%
Post-secondary certificate	211,100	44.2%
Secondary	125,200	26.2%
Less than secondary	140,800	29.5%

Labour Force Activity, population aged 15+	
Participation rate	65.6%
Employment rate	61.1%
Unemployment rate	6.9%

With no children at home	
Participation rate	57.5%
Employment rate	52.4%
Unemployment rate	8.7%

With children at home	
Participation rate	80.8%
Employment rate	77.1%
Unemployment rate	4.6%

Employment Income in 2000, population aged 15+	
Average employment income	\$29,789
Worked full-time, full year	53.3%
Average employment income	\$39,482
Worked part-time or part year	44.0%
Average employment income	\$19,186

Composition of Total Income in 2000, population aged 15+	
Employment income	75.4%
Government transfer payments	12.6%
Other	12.0%

Incidence of Low Income in 2000	
Population in private households	18.9%
Economic families	13.8%
Unattached individuals, aged 15+ years	46.2%

Tenant Households	
Proportion of renters	44.5%
Average gross monthly rent	\$523
Proportion spending 30%+ of household income on gross rent	35.1%

Owner Households	
Proportion of owners	55.5%
Average monthly payments	\$709
Proportion spending 30%+ of household income on major payments	12.1%

* Population groups not mutually exclusive. Total includes only persons in private households.

Notes: See Glossary for definitions of terms. Percentages based on unrounded figures. A margin of error may be present due to rounding of figures.

Source: Prepared by the Canadian Council on Social Development using data from Statistics Canada's 2001 Census, custom tabulations.

TROIS-RIVIÈRES (CMA): Selected Demographic Statistics from the 2001 Census

Population

Population (2001)	137,507
Population change (1996 to 2001)	-1.7%

Gender

Male	47.8%
Female	52.2%

Age Groups

	Male	Female
0 to 19 years	24.0%	21.2%
20 to 64 years	63.5%	60.9%
65+ years	12.5%	17.9%

Economic Families

Total	38,700	100.0%
Couples with no children under 18	19,800	51.2%
Couples with children under 18	11,900	30.7%
Lone-parent families, children under 18	4,000	10.3%
Other families	3,000	7.8%
Non-elderly families	31,700	81.9%
Elderly families	7,000	18.1%

Unattached Individuals

Total	22,900	100.0%
Non-elderly women	8,000	35.0%
Non-elderly men	8,500	37.0%
Elderly women	4,900	21.4%
Elderly men	1,500	6.6%

Population Groups (all persons)*

Total	133,500	
Recent immigrants	500	0.3%
Visible minorities	1,200	0.9%
Aboriginal identity	600	0.5%
With disabilities	14,900	11.1%

Education Level (aged 15 to 64)

Total	93,300	100.0%
Post-secondary certificate	36,100	38.7%
Secondary	25,700	27.6%
Less than secondary	31,500	33.7%

Labour Force Activity, population aged 15+

Participation rate	59.7%
Employment rate	54.2%
Unemployment rate	9.2%

With no children at home

Participation rate	50.6%
Employment rate	44.8%
Unemployment rate	11.5%

With children at home

Participation rate	76.7%
Employment rate	71.8%
Unemployment rate	6.4%

Employment Income in 2000, population aged 15+

Average employment income	\$27,950
Worked full-time, full year	48.9%
Average employment income	\$38,363
Worked part-time or part year	48.3%
Average employment income	\$18,387

Composition of Total Income in 2000, population aged 15+

Employment income	71.9%
Government transfer payments	16.2%
Other	11.8%

Incidence of Low Income in 2000

Population in private households	19.8%
Economic families	14.4%
Unattached individuals, aged 15+ years	48.2%

Tenant Households

Proportion of renters	42.9%
Average gross monthly rent	\$458
Proportion spending 30%+ of household income on gross rent	39.2%

Owner Households

Proportion of owners	57.1%
Average monthly payments	\$615
Proportion spending 30%+ of household income on major payments	12.3%

* Population groups not mutually exclusive. Total includes only persons in private households.

Notes: See Glossary for definitions of terms. Percentages based on unrounded figures. A margin of error may be present due to rounding of figures.

Source: Prepared by the Canadian Council on Social Development using data from Statistics Canada's 2001 Census, custom tabulations.

SHERBROOKE (CMA): Selected Demographic Statistics from the 2001 Census

Population		
Population (2001)	153,811	
Population change (1996 to 2001)	2.8%	

Gender		
Male	48.2%	
Female	51.8%	

Age Groups		
	Male	Female
0 to 19 years	26.0%	23.2%
20 to 64 years	63.6%	61.0%
65+ years	10.4%	15.8%

Economic Families		
Total	42,000	100.0%
Couples with no children under 18	20,800	49.5%
Couples with children under 18	14,000	33.3%
Lone-parent families, children under 18	4,300	10.2%
Other families	2,900	6.9%
Non-elderly families	35,500	84.5%
Elderly families	6,500	15.5%

Unattached Individuals		
Total	27,600	100.0%
Non-elderly women	10,100	36.6%
Non-elderly men	10,900	39.4%
Elderly women	5,200	18.7%
Elderly men	1,500	5.3%

Population Groups (all persons)*		
Total	149,300	
Recent immigrants	2,100	1.4%
Visible minorities	3,700	2.5%
Aboriginal identity	300	0.2%
With disabilities	16,300	10.9%

Education Level (aged 15 to 64)		
Total	104,600	100.0%
Post-secondary certificate	43,300	41.4%
Secondary	26,600	25.5%
Less than secondary	34,700	33.1%

Labour Force Activity, population aged 15+	
Participation rate	65.5%
Employment rate	61.0%
Unemployment rate	6.9%
With no children at home	
Participation rate	57.0%
Employment rate	51.9%
Unemployment rate	9.1%
With children at home	
Participation rate	82.2%
Employment rate	78.9%
Unemployment rate	4.0%

Employment Income in 2000, population aged 15+	
Average employment income	\$26,866
Worked full-time, full year	50.0%
Average employment income	\$35,946
Worked part-time or part year	47.6%
Average employment income	\$18,195

Composition of Total Income in 2000, population aged 15+	
Employment income	74.2%
Government transfer payments	14.6%
Other	11.1%

Incidence of Low Income in 2000	
Population in private households	18.5%
Economic families	12.6%
Unattached individuals, aged 15+ years	44.6%

Tenant Households	
Proportion of renters	48.1%
Average gross monthly rent	\$485
Proportion spending 30%+ of household income on gross rent	37.8%

Owner Households	
Proportion of owners	51.9%
Average monthly payments	\$679
Proportion spending 30%+ of household income on major payments	13.2%

* Population groups not mutually exclusive. Total includes only persons in private households.

Notes: See Glossary for definitions of terms. Percentages based on unrounded figures. A margin of error may be present due to rounding of figures.

Source: Prepared by the Canadian Council on Social Development using data from Statistics Canada's 2001 Census, custom tabulations.

MONTRÉAL (CMA): Selected Demographic Statistics from the 2001 Census

Population		
Population (2001)	3,426,350	
Population change (1996 to 2001)	3.0%	

Gender		
Male	48.4%	
Female	51.6%	

Age Groups		
	Male	Female
0 to 19 years	25.3%	22.9%
20 to 64 years	63.9%	62.2%
65+ years	10.8%	14.9%

Economic Families		
Total	936,800	100.0%
Couples with no children under 18	440,500	47.0%
Couples with children under 18	319,200	34.1%
Lone-parent families, children under 18	94,000	10.0%
Other families	83,100	8.9%
Non-elderly families	776,300	82.9%
Elderly families	160,500	17.1%

Unattached Individuals		
Total	552,100	100.0%
Non-elderly women	194,900	35.3%
Non-elderly men	218,000	39.5%
Elderly women	104,700	19.0%
Elderly men	34,400	6.2%

Population Groups (all persons)*		
Total	3,367,800	
Recent immigrants	113,700	3.4%
Visible minorities	456,800	13.6%
Aboriginal identity	11,000	0.3%
With disabilities	372,600	11.1%

Education Level (aged 15 to 64)		
Total	2,344,500	100.0%
Post-secondary certificate	1,008,800	43.0%
Secondary	600,800	25.6%
Less than secondary	734,900	31.3%

Labour Force Activity, population aged 15+	
Participation rate	65.7%
Employment rate	60.8%
Unemployment rate	7.5%
With no children at home	
Participation rate	58.8%
Employment rate	53.7%
Unemployment rate	8.6%
With children at home	
Participation rate	77.4%
Employment rate	72.8%
Unemployment rate	6.0%

Employment Income in 2000, population aged 15+	
Average employment income	\$31,730
Worked full-time, full year	53.6%
Average employment income	\$41,774
Worked part-time or part year	43.6%
Average employment income	\$20,654

Composition of Total Income in 2000, population aged 15+	
Employment income	76.5%
Government transfer payments	12.2%
Other	11.3%

Incidence of Low Income in 2000	
Population in private households	22.2%
Economic families	17.4%
Unattached individuals, aged 15+ years	46.1%

Tenant Households	
Proportion of renters	49.7%
Average gross monthly rent	\$568
Proportion spending 30%+ of household income on gross rent	36.4%

Owner Households	
Proportion of owners	50.3%
Average monthly payments	\$845
Proportion spending 30%+ of household income on major payments	15.9%

* Population groups not mutually exclusive. Total includes only persons in private households.

Notes: See Glossary for definitions of terms. Percentages based on unrounded figures. A margin of error may be present due to rounding of figures.

Source: Prepared by the Canadian Council on Social Development using data from Statistics Canada's 2001 Census, custom tabulations.

OTTAWA - HULL (CMA): Selected Demographic Statistics from the 2001 Census

Population		
Population (2001)	1,063,664	
Population change (1996 to 2001)	6.5%	

Gender		
Male	48.8%	
Female	51.2%	

Age Groups		
	Male	Female
0 to 19 years	27.0%	24.6%
20 to 64 years	63.8%	63.0%
65+ years	9.2%	12.3%

Economic Families		
Total	293,100	100.0%
Couples with no children under 18	135,800	46.3%
Couples with children under 18	107,400	36.6%
Lone-parent families, children under 18	27,500	9.4%
Other families	22,500	7.7%
Non-elderly families	248,900	84.9%
Elderly families	44,200	15.1%

Unattached Individuals		
Total	150,600	100.0%
Non-elderly women	56,200	37.3%
Non-elderly men	62,900	41.8%
Elderly women	23,700	15.7%
Elderly men	7,800	5.2%

Population Groups (all persons)*		
Total	1,046,700	
Recent immigrants	38,000	3.6%
Visible minorities	148,000	14.1%
Aboriginal identity	13,400	1.3%
With disabilities	154,800	14.8%

Education Level (aged 15 to 64)		
Total	737,100	100.0%
Post-secondary certificate	359,800	48.8%
Secondary	177,300	24.1%
Less than secondary	200,000	27.1%

Labour Force Activity, population aged 15+	
Participation rate	70.4%
Employment rate	66.5%
Unemployment rate	5.6%
With no children at home	
Participation rate	64.0%
Employment rate	59.6%
Unemployment rate	6.8%
With children at home	
Participation rate	80.5%
Employment rate	77.3%
Unemployment rate	4.0%

Employment Income in 2000, population aged 15+	
Average employment income	\$38,011
Worked full-time, full year	57.7%
Average employment income	\$50,341
Worked part-time or part year	40.0%
Average employment income	\$21,606

Composition of Total Income in 2000, population aged 15+	
Employment income	79.0%
Government transfer payments	8.0%
Other	13.0%

Incidence of Low Income in 2000	
Population in private households	15.0%
Economic families	11.6%
Unattached individuals, aged 15+ years	33.4%

Tenant Households	
Proportion of renters	38.6%
Average gross monthly rent	\$719
Proportion spending 30%+ of household income on gross rent	36.4%

Owner Households	
Proportion of owners	61.4%
Average monthly payments	\$957
Proportion spending 30%+ of household income on major payments	12.1%

* Population groups not mutually exclusive. Total includes only persons in private households.

Notes: See Glossary for definitions of terms. Percentages based on unrounded figures. A margin of error may be present due to rounding of figures.

Source: Prepared by the Canadian Council on Social Development using data from Statistics Canada's 2001 Census, custom tabulations.

KINGSTON (CMA): Selected Demographic Statistics from the 2001 Census

Population		
Population (2001)	146,838	
Population change (1996 to 2001)	1.6%	

Gender		
Male	49.1%	
Female	50.9%	

Age Groups		
	Male	Female
0 to 19 years	25.3%	23.4%
20 to 64 years	62.4%	60.6%
65+ years	12.3%	16.0%

Economic Families		
Total	40,575	100.0%
Couples with no children under 18	20,395	50.3%
Couples with children under 18	13,870	34.2%
Lone-parent families, children under 18	3,765	9.3%
Other families	2,545	6.3%
Non-elderly families	32,600	80.4%
Elderly families	8,000	19.6%

Unattached Individuals		
Total	21,550	100.0%
Non-elderly women	7,740	35.9%
Non-elderly men	7,880	36.6%
Elderly women	4,500	20.9%
Elderly men	1,435	6.7%

Population Groups (all persons)*		
Total	141,060	
Recent immigrants	1,895	1.3%
Visible minorities	6,645	4.7%
Aboriginal identity	2,165	1.5%
With disabilities	28,570	20.3%

Education Level (aged 15 to 64)		
Total	95,785	100.0%
Post-secondary certificate	42,055	43.9%
Secondary	24,065	25.1%
Less than secondary	29,660	31.0%

Labour Force Activity, population aged 15+	
Participation rate	65.0%
Employment rate	61.0%
Unemployment rate	7.0%
With no children at home	
Participation rate	56.0%
Employment rate	51.0%
Unemployment rate	9.0%
With children at home	
Participation rate	81.0%
Employment rate	77.0%
Unemployment rate	5.0%

Employment Income in 2000, population aged 15+	
Average employment income	\$30,497
Worked full-time, full year	51.8%
Average employment income	\$42,806
Worked part-time or part year	45.7%
Average employment income	\$17,662

Composition of Total Income in 2000, population aged 15+	
Employment income	72.0%
Government transfer payments	12.0%
Other	16.0%

Incidence of Low Income in 2000	
Population in private households	15.0%
Economic families	11.0%
Unattached individuals, aged 15+ yea	38.0%

Tenant Households	
Proportion of renters	36.4%
Average gross monthly rent	\$672
Proportion spending 30%+ of household income on gross rent	47.1%

Owner Households	
Proportion of owners	63.6%
Average monthly payments	\$830
Proportion spending 30%+ of household income on major payments	14.7%

* Population groups not mutually exclusive. Total includes only persons in private households.

Notes: See Glossary for definitions of terms. Percentages based on unrounded figures. A margin of error may be present due to rounding of figures.

Source: Prepared by the Canadian Council on Social Development using data from Statistics Canada's 2001 Census, custom tabulations.

OSHAWA (CMA): Selected Demographic Statistics from the 2001 Census

Population		
Population (2001)	296,298	
Population change (1996 to 2001)	10.2%	

Gender		
Male	49.1%	
Female	50.9%	

Age Groups		
	Male	Female
0 to 19 years	30.6%	28.5%
20 to 64 years	60.3%	59.7%
65+ years	9.0%	11.8%

Economic Families		
Total	82,600	100.0%
Couples with no children under 18	36,100	43.7%
Couples with children under 18	33,900	41.0%
Lone-parent families, children under 18	7,500	9.1%
Other families	5,100	6.2%
Non-elderly families	70,300	85.1%
Elderly families	12,300	14.9%

Unattached Individuals		
Total	26,600	100.0%
Non-elderly women	8,000	29.9%
Non-elderly men	10,800	40.7%
Elderly women	5,900	22.0%
Elderly men	2,000	7.4%

Population Groups (all persons)*		
Total	292,400	
Recent immigrants	2,900	1.0%
Visible minorities	20,400	7.0%
Aboriginal identity	3,000	1.0%
With disabilities	48,600	16.6%

Education Level (aged 15 to 64)		
Total	196,900	100.0%
Post-secondary certificate	73,900	37.5%
Secondary	53,400	27.1%
Less than secondary	69,600	35.3%

Labour Force Activity, population aged 15+	
Participation rate	70.6%
Employment rate	66.4%
Unemployment rate	6.0%
With no children at home	
Participation rate	61.1%
Employment rate	56.3%
Unemployment rate	7.8%
With children at home	
Participation rate	82.4%
Employment rate	78.8%
Unemployment rate	4.3%

Employment Income in 2000, population aged 15+	
Average employment income	\$36,290
Worked full-time, full year	57.8%
Average employment income	\$47,835
Worked part-time or part year	40.6%
Average employment income	\$20,765

Composition of Total Income in 2000, population aged 15+	
Employment income	82.6%
Government transfer payments	8.3%
Other	9.1%

Incidence of Low Income in 2000	
Population in private households	9.4%
Economic families	7.7%
Unattached individuals, aged 15+ years	28.6%

Tenant Households	
Proportion of renters	24.5%
Average gross monthly rent	\$740
Proportion spending 30%+ of household income on gross rent	42.7%

Owner Households	
Proportion of owners	75.5%
Average monthly payments	\$1,069
Proportion spending 30%+ of household income on major payments	16.1%

* Population groups not mutually exclusive. Total includes only persons in private households.

Notes: See Glossary for definitions of terms. Percentages based on unrounded figures. A margin of error may be present due to rounding of figures.

Source: Prepared by the Canadian Council on Social Development using data from Statistics Canada's 2001 Census, custom tabulations.

TORONTO (CMA): Selected Demographic Statistics from the 2001 Census

Population

Population (2001)	4,682,897
Population change (1996 to 2001)	9.8%

Gender

Male	48.7%
Female	51.3%

Age Groups

	Male	Female
0 to 19 years	27.5%	24.7%
20 to 64 years	62.6%	62.7%
65+ years	9.9%	12.6%

Economic Families

Total	1,231,100	100.0%
Couples with no children under 18	545,400	44.3%
Couples with children under 18	485,000	39.4%
Lone-parent families, children under 18	94,700	7.7%
Other families	106,100	8.6%
Non-elderly families	1,010,100	82.0%
Elderly families	221,100	18.0%

Unattached Individuals

Total	511,800	100.0%
Non-elderly women	182,000	35.6%
Non-elderly men	203,800	39.8%
Elderly women	92,500	18.1%
Elderly men	33,600	6.6%

Population Groups (all persons)*

Total	4,633,400	
Recent immigrants	414,300	8.9%
Visible minorities	1,707,500	36.9%
Aboriginal identity	19,800	0.4%
With disabilities	676,500	14.6%

Education Level (aged 15 to 64)

Total	3,216,500	100.0%
Post-secondary certificate	1,434,300	44.6%
Secondary	789,500	24.5%
Less than secondary	992,700	30.9%

Labour Force Activity, population aged 15+

Participation rate	68.8%
Employment rate	64.7%
Unemployment rate	5.9%

With no children at home

Participation rate	62.6%
Employment rate	58.3%
Unemployment rate	6.9%

With children at home

Participation rate	77.2%
Employment rate	73.5%
Unemployment rate	4.8%

Employment Income in 2000, population aged 15+

Average employment income	\$38,598
Worked full-time, full year	56.0%
Average employment income	\$51,111
Worked part-time or part year	41.4%
Average employment income	\$23,129

Composition of Total Income in 2000, population aged 15+

Employment income	82.0%
Government transfer payments	7.9%
Other	10.1%

Incidence of Low Income in 2000

Population in private households	16.7%
Economic families	14.4%
Unattached individuals, aged 15+ years	35.1%

Tenant Households

Proportion of renters	36.6%
Average gross monthly rent	\$870
Proportion spending 30%+ of household income on gross rent	42.2%

Owner Households

Proportion of owners	63.4%
Average monthly payments	\$1,171
Proportion spending 30%+ of household income on major payments	21.5%

* Population groups not mutually exclusive. Total includes only persons in private households.

Notes: See Glossary for definitions of terms. Percentages based on unrounded figures. A margin of error may be present due to rounding of figures.

Source: Prepared by the Canadian Council on Social Development using data from Statistics Canada's 2001 Census, custom tabulations.

HAMILTON (CMA): Selected Demographic Statistics from the 2001 Census

Population

Population (2001)	662,401
Population change (1996 to 2001)	6.1%

Gender

Male	48.8%
Female	51.2%

Age Groups

	Male	Female
0 to 19 years	27.3%	24.6%
20 to 64 years	60.3%	59.4%
65+ years	12.4%	16.0%

Economic Families

Total	184,200	100.0%
Couples with no children under 18	89,900	48.8%
Couples with children under 18	65,900	35.8%
Lone-parent families, children under 18	15,200	8.3%
Other families	13,300	7.2%
Non-elderly families	147,000	79.8%
Elderly families	37,300	20.2%

Unattached Individuals

Total	78,800	100.0%
Non-elderly women	23,100	29.3%
Non-elderly men	29,300	37.2%
Elderly women	19,800	25.1%
Elderly men	6,600	8.4%

Population Groups (all persons)*

Total	653,100	
Recent immigrants	18,600	2.9%
Visible minorities	63,700	9.8%
Aboriginal identity	7,300	1.1%
With disabilities	117,900	18.0%

Education Level (aged 15 to 64)

Total	436,700	100.0%
Post-secondary certificate	172,400	39.5%
Secondary	111,700	25.6%
Less than secondary	152,500	34.9%

Labour Force Activity, population aged 15+

Participation rate	65.5%
Employment rate	61.8%
Unemployment rate	5.7%

With no children at home

Participation rate	57.2%
Employment rate	53.2%
Unemployment rate	7.0%

With children at home

Participation rate	78.0%
Employment rate	74.7%
Unemployment rate	4.2%

Employment Income in 2000, population aged 15+

Average employment income	\$35,360
Worked full-time, full year	55.8%
Average employment income	\$47,112
Worked part-time or part year	42.0%
Average employment income	\$20,924

Composition of Total Income in 2000, population aged 15+

Employment income	78.0%
Government transfer payments	10.5%
Other	11.5%

Incidence of Low Income in 2000

Population in private households	16.7%
Economic families	13.4%
Unattached individuals, aged 15+ years	41.9%

Tenant Households

Proportion of renters	31.6%
Average gross monthly rent	\$671
Proportion spending 30%+ of household income on gross rent	43.8%

Owner Households

Proportion of owners	68.4%
Average monthly payments	\$951
Proportion spending 30%+ of household income on major payments	16.5%

* Population groups not mutually exclusive. Total includes only persons in private households.

Notes: See Glossary for definitions of terms. Percentages based on unrounded figures. A margin of error may be present due to rounding of figures.

Source: Prepared by the Canadian Council on Social Development using data from Statistics Canada's 2001 Census, custom tabulations.

ST. CATHARINES - NIAGARA (CMA):

Selected Demographic Statistics from the 2001 Census

Population

Population (2001)	377,009
Population change (1996 to 2001)	1.2%

Gender

Male	48.4%
Female	51.6%

Age Groups

	Male	Female
0 to 19 years	25.8%	23.0%
20 to 64 years	58.9%	57.6%
65+ years	15.3%	19.4%

Economic Families

Total	106,900	100.0%
Couples with no children under 18	55,500	51.9%
Couples with children under 18	34,500	32.3%
Lone-parent families, children under 18	8,600	8.0%
Other families	8,300	7.8%
Non-elderly families	82,300	77.0%
Elderly families	24,600	23.0%

Unattached Individuals

Total	49,200	100.0%
Non-elderly women	13,800	28.0%
Non-elderly men	16,100	32.7%
Elderly women	14,100	28.7%
Elderly men	5,300	10.8%

Population Groups (all persons)*

Total	369,200	
Recent immigrants	5,400	1.5%
Visible minorities	16,500	4.5%
Aboriginal identity	4,900	1.3%
With disabilities	76,000	20.6%

Education Level (aged 15 to 64)

Total	241,000	100.0%
Post-secondary certificate	84,900	35.2%
Secondary	67,800	28.1%
Less than secondary	88,200	36.6%

Labour Force Activity, population aged 15+

Participation rate	63.2%
Employment rate	59.4%
Unemployment rate	6.0%

With no children at home

Participation rate	53.6%
Employment rate	49.6%
Unemployment rate	7.4%

With children at home

Participation rate	79.1%
Employment rate	75.6%
Unemployment rate	4.4%

Employment Income in 2000, population aged 15+

Average employment income	\$30,384
Worked full-time, full year	52.8%
Average employment income	\$41,572
Worked part-time or part year	44.7%
Average employment income	\$18,231

Composition of Total Income in 2000, population aged 15+

Employment income	72.7%
Government transfer payments	13.7%
Other	13.6%

Incidence of Low Income in 2000

Population in private households	13.2%
Economic families	9.9%
Unattached individuals, aged 15+ years	34.7%

Tenant Households

Proportion of renters	26.9%
Average gross monthly rent	\$630
Proportion spending 30%+ of household income on gross rent	45.6%

Owner Households

Proportion of owners	73.1%
Average monthly payments	\$787
Proportion spending 30%+ of household income on major payments	16.7%

* Population groups not mutually exclusive. Total includes only persons in private households.

Notes: See Glossary for definitions of terms. Percentages based on unrounded figures. A margin of error may be present due to rounding of figures.

Source: Prepared by the Canadian Council on Social Development using data from Statistics Canada's 2001 Census, custom tabulations.

KITCHENER (CMA): Selected Demographic Statistics from the 2001 Census

Population		
Population (2001)	414,284	
Population change (1996 to 2001)	8.2%	

Gender		
Male	49.2%	
Female	50.8%	

Age Groups		
	Male	Female
0 to 19 years	28.6%	26.5%
20 to 64 years	62.1%	60.6%
65+ years	9.4%	13.0%

Economic Families		
Total	114,700	100.0%
Couples with no children under 18	53,200	46.4%
Couples with children under 18	44,800	39.1%
Lone-parent families, children under 18	9,500	8.3%
Other families	7,200	6.3%
Non-elderly families	97,000	84.5%
Elderly families	17,700	15.5%

Unattached Individuals		
Total	47,200	100.0%
Non-elderly women	14,700	31.2%
Non-elderly men	19,900	42.2%
Elderly women	9,400	19.9%
Elderly men	3,200	6.7%

Population Groups (all persons)*		
Total	408,700	
Recent immigrants	14,100 3.5%	
Visible minorities	43,600 10.7%	
Aboriginal identity	3,200 0.8%	
With disabilities	65,600 16.0%	

Education Level (aged 15 to 64)		
Total	281,000 100.0%	
Post-secondary certificate	105,100 37.4%	
Secondary	72,900 25.9%	
Less than secondary	103,000 36.7%	

Labour Force Activity, population aged 15+	
Participation rate	71.7%
Employment rate	67.8%
Unemployment rate	5.5%
With no children at home	
Participation rate	64.3%
Employment rate	60.0%
Unemployment rate	6.7%
With children at home	
Participation rate	82.1%
Employment rate	78.7%
Unemployment rate	4.1%

Employment Income in 2000, population aged 15+	
Average employment income	\$33,985
Worked full-time, full year	58.0%
Average employment income	\$44,883
Worked part-time or part year	40.1%
Average employment income	\$19,379

Composition of Total Income in 2000, population aged 15+	
Employment income	81.3%
Government transfer payments	8.8%
Other	9.9%

Incidence of Low Income in 2000	
Population in private households	11.3%
Economic families	8.8%
Unattached individuals, aged 15+ years	29.2%

Tenant Households	
Proportion of renters	33.3%
Average gross monthly rent	\$695
Proportion spending 30%+ of household income on gross rent	36.6%

Owner Households	
Proportion of owners	66.7%
Average monthly payments	\$943
Proportion spending 30%+ of household income on major payments	14.5%

* Population groups not mutually exclusive. Total includes only persons in private households.

Notes: See Glossary for definitions of terms. Percentages based on unrounded figures. A margin of error may be present due to rounding of figures.

Source: Prepared by the Canadian Council on Social Development using data from Statistics Canada's 2001 Census, custom tabulations.

LONDON (CMA): Selected Demographic Statistics from the 2001 Census

Population

Population (2001)	432,451
Population change (1996 to 2001)	3.8%

Gender

Male	48.4%
Female	51.6%

Age Groups

	Male	Female
0 to 19 years	27.8%	24.8%
20 to 64 years	60.9%	60.2%
65+ years	11.3%	14.9%

Economic Families

Total	119,400	100.0%
Couples with no children under 18	57,100	47.8%
Couples with children under 18	42,400	35.5%
Lone-parent families, children under 18	11,500	9.6%
Other families	8,400	7.0%
Non-elderly families	98,000	82.1%
Elderly families	21,300	17.9%

Unattached Individuals

Total	62,700	100.0%
Non-elderly women	21,700	34.7%
Non-elderly men	23,700	37.8%
Elderly women	13,200	21.0%
Elderly men	4,100	6.5%

Population Groups (all persons)*

Total	426,300	
Recent immigrants	10,000	2.4%
Visible minorities	38,200	9.0%
Aboriginal identity	5,600	1.3%
With disabilities	80,900	19.0%

Education Level (aged 15 to 64)

Total	289,100	100.0%
Post-secondary certificate	118,800	41.1%
Secondary	75,800	26.2%
Less than secondary	94,500	32.7%

Labour Force Activity, population aged 15+

Participation rate	67.4%
Employment rate	62.9%
Unemployment rate	6.7%

With no children at home

Participation rate	59.3%
Employment rate	54.4%
Unemployment rate	8.2%

With children at home

Participation rate	80.5%
Employment rate	76.6%
Unemployment rate	4.8%

Employment Income in 2000, population aged 15+

Average employment income	\$32,393
Worked full-time, full year	54.1%
Average employment income	\$43,811
Worked part-time or part year	43.8%
Average employment income	\$19,251

Composition of Total Income in 2000, population aged 15+

Employment income	76.2%
Government transfer payments	11.0%
Other	12.8%

Incidence of Low Income in 2000

Population in private households	15.1%
Economic families	11.4%
Unattached individuals, aged 15+ years	34.7%

Tenant Households

Proportion of renters	34.3%
Average gross monthly rent	\$648
Proportion spending 30%+ of household income on gross rent	44.3%

Owner Households

Proportion of owners	65.7%
Average monthly payments	\$883
Proportion spending 30%+ of household income on major payments	14.9%

* Population groups not mutually exclusive. Total includes only persons in private households.

Notes: See Glossary for definitions of terms. Percentages based on unrounded figures. A margin of error may be present due to rounding of figures.

Source: Prepared by the Canadian Council on Social Development using data from Statistics Canada's 2001 Census, custom tabulations.

WINDSOR (CMA): Selected Demographic Statistics from the 2001 Census

Population

Population (2001)	307,877
Population change (1996 to 2001)	7.3%

Gender

Male	49.2%
Female	50.8%

Age Groups

	Male	Female
0 to 19 years	27.9%	25.5%
20 to 64 years	61.5%	60.0%
65+ years	10.7%	14.4%

Economic Families

Total	85,000	100.0%
Couples with no children under 18	39,700	46.7%
Couples with children under 18	30,900	36.4%
Lone-parent families, children under 18	7,700	9.1%
Other families	6,700	7.9%
Non-elderly families	69,900	82.3%
Elderly families	15,100	17.7%

Unattached Individuals

Total	37,700	100.0%
Non-elderly women	11,000	29.2%
Non-elderly men	15,400	40.7%
Elderly women	8,500	22.6%
Elderly men	2,900	7.6%

Population Groups (all persons)*

Total	304,200	
Recent immigrants	14,700	4.8%
Visible minorities	39,200	12.9%
Aboriginal identity	3,900	1.3%
With disabilities	48,600	16.0%

Education Level (aged 15 to 64)

Total	206,200	100.0%
Post-secondary certificate	78,500	38.1%
Secondary	62,500	30.3%
Less than secondary	65,200	31.6%

Labour Force Activity, population aged 15+

Participation rate	65.7%
Employment rate	61.6%
Unemployment rate	6.3%

With no children at home

Participation rate	58.2%
Employment rate	53.9%
Unemployment rate	7.4%

With children at home

Participation rate	76.7%
Employment rate	72.8%
Unemployment rate	5.0%

Employment Income in 2000, population aged 15+

Average employment income	\$37,655
Worked full-time, full year	56.1%
Average employment income	\$49,463
Worked part-time or part year	41.3%
Average employment income	\$23,160

Composition of Total Income in 2000, population aged 15+

Employment income	80.4%
Government transfer payments	9.6%
Other	10.0%

Incidence of Low Income in 2000

Population in private households	13.2%
Economic families	10.4%
Unattached individuals, aged 15+ years	32.9%

Tenant Households

Proportion of renters	28.1%
Average gross monthly rent	\$658
Proportion spending 30%+ of household income on gross rent	43.3%

Owner Households

Proportion of owners	71.9%
Average monthly payments	\$868
Proportion spending 30%+ of household income on major payments	14.2%

* Population groups not mutually exclusive. Total includes only persons in private households.

Notes: See Glossary for definitions of terms. Percentages based on unrounded figures. A margin of error may be present due to rounding of figures.

Source: Prepared by the Canadian Council on Social Development using data from Statistics Canada's 2001 Census, custom tabulations.

GREATER SUDBURY (CMA): Selected Demographic Statistics from the 2001 Census

Population

Population (2001)	155,601
Population change (1996 to 2001)	-6.0%

Gender

Male	48.5%
Female	51.5%

Age Groups

	Male	Female
0 to 19 years	26.4%	24.2%
20 to 64 years	61.3%	60.5%
65+ years	12.3%	15.3%

Economic Families

Total	45,200	100.0%
Couples with no children under 18	23,100	51.1%
Couples with children under 18	14,700	32.5%
Lone-parent families, children under 18	4,500	10.0%
Other families	2,900	6.4%
Non-elderly families	36,900	81.6%
Elderly families	8,300	18.4%

Unattached Individuals

Total	19,900	100.0%
Non-elderly women	6,200	30.9%
Non-elderly men	7,300	36.5%
Elderly women	4,900	24.5%
Elderly men	1,600	8.2%

Population Groups (all persons)*

Total	153,200	
Recent immigrants	500	0.3%
Visible minorities	3,100	2.0%
Aboriginal identity	7,000	4.6%
With disabilities	33,900	22.1%

Education Level (aged 15 to 64)

Total	104,800	100.0%
Post-secondary certificate	37,300	35.6%
Secondary	26,800	25.6%
Less than secondary	40,700	38.8%

Labour Force Activity, population aged 15+

Participation rate	62.0%
Employment rate	56.3%
Unemployment rate	9.2%

With no children at home

Participation rate	51.9%
Employment rate	45.8%
Unemployment rate	11.7%

With children at home

Participation rate	78.0%
Employment rate	73.0%
Unemployment rate	6.4%

Employment Income in 2000, population aged 15+

Average employment income	\$31,043
Worked full-time, full year	47.3%
Average employment income	\$43,262
Worked part-time or part year	49.8%
Average employment income	\$20,437

Composition of Total Income in 2000, population aged 15+

Employment income	72.6%
Government transfer payments	13.5%
Other	13.9%

Incidence of Low Income in 2000

Population in private households	14.9%
Economic families	11.5%
Unattached individuals, aged 15+ years	41.2%

Tenant Households

Proportion of renters	34.3%
Average gross monthly rent	\$569
Proportion spending 30%+ of household income on gross rent	44.6%

Owner Households

Proportion of owners	65.7%
Average monthly payments	\$787
Proportion spending 30%+ of household income on major payments	14.6%

* Population groups not mutually exclusive. Total includes only persons in private households.

Notes: See Glossary for definitions of terms. Percentages based on unrounded figures. A margin of error may be present due to rounding of figures.

Source: Prepared by the Canadian Council on Social Development using data from Statistics Canada's 2001 Census, custom tabulations.

THUNDER BAY (CMA): Selected Demographic Statistics from the 2001 Census

Population

Population (2001)	121,986
Population change (1996 to 2001)	-3.7%

Gender

Male	49.0%
Female	51.0%

Age Groups

	Male	Female
0 to 19 years	26.3%	24.0%
20 to 64 years	60.6%	59.0%
65+ years	13.1%	16.9%

Economic Families

Total	34,200	100.0%
Couples with no children under 18	16,900	49.4%
Couples with children under 18	11,300	33.0%
Lone-parent families, children under 18	3,300	9.6%
Other families	2,700	7.9%
Non-elderly families	27,500	80.4%
Elderly families	6,700	19.6%

Unattached Individuals

Total	16,900	100.0%
Non-elderly women	4,600	27.4%
Non-elderly men	6,200	36.5%
Elderly women	4,500	26.8%
Elderly men	1,600	9.3%

Population Groups (all persons)*

Total	119,300	
Recent immigrants	600	0.5%
Visible minorities	2,700	2.2%
Aboriginal identity	7,500	6.3%
With disabilities	25,400	21.3%

Education Level (aged 15 to 64)

Total	80,200	100.0%
Post-secondary certificate	30,300	37.7%
Secondary	19,100	23.8%
Less than secondary	30,900	38.5%

Labour Force Activity, population aged 15+

Participation rate	63.7%
Employment rate	58.2%
Unemployment rate	8.8%

With no children at home

Participation rate	54.8%
Employment rate	48.7%
Unemployment rate	11.1%

With children at home

Participation rate	78.2%
Employment rate	73.5%
Unemployment rate	6.1%

Employment Income in 2000, population aged 15+

Average employment income	\$31,498
Worked full-time, full year	48.9%
Average employment income	\$44,213
Worked part-time or part year	48.7%
Average employment income	\$19,670

Composition of Total Income in 2000, population aged 15+

Employment income	73.7%
Government transfer payments	13.6%
Other	12.7%

Incidence of Low Income in 2000

Population in private households	14.1%
Economic families	10.3%
Unattached individuals, aged 15+ years	37.2%

Tenant Households

Proportion of renters	28.0%
Average gross monthly rent	\$570
Proportion spending 30%+ of household income on gross rent	46.0%

Owner Households

Proportion of owners	72.0%
Average monthly payments	\$748
Proportion spending 30%+ of household income on major payments	13.0%

* Population groups not mutually exclusive. Total includes only persons in private households.

Notes: See Glossary for definitions of terms. Percentages based on unrounded figures. A margin of error may be present due to rounding of figures.

Source: Prepared by the Canadian Council on Social Development using data from Statistics Canada's 2001 Census, custom tabulations.

WINNIPEG (CMA): Selected Demographic Statistics from the 2001 Census

Population		
Population (2001)	671,274	
Population change (1996 to 2001)	0.6%	

Gender		
Male	48.5%	
Female	51.5%	

Age Groups		
	Male	Female
0 to 19 years	27.2%	24.5%
20 to 64 years	61.4%	59.6%
65+ years	11.4%	15.9%

Economic Families		
Total	181,300	100.0%
Couples with no children under 18	85,800	47.3%
Couples with children under 18	62,600	34.5%
Lone-parent families, children under 18	18,400	10.1%
Other families	14,600	8.1%
Non-elderly families	148,400	81.8%
Elderly families	32,900	18.2%

Unattached Individuals		
Total	101,900	100.0%
Non-elderly women	32,600	32.0%
Non-elderly men	39,100	38.3%
Elderly women	22,800	22.4%
Elderly men	7,400	7.3%

Population Groups (all persons)*		
Total	656,700	
Recent immigrants	13,300	2.0%
Visible minorities	82,200	12.5%
Aboriginal identity	53,900	8.2%
With disabilities	116,700	17.8%

Education Level (aged 15 to 64)		
Total	444,900	
Post-secondary certificate	167,000	37.5%
Secondary	107,700	24.2%
Less than secondary	170,300	38.3%

Labour Force Activity, population aged 15+	
Participation rate	68.6%
Employment rate	64.8%
Unemployment rate	5.6%
With no children at home	
Participation rate	61.2%
Employment rate	57.2%
Unemployment rate	6.6%
With children at home	
Participation rate	80.8%
Employment rate	77.5%
Unemployment rate	4.1%

Employment Income in 2000, population aged 15+	
Average employment income	\$29,359
Worked full-time, full year	56.3%
Average employment income	\$39,075
Worked part-time or part year	41.6%
Average employment income	\$17,162

Composition of Total Income in 2000, population aged 15+	
Employment income	76.6%
Government transfer payments	11.8%
Other	11.6%

Incidence of Low Income in 2000	
Population in private households	19.2%
Economic families	14.6%
Unattached individuals, aged 15+ years	43.7%

Tenant Households	
Proportion of renters	34.5%
Average gross monthly rent	\$541
Proportion spending 30%+ of household income on gross rent	37.9%

Owner Households	
Proportion of owners	65.5%
Average monthly payments	\$755
Proportion spending 30%+ of household income on major payments	11.6%

* Population groups not mutually exclusive. Total includes only persons in private households.

Notes: See Glossary for definitions of terms. Percentages based on unrounded figures. A margin of error may be present due to rounding of figures.

Source: Prepared by the Canadian Council on Social Development using data from Statistics Canada's 2001 Census, custom tabulations.

REGINA (CMA): Selected Demographic Statistics from the 2001 Census

Population		
Population (2001)	192,800	
Population change (1996 to 2001)	-0.4%	

Gender		
Male	48.4%	
Female	51.6%	

Age Groups		
	Male	Female
0 to 19 years	29.2%	26.2%
20 to 64 years	60.2%	59.4%
65+ years	10.6%	14.4%

Economic Families		
Total	52,700	100.0%
Couples with no children under 18	24,000	45.5%
Couples with children under 18	18,500	35.1%
Lone-parent families, children under 18	6,100	11.6%
Other families	4,100	7.8%
Non-elderly families	44,100	83.6%
Elderly families	8,600	16.4%

Unattached Individuals		
Total	28,700	100.0%
Non-elderly women	9,800	34.0%
Non-elderly men	11,000	38.3%
Elderly women	6,100	21.1%
Elderly men	1,900	6.6%

Population Groups (all persons)*		
Total	189,400	
Recent immigrants	1,800	0.9%
Visible minorities	9,800	5.2%
Aboriginal identity	15,500	8.2%
With disabilities	31,400	16.6%

Education Level (aged 15 to 64)		
Total	129,100	
Post-secondary certificate	47,700	36.9%
Secondary	33,300	25.8%
Less than secondary	48,100	37.2%

Labour Force Activity, population aged 15+	
Participation rate	70.5%
Employment rate	66.2%
Unemployment rate	6.0%
With no children at home	
Participation rate	62.7%
Employment rate	57.9%
Unemployment rate	7.7%
With children at home	
Participation rate	83.3%
Employment rate	79.9%
Unemployment rate	4.0%

Employment Income in 2000, population aged 15+	
Average employment income	\$30,127
Worked full-time, full year	54.5%
Average employment income	\$41,097
Worked part-time or part year	42.9%
Average employment income	\$17,412

Composition of Total Income in 2000, population aged 15+	
Employment income	77.3%
Government transfer payments	10.9%
Other	11.8%

Incidence of Low Income in 2000	
Population in private households	15.5%
Economic families	11.5%
Unattached individuals, aged 15+ years	36.3%

Tenant Households	
Proportion of renters	31.9%
Average gross monthly rent	\$566
Proportion spending 30%+ of household income on gross rent	42.6%

Owner Households	
Proportion of owners	68.1%
Average monthly payments	\$763
Proportion spending 30%+ of household income on major payments	10.9%

* Population groups not mutually exclusive. Total includes only persons in private households.

Notes: See Glossary for definitions of terms. Percentages based on unrounded figures. A margin of error may be present due to rounding of figures.

Source: Prepared by the Canadian Council on Social Development using data from Statistics Canada's 2001 Census, custom tabulations.

SASKATOON (CMA): Selected Demographic Statistics from the 2001 Census

Population

Population (2001)	225,927
Population change (1996 to 2001)	3.1%

Gender

Male	48.4%
Female	51.6%

Age Groups

	Male	Female
0 to 19 years	29.7%	27.0%
20 to 64 years	60.3%	59.5%
65+ years	10.0%	13.5%

Economic Families

Total	60,800	100.0%
Couples with no children under 18	27,300	44.9%
Couples with children under 18	22,100	36.3%
Lone-parent families, children under 18	6,800	11.2%
Other families	4,600	7.6%
Non-elderly families	51,200	84.2%
Elderly families	9,600	15.8%

Unattached Individuals

Total	34,900	100.0%
Non-elderly women	12,100	34.6%
Non-elderly men	14,000	40.1%
Elderly women	6,800	19.5%
Elderly men	2,000	5.8%

Population Groups (all persons)*

Total	221,700	
Recent immigrants	3,200	1.4%
Visible minorities	12,400	5.6%
Aboriginal identity	19,900	9.0%
With disabilities	37,500	16.9%

Education Level (aged 15 to 64)

Total	150,800	100.0%
Post-secondary certificate	59,500	39.5%
Secondary	35,500	23.6%
Less than secondary	55,700	37.0%

Labour Force Activity, population aged 15+

Participation rate	69.8%
Employment rate	65.1%
Unemployment rate	6.7%

With no children at home

Participation rate	62.6%
Employment rate	57.5%
Unemployment rate	8.1%

With children at home

Participation rate	82.0%
Employment rate	77.8%
Unemployment rate	5.1%

Employment Income in 2000, population aged 15+

Average employment income	\$28,174
Worked full-time, full year	51.1%
Average employment income	\$39,315
Worked part-time or part year	46.2%
Average employment income	\$16,919

Composition of Total Income in 2000, population aged 15+

Employment income	76.9%
Government transfer payments	11.5%
Other	11.6%

Incidence of Low Income in 2000

Population in private households	18.0%
Economic families	13.5%
Unattached individuals, aged 15+ years	40.4%

Tenant Households

Proportion of renters	35.3%
Average gross monthly rent	\$579
Proportion spending 30%+ of household income on gross rent	45.3%

Owner Households

Proportion of owners	64.7%
Average monthly payments	\$773
Proportion spending 30%+ of household income on major payments	13.9%

* Population groups not mutually exclusive. Total includes only persons in private households.

Notes: See Glossary for definitions of terms. Percentages based on unrounded figures. A margin of error may be present due to rounding of figures.

Source: Prepared by the Canadian Council on Social Development using data from Statistics Canada's 2001 Census, custom tabulations.

CALGARY (CMA): Selected Demographic Statistics from the 2001 Census

Population		
Population (2001)	951,395	
Population change (1996 to 2001)	15.8%	

Gender		
Male	49.9%	
Female	50.1%	

Age Groups		
	Male	Female
0 to 19 years	27.2%	25.9%
20 to 64 years	65.1%	63.8%
65+ years	7.8%	10.3%

Economic Families		
Total	255,700	100.0%
Couples with no children under 18	117,300	45.9%
Couples with children under 18	99,300	38.8%
Lone-parent families, children under 18	20,600	8.1%
Other families	18,500	7.2%
Non-elderly families	221,100	86.5%
Elderly families	34,600	13.5%

Unattached Individuals		
Total	137,600	100.0%
Non-elderly women	48,600	35.3%
Non-elderly men	66,800	48.6%
Elderly women	16,400	12.0%
Elderly men	5,700	4.2%

Population Groups (all persons)*		
Total	938,400	
Recent immigrants	36,200	3.9%
Visible minorities	164,500	17.5%
Aboriginal identity	20,600	2.2%
With disabilities	135,200	14.4%

Education Level (aged 15 to 64)		
Total	673,600	
Post-secondary certificate	293,700	43.6%
Secondary	156,800	23.3%
Less than secondary	223,200	33.1%

Labour Force Activity, population aged 15+	
Participation rate	75.2%
Employment rate	71.5%
Unemployment rate	4.9%
With no children at home	
Participation rate	70.9%
Employment rate	66.8%
Unemployment rate	5.9%
With children at home	
Participation rate	81.8%
Employment rate	78.9%
Unemployment rate	3.6%

Employment Income in 2000, population aged 15+	
Average employment income	\$36,851
Worked full-time, full year	54.6%
Average employment income	\$49,326
Worked part-time or part year	43.4%
Average employment income	\$22,325

Composition of Total Income in 2000, population aged 15+	
Employment income	82.9%
Government transfer payments	7.0%
Other	10.1%

Incidence of Low Income in 2000	
Population in private households	14.1%
Economic families	10.6%
Unattached individuals, aged 15+ years	33.0%

Tenant Households	
Proportion of renters	29.4%
Average gross monthly rent	\$765
Proportion spending 30%+ of household income on gross rent	36.5%

Owner Households	
Proportion of owners	70.6%
Average monthly payments	\$1,001
Proportion spending 30%+ of household income on major payments	17.2%

* Population groups not mutually exclusive. Total includes only persons in private households.

Notes: See Glossary for definitions of terms. Percentages based on unrounded figures. A margin of error may be present due to rounding of figures.

Source: Prepared by the Canadian Council on Social Development using data from Statistics Canada's 2001 Census, custom tabulations.

RED DEER (CA): Selected Demographic Statistics from the 2001 Census

Population

Population (2001)	67,707
Population change (1996 to 2001)	12.7%

Gender

Male	49.3%
Female	50.7%

Age Groups

	Male	Female
0 to 19 years	28.9%	27.5%
20 to 64 years	63.1%	61.1%
65+ years	8.0%	11.4%

Economic Families

Total	18,170	100.0%
Couples with no children under 18	8,040	44.2%
Couples with children under 18	6,820	37.5%
Lone-parent families, children under 18	2,010	11.1%
Other families	1,300	7.2%
Non-elderly families	15,800	87.0%
Elderly families	2,365	13.0%

Unattached Individuals

Total	14,255	100.0%
Non-elderly women	3,995	28.0%
Non-elderly men	5,115	35.9%
Elderly women	1,640	11.5%
Elderly men	365	2.6%

Population Groups (all persons)*

Total	66,560	
Recent immigrants	1,130	1.7%
Visible minorities	3,545	5.3%
Aboriginal identity	2,675	4.0%
With disabilities	10,880	16.3%

Education Level (aged 15 to 64)

Total	31,370	100.0%
Post-secondary certificate	5,285	16.8%
Secondary	11,190	35.7%
Less than secondary	14,895	47.5%

Labour Force Activity, population aged 15+

Participation rate	75.3%
Employment rate	71.4%
Unemployment rate	5.2%

With no children at home

Participation rate	69.7%
Employment rate	65.4%
Unemployment rate	6.2%

With children at home

Participation rate	84.7%
Employment rate	81.4%
Unemployment rate	3.8%

Employment Income in 2000, population aged 15+

Average employment income	\$30,473
Worked full-time, full year	49.1%
Average employment income	\$40,952
Worked part-time or part year	48.8%
Average employment income	\$20,763

Composition of Total Income in 2000, population aged 15+

Employment income	81.2%
Government transfer payments	9.6%
Other	9.3%

Incidence of Low Income in 2000

Population in private households	13.6%
Economic families	9.7%
Unattached individuals, aged 15+ years	31.4%

Tenant Households

Proportion of renters	38.1%
Average gross monthly rent	\$730
Proportion spending 30%+ of household income on gross rent	39.8%

Owner Households

Proportion of owners	61.9%
Average monthly payments	\$872
Proportion spending 30%+ of household income on major payments	15.1%

* Population groups not mutually exclusive. Total includes only persons in private households.

Notes: See Glossary for definitions of terms. Percentages based on unrounded figures. A margin of error may be present due to rounding of figures.

Source: Prepared by the Canadian Council on Social Development using data from Statistics Canada's 2001 Census, custom tabulations.

EDMONTON (CMA): Selected Demographic Statistics from the 2001 Census

Population

Population (2001)	937,845
Population change (1996 to 2001)	8.7%

Gender

Male	49.5%
Female	50.5%

Age Groups

	Male	Female
0 to 19 years	28.1%	26.3%
20 to 64 years	62.7%	61.8%
65+ years	9.2%	11.9%

Economic Families

Total	252,600	100.0%
Couples with no children under 18	116,600	46.2%
Couples with children under 18	94,300	37.3%
Lone-parent families, children under 18	23,100	9.1%
Other families	18,700	7.4%
Non-elderly families	214,000	84.7%
Elderly families	38,600	15.3%

Unattached Individuals

Total	129,800	100.0%
Non-elderly women	44,100	34.0%
Non-elderly men	58,000	44.7%
Elderly women	20,400	15.7%
Elderly men	7,300	5.7%

Population Groups (all persons)*

Total	919,800	
Recent immigrants	21,000	2.3%
Visible minorities	135,500	14.7%
Aboriginal identity	37,000	4.0%
With disabilities	153,500	16.7%

Education Level (aged 15 to 64)

Total	645,100	100.0%
Post-secondary certificate	246,100	38.1%
Secondary	149,500	23.2%
Less than secondary	249,600	38.7%

Labour Force Activity, population aged 15+

Participation rate	71.8%
Employment rate	67.9%
Unemployment rate	5.5%

With no children at home

Participation rate	65.8%
Employment rate	61.4%
Unemployment rate	6.6%

With children at home

Participation rate	81.2%
Employment rate	78.0%
Unemployment rate	3.9%

Employment Income in 2000, population aged 15+

Average employment income	\$31,999
Worked full-time, full year	52.2%
Average employment income	\$43,399
Worked part-time or part year	45.3%
Average employment income	\$19,959

Composition of Total Income in 2000, population aged 15+

Employment income	80.6%
Government transfer payments	9.9%
Other	9.6%

Incidence of Low Income in 2000

Population in private households	16.2%
Economic families	12.4%
Unattached individuals, aged 15+ years	39.2%

Tenant Households

Proportion of renters	33.8%
Average gross monthly rent	\$628
Proportion spending 30%+ of household income on gross rent	37.3%

Owner Households

Proportion of owners	66.2%
Average monthly payments	\$863
Proportion spending 30%+ of household income on major payments	14.7%

* Population groups not mutually exclusive. Total includes only persons in private households.

Notes: See Glossary for definitions of terms. Percentages based on unrounded figures. A margin of error may be present due to rounding of figures.

Source: Prepared by the Canadian Council on Social Development using data from Statistics Canada's 2001 Census, custom tabulations.

ABBOTSFORD (CMA): Selected Demographic Statistics from the 2001 Census

Population

Population (2001)	147,370
Population change (1996 to 2001)	8.0%

Gender

Male	49.7%
Female	50.3%

Age Groups

	Male	Female
0 to 19 years	31.0%	28.5%
20 to 64 years	57.4%	56.9%
65+ years	11.6%	14.6%

Economic Families

Total	38,800	100.0%
Couples with no children under 18	17,820	45.9%
Couples with children under 18	15,140	39.0%
Lone-parent families, children under 18	3,620	9.3%
Other families	2,225	5.7%
Non-elderly families	31,200	80.4%
Elderly families	7,600	19.6%

Unattached Individuals

Total	15,515	100.0%
Non-elderly women	4,505	29.0%
Non-elderly men	6,100	39.3%
Elderly women	3,585	23.1%
Elderly men	1,330	8.6%

Population Groups (all persons)*

Total	144,110	
Recent immigrants	5,095	3.5%
Visible minorities	25,690	17.8%
Aboriginal identity	3,845	2.7%
With disabilities	27,565	19.1%

Education Level (aged 15 to 64)

Total	93,840	100.0%
Post-secondary certificate	31,015	33.1%
Secondary	24,765	26.4%
Less than secondary	38,065	40.6%

Labour Force Activity, population aged 15+

Participation rate	67.0%
Employment rate	61.0%
Unemployment rate	8.0%

With no children at home

Participation rate	58.0%
Employment rate	52.0%
Unemployment rate	10.0%

With children at home

Participation rate	81.0%
Employment rate	75.0%
Unemployment rate	7.0%

Employment Income in 2000, population aged 15+

Average employment income	\$28,567
Worked full-time, full year	48.2%
Average employment income	\$39,975
Worked part-time or part year	48.9%
Average employment income	\$18,278

Composition of Total Income in 2000, population aged 15+

Employment income	77.0%
Government transfer payments	14.0%
Other	10.0%

Incidence of Low Income in 2000

Population in private households	14.0%
Economic families	11.0%
Unattached individuals, aged 15+ years	37.0%

Tenant Households

Proportion of renters	29.2%
Average gross monthly rent	\$706
Proportion spending 30%+ of household income on gross rent	41.8%

Owner Households

Proportion of owners	70.8%
Average monthly payments	\$976
Proportion spending 30%+ of household income on major payments	23.8%

* Population groups not mutually exclusive. Total includes only persons in private households.

Notes: See Glossary for definitions of terms. Percentages based on unrounded figures. A margin of error may be present due to rounding of figures.

Source: Prepared by the Canadian Council on Social Development using data from Statistics Canada's 2001 Census, custom tabulations.

VANCOUVER (CMA): Selected Demographic Statistics from the 2001 Census

Population

Population (2001)	1,986,965
Population change (1996 to 2001)	8.5%

Gender

Male	49.0%
Female	51.0%

Age Groups

	Male	Female
0 to 19 years	25.2%	22.8%
20 to 64 years	64.1%	63.5%
65+ years	10.7%	13.6%

Economic Families

Total	515,800	100.0%
Couples with no children under 18	249,100	48.3%
Couples with children under 18	185,400	35.9%
Lone-parent families, children under 18	40,900	7.9%
Other families	40,500	7.9%
Non-elderly families	421,700	81.7%
Elderly families	94,200	18.3%

Unattached Individuals

Total	301,300	100.0%
Non-elderly women	107,300	35.6%
Non-elderly men	127,300	42.2%
Elderly women	47,800	15.9%
Elderly men	18,900	6.3%

Population Groups (all persons)*

Total	1,955,000	
Recent immigrants	168,600	8.6%
Visible minorities	722,900	37.0%
Aboriginal identity	34,000	1.7%
With disabilities	323,700	16.6%

Education Level (aged 15 to 64)

Total	1,385,000	100.0%
Post-secondary certificate	624,200	45.1%
Secondary	343,700	24.8%
Less than secondary	417,100	30.1%

Labour Force Activity, population aged 15+

Participation rate	66.2%
Employment rate	61.4%
Unemployment rate	7.2%

With no children at home

Participation rate	60.9%
Employment rate	55.8%
Unemployment rate	8.3%

With children at home

Participation rate	75.0%
Employment rate	70.7%
Unemployment rate	5.7%

Employment Income in 2000, population aged 15+

Average employment income	\$34,007
Worked full-time, full year	50.1%
Average employment income	\$46,786
Worked part-time or part year	47.3%
Average employment income	\$21,627

Composition of Total Income in 2000, population aged 15+

Employment income	78.7%
Government transfer payments	9.6%
Other	11.7%

Incidence of Low Income in 2000

Population in private households	20.8%
Economic families	17.1%
Unattached individuals, aged 15+ years	39.8%

Tenant Households

Proportion of renters	38.8%
Average gross monthly rent	\$814
Proportion spending 30%+ of household income on gross rent	43.2%

Owner Households

Proportion of owners	61.2%
Average monthly payments	\$1,057
Proportion spending 30%+ of household income on major payments	24.0%

* Population groups not mutually exclusive. Total includes only persons in private households.

Notes: See Glossary for definitions of terms. Percentages based on unrounded figures. A margin of error may be present due to rounding of figures.

Source: Prepared by the Canadian Council on Social Development using data from Statistics Canada's 2001 Census, custom tabulations.

VICTORIA (CMA): Selected Demographic Statistics from the 2001 Census

Population

Population (2001)	311,902
Population change (1996 to 2001)	2.5%

Gender

Male	47.6%
Female	52.4%

Age Groups

	Male	Female
0 to 19 years	22.9%	20.2%
20 to 64 years	61.6%	59.9%
65+ years	15.5%	19.9%

Economic Families

Total	84,600	100.0%
Couples with no children under 18	46,000	54.4%
Couples with children under 18	24,800	29.3%
Lone-parent families, children under 18	8,000	9.5%
Other families	5,900	7.0%
Non-elderly families	65,500	77.4%
Elderly families	19,100	22.6%

Unattached Individuals

Total	60,900	100.0%
Non-elderly women	21,400	35.1%
Non-elderly men	21,900	35.9%
Elderly women	13,400	22.1%
Elderly men	4,300	7.0%

Population Groups (all persons)*

Total	300,400	
Recent immigrants	4,700	1.5%
Visible minorities	26,700	8.9%
Aboriginal identity	6,600	2.2%
With disabilities	65,100	21.7%

Education Level (aged 15 to 64)

Total	203,300	100.0%
Post-secondary certificate	94,000	46.2%
Secondary	50,600	24.9%
Less than secondary	58,700	28.9%

Labour Force Activity, population aged 15+

Participation rate	64.3%
Employment rate	60.1%
Unemployment rate	6.6%

With no children at home

Participation rate	57.0%
Employment rate	52.5%
Unemployment rate	8.0%

With children at home

Participation rate	80.7%
Employment rate	77.1%
Unemployment rate	4.5%

Employment Income in 2000, population aged 15+

Average employment income	\$30,529
Worked full-time, full year	49.7%
Average employment income	\$42,010
Worked part-time or part year	47.9%
Average employment income	\$19,568

Composition of Total Income in 2000, population aged 15+

Employment income	70.2%
Government transfer payments	12.5%
Other	17.4%

Incidence of Low Income in 2000

Population in private households	14.4%
Economic families	9.2%
Unattached individuals, aged 15+ years	36.1%

Tenant Households

Proportion of renters	37.2%
Average gross monthly rent	\$729
Proportion spending 30%+ of household income on gross rent	44.6%

Owner Households

Proportion of owners	62.8%
Average monthly payments	\$893
Proportion spending 30%+ of household income on major payments	19.0%

* Population groups not mutually exclusive. Total includes only persons in private households.

Notes: See Glossary for definitions of terms. Percentages based on unrounded figures. A margin of error may be present due to rounding of figures.

Source: Prepared by the Canadian Council on Social Development using data from Statistics Canada's 2001 Census, custom tabulations.

HALIFAX COUNTY (CD): Selected Demographic Statistics from the 2001 Census

Population

Population (2001)	359,183
Population change (1996 to 2001)	4.7%

Gender

Male	48.1%
Female	51.9%

Age Groups

	Male	Female
0 to 19 years	26.2%	23.5%
20 to 64 years	64.4%	64.1%
65+ years	9.4%	12.5%

Economic Families

Total	100,405	100.0%
Couples with no children under 18	48,685	48.5%
Couples with children under 18	34,730	34.6%
Lone-parent families, children under 18	9,635	9.6%
Other families	7,355	7.3%
Non-elderly families	85,085	84.7%
Elderly families	15,340	15.3%

Unattached Individuals

Total	55,125	100.0%
Non-elderly women	21,420	38.9%
Non-elderly men	21,850	39.6%
Elderly women	8,875	16.1%
Elderly men	2,980	5.4%

Population Groups (all persons)*

Total	354,420	
Recent immigrants	4,420	1.2%
Visible minorities	24,945	7.0%
Aboriginal identity	3,400	1.0%
With disabilities	63,085	17.8%

Education Level (aged 15 to 64)

Total	251,485	100.0%
Post-secondary certificate	114,000	45.3%
Secondary	50,955	20.3%
Less than secondary	86,525	34.4%

Labour Force Activity, population aged 15+

Participation rate	67.8%
Employment rate	63.0%
Unemployment rate	7.2%

With no children at home

Participation rate	62.1%
Employment rate	56.7%
Unemployment rate	8.7%

With children at home

Participation rate	77.3%
Employment rate	73.3%
Unemployment rate	5.1%

Employment Income in 2000, population aged 15+

Average employment income	\$30,614
Worked full-time, full year	55.7%
Average employment income	\$41,481
Worked part-time or part year	42.6%
Average employment income	\$17,096

Composition of Total Income in 2000, population aged 15+

Employment income	76.7%
Government transfer payments	10.8%
Other	12.6%

Incidence of Low Income in 2000

Population in private households	15.5%
Economic families	11.9%
Unattached individuals, aged 15+ years	36.5%

Tenant Households

Proportion of renters	38.2%
Average gross monthly rent	\$657
Proportion spending 30%+ of household income on gross rent	43.7%

Owner Households

Proportion of owners	61.8%
Average monthly payments	\$823
Proportion spending 30%+ of household income on major payments	13.0%

* Population groups not mutually exclusive. Total includes only persons in private households.

Notes: See Glossary for definitions of terms. Percentages based on unrounded figures. A margin of error may be present due to rounding of figures.

Source: Prepared by the Canadian Council on Social Development using data from Statistics Canada's 2001 Census, custom tabulations.

SAINT JOHN COUNTY (CD): Selected Demographic Statistics from the 2001 Census

Population

Population (2001)	76,407
Population change (1996 to 2001)	-3.7%

Gender

Male	47.0%
Female	53.0%

Age Groups

	Male	Female
0 to 19 years	26.2%	22.0%
20 to 64 years	61.4%	60.0%
65+ years	12.4%	18.0%

Economic Families

Total	21,410	100.0%
Couples with no children under 18	10,270	48.0%
Couples with children under 18	6,255	29.2%
Lone-parent families, children under 18	2,775	13.0%
Other families	2,115	9.9%
Non-elderly families	17,335	81.0%
Elderly families	4,070	19.0%

Unattached Individuals

Total	12,525	100.0%
Non-elderly women	4,230	33.8%
Non-elderly men	4,170	33.3%
Elderly women	3,180	25.4%
Elderly men	945	7.5%

Population Groups (all persons)*

Total	74,835	
Recent immigrants	365	0.5%
Visible minorities	2,465	3.3%
Aboriginal identity	715	1.0%
With disabilities	16,090	21.5%

Education Level (aged 15 to 64)

Total	50,625	100.0%
Post-secondary certificate	16,175	32.0%
Secondary	14,230	28.1%
Less than secondary	20,220	39.9%

Labour Force Activity, population aged 15+

Participation rate	60.5%
Employment rate	54.3%
Unemployment rate	10.3%

With no children at home

Participation rate	52.9%
Employment rate	46.7%
Unemployment rate	11.7%

With children at home

Participation rate	73.6%
Employment rate	67.4%
Unemployment rate	8.5%

Employment Income in 2000, population aged 15+

Average employment income	\$26,079
Worked full-time, full year	51.9%
Average employment income	\$35,967
Worked part-time or part year	46.0%
Average employment income	\$15,648

Composition of Total Income in 2000, population aged 15+

Employment income	70.6%
Government transfer payments	17.4%
Other	12.0%

Incidence of Low Income in 2000

Population in private households	23.3%
Economic families	19.8%
Unattached individuals, aged 15+ years	42.0%

Tenant Households

Proportion of renters	43.0%
Average gross monthly rent	\$479
Proportion spending 30%+ of household income on gross rent	39.2%

Owner Households

Proportion of owners	57.0%
Average monthly payments	\$656
Proportion spending 30%+ of household income on major payments	14.7%

* Population groups not mutually exclusive. Total includes only persons in private households.

Notes: See Glossary for definitions of terms. Percentages based on unrounded figures. A margin of error may be present due to rounding of figures.

Source: Prepared by the Canadian Council on Social Development using data from Statistics Canada's 2001 Census, custom tabulations.

LE FJORD-DU-SAGUENAY (CD): Selected Demographic Statistics from the 2001 Census

Population

Population (2001)	166,780
Population change (1996 to 2001)	-3.2%

Gender

Male	49.3%
Female	50.7%

Age Groups

	Male	Female
0 to 19 years	25.6%	23.4%
20 to 64 years	63.8%	61.8%
65+ years	10.6%	14.8%

Economic Families

Total	48,470	100.0%
Couples with no children under 18	24,435	50.4%
Couples with children under 18	16,670	34.4%
Lone-parent families, children under 18	3,795	7.8%
Other families	3,575	7.4%
Non-elderly families	40,170	82.9%
Elderly families	8,300	17.1%

Unattached Individuals

Total	20,015	100.0%
Non-elderly women	6,565	32.8%
Non-elderly men	7,685	38.4%
Elderly women	4,355	21.8%
Elderly men	1,410	7.0%

Population Groups (all persons)*

Total	163,830	
Recent immigrants	315	0.2%
Visible minorities	1,005	0.6%
Aboriginal identity	1,185	0.7%
With disabilities	15,900	9.7%

Education Level (aged 15 to 64)

Total	116,110	100.0%
Post-secondary certificate	41,515	35.8%
Secondary	30,175	26.0%
Less than secondary	44,425	38.3%

Labour Force Activity, population aged 15+

Participation rate	58.8%
Employment rate	51.2%
Unemployment rate	12.9%

With no children at home

Participation rate	49.1%
Employment rate	41.0%
Unemployment rate	16.5%

With children at home

Participation rate	73.7%
Employment rate	66.8%
Unemployment rate	9.4%

Employment Income in 2000, population aged 15+

Average employment income	\$29,263
Worked full-time, full year	48.4%
Average employment income	\$40,728
Worked part-time or part year	47.9%
Average employment income	\$18,981

Composition of Total Income in 2000, population aged 15+

Employment income	75.0%
Government transfer payments	15.0%
Other	10.0%

Incidence of Low Income in 2000

Population in private households	16.4%
Economic families	13.1%
Unattached individuals, aged 15+ years	44.8%

Tenant Households

Proportion of renters	36.7%
Average gross monthly rent	\$454
Proportion spending 30%+ of household income on gross rent	37.7%

Owner Households

Proportion of owners	63.3%
Average monthly payments	\$641
Proportion spending 30%+ of household income on major payments	12.1%

* Population groups not mutually exclusive. Total includes only persons in private households.

Notes: See Glossary for definitions of terms. Percentages based on unrounded figures. A margin of error may be present due to rounding of figures.

Source: Prepared by the Canadian Council on Social Development using data from Statistics Canada's 2001 Census, custom tabulations.

COMMUNAUTÉ-URBAINE-DE-QUÉBEC (CD): Selected Demographic Statistics from the 2001 Census

Population

Population (2001)	509,950
Population change (1996 to 2001)	1.1%

Gender

Male	47.6%
Female	52.4%

Age Groups

	Male	Female
0 to 19 years	22.2%	19.8%
20 to 64 years	66.4%	63.2%
65+ years	11.4%	17.0%

Economic Families

Total	141,040	100.0%
Couples with no children under 18	71,580	50.8%
Couples with children under 18	42,885	30.4%
Lone-parent families, children under 18	13,215	9.4%
Other families	13,360	9.5%
Non-elderly families	116,385	82.5%
Elderly families	24,660	17.5%

Unattached Individuals

Total	97,900	100.0%
Non-elderly women	36,590	37.4%
Non-elderly men	36,725	37.5%
Elderly women	19,195	19.6%
Elderly men	5,390	5.5%

Population Groups (all persons)*

Total	495,980	
Recent immigrants	4,595	0.9%
Visible minorities	9,545	1.9%
Aboriginal identity	2,430	0.5%
With disabilities	51,690	10.4%

Education Level (aged 15 to 64)

Total	354,835	100.0%
Post-secondary certificate	160,480	45.2%
Secondary	92,115	26.0%
Less than secondary	102,240	28.8%

Labour Force Activity, population aged 15+

Participation rate	64.0%
Employment rate	59.4%
Unemployment rate	7.3%

With no children at home

Participation rate	56.4%
Employment rate	51.2%
Unemployment rate	9.2%

With children at home

Participation rate	79.7%
Employment rate	76.1%
Unemployment rate	4.6%

Employment Income in 2000, population aged 15+

Average employment income	\$29,808
Worked full-time, full year	53.1%
Average employment income	\$39,740
Worked part-time or part year	44.1%
Average employment income	\$19,060

Composition of Total Income in 2000, population aged 15+

Employment income	73.9%
Government transfer payments	13.2%
Other	12.8%

Incidence of Low Income in 2000

Population in private households	21.2%
Economic families	15.3%
Unattached individuals, aged 15+ years	47.8%

Tenant Households

Proportion of renters	49.2%
Average gross monthly rent	\$526
Proportion spending 30%+ of household income on gross rent	36.5%

Owner Households

Proportion of owners	50.8%
Average monthly payments	\$727
Proportion spending 30%+ of household income on major payments	12.6%

* Population groups not mutually exclusive. Total includes only persons in private households.

Notes: See Glossary for definitions of terms. Percentages based on unrounded figures. A margin of error may be present due to rounding of figures.

Source: Prepared by the Canadian Council on Social Development using data from Statistics Canada's 2001 Census, custom tabulations.

COMMUNAUTÉ-URBAINE-DE-MONTRÉAL (CD): Selected Demographic Statistics from the 2001 Census

Population

Population (2001)	1,812,723
Population change (1996 to 2001)	2.1%

Gender

Male	47.9%
Female	52.1%

Age Groups

	Male	Female
0 to 19 years	22.8%	20.2%
20 to 64 years	64.8%	61.8%
65+ years	12.4%	17.9%

Economic Families

Total	470,385	100.0%
Couples with no children under 18	223,485	47.5%
Couples with children under 18	142,440	30.3%
Lone-parent families, children under 18	52,215	11.1%
Other families	52,245	11.1%
Non-elderly families	375,780	79.9%
Elderly families	94,610	20.1%

Unattached Individuals

Total	385,155	100.0%
Non-elderly women	136,545	35.5%
Non-elderly men	153,705	39.9%
Elderly women	72,035	18.7%
Elderly men	22,870	5.9%

Population Groups (all persons)*

Total	1,773,450	
Recent immigrants	100,625	5.7%
Visible minorities	375,480	21.2%
Aboriginal identity	5,825	0.3%
With disabilities	224,730	12.7%

Education Level (aged 15 to 64)

Total	1,231,365	100.0%
Post-secondary certificate	578,145	47.0%
Secondary	291,740	23.7%
Less than secondary	361,470	29.4%

Labour Force Activity, population aged 15+

Participation rate	62.8%
Employment rate	57.0%
Unemployment rate	9.2%

With no children at home

Participation rate	58.1%
Employment rate	52.4%
Unemployment rate	9.8%

With children at home

Participation rate	72.7%
Employment rate	66.8%
Unemployment rate	8.2%

Employment Income in 2000, population aged 15+

Average employment income	\$31,096
Worked full-time, full year	51.5%
Average employment income	\$41,764
Worked part-time or part year	45.4%
Average employment income	\$20,284

Composition of Total Income in 2000, population aged 15+

Employment income	73.5%
Government transfer payments	13.9%
Other	12.7%

Incidence of Low Income in 2000

Population in private households	29.0%
Economic families	22.7%
Unattached individuals, aged 15+ years	48.8%

Tenant Households

Proportion of renters	64.1%
Average gross monthly rent	\$570
Proportion spending 30%+ of household income on gross rent	37.5%

Owner Households

Proportion of owners	35.9%
Average monthly payments	\$906
Proportion spending 30%+ of household income on major payments	19.8%

* Population groups not mutually exclusive. Total includes only persons in private households.

Notes: See Glossary for definitions of terms. Percentages based on unrounded figures. A margin of error may be present due to rounding of figures.

Source: Prepared by the Canadian Council on Social Development using data from Statistics Canada's 2001 Census, custom tabulations.

COMMUNAUTÉ URBAINE-DE-L'OUTAOUAIS (CD): Selected Demographic Statistics from the 2001 Census

Population

Population (2001)	226,696
Population change (1996 to 2001)	4.2%

Gender

Male	48.4%
Female	51.6%

Age Groups

	Male	Female
0 to 19 years	28.0%	25.4%
20 to 64 years	64.2%	63.9%
65+ years	7.8%	10.7%

Economic Families

Total	64,400	100.0%
Couples with no children under 18	28,465	44.2%
Couples with children under 18	23,145	35.9%
Lone-parent families, children under 18	7,880	12.2%
Other families	4,905	7.6%
Non-elderly families	56,340	87.5%
Elderly families	8,060	12.5%

Unattached Individuals

Total	32,300	100.0%
Non-elderly women	13,370	41.4%
Non-elderly men	12,740	39.4%
Elderly women	4,690	14.5%
Elderly men	1,500	4.6%

Population Groups (all persons)*

Total	224,090	
Recent immigrants	3,675	1.6%
Visible minorities	10,575	4.7%
Aboriginal identity	3,480	1.6%
With disabilities	28,265	12.6%

Education Level (aged 15 to 64)

Total	159,805	100.0%
Post-secondary certificate	64,100	40.1%
Secondary	41,180	25.8%
Less than secondary	54,535	34.1%

Labour Force Activity, population aged 15+

Participation rate	70.8%
Employment rate	67.1%
Unemployment rate	5.2%

With no children at home

Participation rate	63.4%
Employment rate	59.3%
Unemployment rate	6.6%

With children at home

Participation rate	81.8%
Employment rate	78.9%
Unemployment rate	3.6%

Employment Income in 2000, population aged 15+

Average employment income	\$33,085
Worked full-time, full year	58.2%
Average employment income	\$42,199
Worked part-time or part year	39.0%
Average employment income	\$20,926

Composition of Total Income in 2000, population aged 15+

Employment income	80.8%
Government transfer payments	10.2%
Other	9.1%

Incidence of Low Income in 2000

Population in private households	17.1%
Economic families	13.8%
Unattached individuals, aged 15+ years	38.7%

Tenant Households

Proportion of renters	40.6%
Average gross monthly rent	\$561
Proportion spending 30%+ of household income on gross rent	33.5%

Owner Households

Proportion of owners	59.4%
Average monthly payments	\$818
Proportion spending 30%+ of household income on major payments	12.6%

* Population groups not mutually exclusive. Total includes only persons in private households.

Notes: See Glossary for definitions of terms. Percentages based on unrounded figures. A margin of error may be present due to rounding of figures.

Source: Prepared by the Canadian Council on Social Development using data from Statistics Canada's 2001 Census, custom tabulations.

FRONTENAC COUNTY (CD): Selected Demographic Statistics from the 2001 Census

Population

Population (2001)	138,606
Population change (1996 to 2001)	1.6%

Gender

Male	49.0%
Female	51.0%

Age Groups

	Male	Female
0 to 19 years	25.3%	23.0%
20 to 64 years	62.0%	60.6%
65+ years	12.8%	16.4%

Economic Families

Total	38,385	100.0%
Couples with no children under 18	19,510	50.8%
Couples with children under 18	12,875	33.5%
Lone-parent families, children under 18	3,555	9.3%
Other families	2,440	6.4%
Non-elderly families	30,600	79.7%
Elderly families	7,780	20.3%

Unattached Individuals

Total	21,110	100.0%
Non-elderly women	7,565	35.8%
Non-elderly men	7,705	36.5%
Elderly women	4,395	20.8%
Elderly men	1,445	6.8%

Population Groups (all persons)*

Total	133,740
Recent immigrants	1,870 1.4%
Visible minorities	6,440 4.8%
Aboriginal identity	2,360 1.8%
With disabilities	27,780 20.8%

Education Level (aged 15 to 64)

Total	90,560	100.0%
Post-secondary certificate	39,695	43.8%
Secondary	22,640	25.0%
Less than secondary	28,230	31.2%

Labour Force Activity, population aged 15+

Participation rate	64.3%
Employment rate	59.8%
Unemployment rate	7.1%

With no children at home

Participation rate	79.9%
Employment rate	75.7%
Unemployment rate	5.3%

With children at home

Participation rate	55.0%
Employment rate	50.1%
Unemployment rate	8.8%

Employment Income in 2000, population aged 15+

Average employment income	\$30,299
Worked full-time, full year	51.3%
Average employment income	\$42,706
Worked part-time or part year	46.1%
Average employment income	\$17,639

Composition of Total Income in 2000, population aged 15+

Employment income	71.0%
Government transfer payments	12.4%
Other	16.6%

Incidence of Low Income in 2000

Population in private households	15.7%
Economic families	11.5%
Unattached individuals, aged 15+ years	38.8%

Tenant Households

Proportion of renters	36.7%
Average gross monthly rent	\$675
Proportion spending 30%+ of household income on gross rent	47.4%

Owner Households

Proportion of owners	63.3%
Average monthly payments	\$815
Proportion spending 30%+ of household income on major payments	15.2%

* Population groups not mutually exclusive. Total includes only persons in private households.

Notes: See Glossary for definitions of terms. Percentages based on unrounded figures. A margin of error may be present due to rounding of figures.

Source: Prepared by the Canadian Council on Social Development using data from Statistics Canada's 2001 Census, custom tabulations.

DURHAM REGIONAL MUNICIPALITY (CD): Selected Demographic Statistics from the 2001 Census

Population

Population (2001)	506,901
Population change (1996 to 2001)	10.5%

Gender

Male	49.1%
Female	50.9%

Age Groups

	Male	Female
0 to 19 years	31.2%	29.0%
20 to 64 years	60.2%	60.0%
65+ years	8.5%	11.0%

Economic Families

Total	140,400	100.0%
Couples with no children under 18	60,380	43.0%
Couples with children under 18	60,035	42.8%
Lone-parent families, children under 18	11,705	8.3%
Other families	8,280	5.9%
Non-elderly families	120,120	85.6%
Elderly families	20,295	14.5%

Unattached Individuals

Total	39,135	100.0%
Non-elderly women	11,840	30.3%
Non-elderly men	15,875	40.6%
Elderly women	8,590	21.9%
Elderly men	2,830	7.2%

Population Groups (all persons)*

Total	501,210	
Recent immigrants	6,480	1.3%
Visible minorities	62,180	12.4%
Aboriginal identity	4,190	0.8%
With disabilities	75,650	15.1%

Education Level (aged 15 to 64)

Total	339,600	100.0%
Post-secondary certificate	131,170	38.6%
Secondary	93,550	27.5%
Less than secondary	114,870	33.8%

Labour Force Activity, population aged 15+

Participation rate	72.2%
Employment rate	68.2%
Unemployment rate	5.6%

With no children at home

Participation rate	62.6%
Employment rate	57.8%
Unemployment rate	7.6%

With children at home

Participation rate	83.3%
Employment rate	80.2%
Unemployment rate	3.7%

Employment Income in 2000, population aged 15+

Average employment income	\$37,342
Worked full-time, full year	58.4%
Average employment income	\$48,934
Worked part-time or part year	40.0%
Average employment income	\$21,412

Composition of Total Income in 2000, population aged 15+

Employment income	83.9%
Government transfer payments	7.5%
Other	8.5%

Incidence of Low Income in 2000

Population in private households	8.5%
Economic families	7.0%
Unattached individuals, aged 15+ years	27.4%

Tenant Households

Proportion of renters	20.3%
Average gross monthly rent	\$767
Proportion spending 30%+ of household income on gross rent	41.7%

Owner Households

Proportion of owners	79.7%
Average monthly payments	\$1,137
Proportion spending 30%+ of household income on major payments	17.7%

* Population groups not mutually exclusive. Total includes only persons in private households.

Notes: See Glossary for definitions of terms. Percentages based on unrounded figures. A margin of error may be present due to rounding of figures.

Source: Prepared by the Canadian Council on Social Development using data from Statistics Canada's 2001 Census, custom tabulations.

YORK REGIONAL MUNICIPALITY (CD): Selected Demographic Statistics from the 2001 Census

Population

Population (2001)	729,254
Population change (1996 to 2001)	23.1%

Gender

Male	49.3%
Female	50.7%

Age Groups

	Male	Female
0 to 19 years	30.2%	27.5%
20 to 64 years	61.5%	62.6%
65+ years	8.3%	9.9%

Economic Families

Total	194,730	100.0%
Couples with no children under 18	84,385	43.3%
Couples with children under 18	90,195	46.3%
Lone-parent families, children under 18	9,575	4.9%
Other families	10,575	5.4%
Non-elderly families	165,280	84.9%
Elderly families	29,530	15.2%

Unattached Individuals

Total	36,770	100.0%
Non-elderly women	12,110	32.9%
Non-elderly men	13,505	36.7%
Elderly women	8,625	23.5%
Elderly men	2,530	6.9%

Population Groups (all persons)*

Total	724,215	
Recent immigrants	43,300	6.0%
Visible minorities	215,610	29.8%
Aboriginal identity	2,295	0.3%
With disabilities	90,155	12.4%

Education Level (aged 15 to 64)

Total	505,120	100.0%
Post-secondary certificate	230,330	45.6%
Secondary	125,770	24.9%
Less than secondary	149,015	29.5%

Labour Force Activity, population aged 15+

Participation rate	71.3%
Employment rate	68.1%
Unemployment rate	4.5%

With no children at home

Participation rate	62.4%
Employment rate	58.7%
Unemployment rate	6.0%

With children at home

Participation rate	80.6%
Employment rate	78.0%
Unemployment rate	3.3%

Employment Income in 2000, population aged 15+

Average employment income	\$40,892
Worked full-time, full year	57.3%
Average employment income	\$54,231
Worked part-time or part year	40.5%
Average employment income	\$23,415

Composition of Total Income in 2000, population aged 15+

Employment income	84.9%
Government transfer payments	5.9%
Other	9.2%

Incidence of Low Income in 2000

Population in private households	10.0%
Economic families	8.9%
Unattached individuals, aged 15+ years	31.2%

Tenant Households

Proportion of renters	13.6%
Average gross monthly rent	\$975
Proportion spending 30%+ of household income on gross rent	41.1%

Owner Households

Proportion of owners	86.4%
Average monthly payments	\$1,276
Proportion spending 30%+ of household income on major payments	22.6%

* Population groups not mutually exclusive. Total includes only persons in private households.

Notes: See Glossary for definitions of terms. Percentages based on unrounded figures. A margin of error may be present due to rounding of figures.

Source: Prepared by the Canadian Council on Social Development using data from Statistics Canada's 2001 Census, custom tabulations.

PEEL REGIONAL MUNICIPALITY (CD): Selected Demographic Statistics from the 2001 Census

Population

Population (2001)	988,948
Population change (1996 to 2001)	16.0%

Gender

Male	49.5%
Female	50.5%

Age Groups

	Male	Female
0 to 19 years	30.3%	28.0%
20 to 64 years	62.6%	63.2%
65+ years	7.1%	8.8%

Economic Families

Total	259,840	100.0%
Couples with no children under 18	107,840	41.5%
Couples with children under 18	116,600	44.9%
Lone-parent families, children under 18	17,815	6.9%
Other families	17,585	6.8%
Non-elderly families	224,240	86.3%
Elderly families	35,600	13.7%

Unattached Individuals

Total	65,340	100.0%
Non-elderly women	23,070	35.3%
Non-elderly men	28,545	43.7%
Elderly women	10,090	15.4%
Elderly men	3,635	5.6%

Population Groups (all persons)*

Total	983,920	
Recent immigrants	81,145	8.2%
Visible minorities	378,335	38.5%
Aboriginal identity	3,890	0.4%
With disabilities	122,275	12.4%

Education Level (aged 15 to 64)

Total	690,465	100.0%
Post-secondary certificate	284,425	41.2%
Secondary	183,295	26.5%
Less than secondary	222,750	32.3%

Labour Force Activity, population aged 15+

Participation rate	73.5%
Employment rate	69.7%
Unemployment rate	5.1%

With no children at home

Participation rate	66.2%
Employment rate	62.0%
Unemployment rate	6.3%

With children at home

Participation rate	81.5%
Employment rate	78.2%
Unemployment rate	4.1%

Employment Income in 2000, population aged 15+

Average employment income	\$36,635
Worked full-time, full year	58.8%
Average employment income	\$47,597
Worked part-time or part year	38.9%
Average employment income	\$21,319

Composition of Total Income in 2000, population aged 15+

Employment income	86.3%
Government transfer payments	6.5%
Other	7.1%

Incidence of Low Income in 2000

Population in private households	11.6%
Economic families	10.4%
Unattached individuals, aged 15+ years	28.5%

Tenant Households

Proportion of renters	25.5%
Average gross monthly rent	\$924
Proportion spending 30%+ of household income on gross rent	38.1%

Owner Households

Proportion of owners	74.5%
Average monthly payments	\$1,237
Proportion spending 30%+ of household income on major payments	21.6%

* Population groups not mutually exclusive. Total includes only persons in private households.

Notes: See Glossary for definitions of terms. Percentages based on unrounded figures. A margin of error may be present due to rounding of figures.

Source: Prepared by the Canadian Council on Social Development using data from Statistics Canada's 2001 Census, custom tabulations.

HALTON REGIONAL MUNICIPALITY (CD):

Selected Demographic Statistics from the 2001 Census

Population

Population (2001)	375,229
Population change (1996 to 2001)	10.4%

Gender

Male	48.9%
Female	51.1%

Age Groups

	Male	Female
0 to 19 years	28.5%	25.9%
20 to 64 years	60.9%	60.9%
65+ years	10.6%	13.2%

Economic Families

Total	106,525	100.0%
Couples with no children under 18	51,455	48.3%
Couples with children under 18	43,095	40.5%
Lone-parent families, children under 18	6,035	5.7%
Other families	5,945	5.6%
Non-elderly families	87,945	82.6%
Elderly families	18,585	17.4%

Unattached Individuals

Total	32,895	100.0%
Non-elderly women	10,675	32.5%
Non-elderly men	11,410	34.7%
Elderly women	8,365	25.4%
Elderly men	2,440	7.4%

Population Groups (all persons)*

Total	371,435	
Recent immigrants	8,600	2.3%
Visible minorities	32,460	8.7%
Aboriginal identity	1,790	0.5%
With disabilities	50,230	13.5%

Education Level (aged 15 to 64)

Total	251,810	100.0%
Post-secondary certificate	122,440	48.6%
Secondary	62,155	24.7%
Less than secondary	67,205	26.7%

Labour Force Activity, population aged 15+

Participation rate	72.1%
Employment rate	69.3%
Unemployment rate	4.0%

With no children at home

Participation rate	63.9%
Employment rate	60.6%
Unemployment rate	5.3%

With children at home

Participation rate	82.9%
Employment rate	80.7%
Unemployment rate	2.6%

Employment Income in 2000, population aged 15+

Average employment income	\$45,835
Worked full-time, full year	58.3%
Average employment income	\$61,105
Worked part-time or part year	40.0%
Average employment income	\$24,825

Composition of Total Income in 2000, population aged 15+

Employment income	82.7%
Government transfer payments	5.9%
Other	11.3%

Incidence of Low Income in 2000

Population in private households	7.1%
Economic families	5.4%
Unattached individuals, aged 15+ years	26.3%

Tenant Households

Proportion of renters	20.8%
Average gross monthly rent	\$917
Proportion spending 30%+ of household income on gross rent	38.8%

Owner Households

Proportion of owners	79.2%
Average monthly payments	\$1,172
Proportion spending 30%+ of household income on major payments	14.8%

* Population groups not mutually exclusive. Total includes only persons in private households.

Notes: See Glossary for definitions of terms. Percentages based on unrounded figures. A margin of error may be present due to rounding of figures.

Source: Prepared by the Canadian Council on Social Development using data from Statistics Canada's 2001 Census, custom tabulations.

HAMILTON DIVISION (CD): Selected Demographic Statistics from the 2001 Census

Population		
Population (2001)	490,268	
Population change (1996 to 2001)	4.8%	

Gender		
Male	48.9%	
Female	51.1%	

Age Groups		
	Male	Female
0 to 19 years	27.4%	24.7%
20 to 64 years	60.2%	59.1%
65+ years	12.4%	16.2%

Economic Families		
Total	134,275	100.0%
Couples with no children under 18	64,280	47.9%
Couples with children under 18	47,480	35.4%
Lone-parent families, children under 18	12,155	9.1%
Other families	10,365	7.7%
Non-elderly families	106,865	79.6%
Elderly families	27,410	20.4%

Unattached Individuals		
Total	61,530	100.0%
Non-elderly women	17,790	28.9%
Non-elderly men	23,615	38.4%
Elderly women	14,960	24.3%
Elderly men	5,165	8.4%

Population Groups (all persons)*		
Total	482,670	
Recent immigrants	15,715	3.3%
Visible minorities	52,090	10.8%
Aboriginal identity	6,255	1.3%
With disabilities	92,585	19.2%

Education Level (aged 15 to 64)		
Total	322,450	100.0%
Post-secondary certificate	118,125	36.6%
Secondary	82,940	25.7%
Less than secondary	121,380	37.6%

Labour Force Activity, population aged 15+	
Participation rate	63.7%
Employment rate	59.6%
Unemployment rate	6.4%
With no children at home	
Participation rate	55.6%
Employment rate	51.2%
Unemployment rate	7.8%
With children at home	
Participation rate	76.1%
Employment rate	72.4%
Unemployment rate	4.9%

Employment Income in 2000, population aged 15+	
Average employment income	\$32,664
Worked full-time, full year	54.9%
Average employment income	\$43,445
Worked part-time or part year	45.2%
Average employment income	\$19,938

Composition of Total Income in 2000, population aged 15+	
Employment income	77.1%
Government transfer payments	12.1%
Other	10.8%

Incidence of Low Income in 2000	
Population in private households	19.8%
Economic families	16.1%
Unattached individuals, aged 15+ years	10.8%

Tenant Households	
Proportion of renters	34.7%
Average gross monthly rent	\$627
Proportion spending 30%+ of household income on gross rent	44.8%

Owner Households	
Proportion of owners	65.3%
Average monthly payments	\$898
Proportion spending 30%+ of household income on major payments	17.1%

* Population groups not mutually exclusive. Total includes only persons in private households.

Notes: See Glossary for definitions of terms. Percentages based on unrounded figures. A margin of error may be present due to rounding of figures.

Source: Prepared by the Canadian Council on Social Development using data from Statistics Canada's 2001 Census, custom tabulations.

NIAGARA REGIONAL MUNICIPALITY (CD): Selected Demographic Statistics from the 2001 Census

Population

Population (2001)	410,574
Population change (1996 to 2001)	1.8%

Gender

Male	48.5%
Female	51.5%

Age Groups

	Male	Female
0 to 19 years	26.2%	23.4%
20 to 64 years	58.9%	57.7%
65+ years	15.0%	18.9%

Economic Families

Total	116,420	100.0%
Couples with no children under 18	60,200	51.7%
Couples with children under 18	38,410	33.0%
Lone-parent families, children under 18	9,150	7.9%
Other families	8,665	7.4%
Non-elderly families	90,065	77.4%
Elderly families	26,355	22.6%

Unattached Individuals

Total	51,480	100.0%
Non-elderly women	14,335	27.8%
Non-elderly men	16,855	32.7%
Elderly women	14,815	28.8%
Elderly men	5,475	10.6%

Population Groups (all persons)*

Total	402,305	
Recent immigrants	5,580	1.4%
Visible minorities	16,970	4.2%
Aboriginal identity	5,115	1.3%
With disabilities	80,910	20.1%

Education Level (aged 15 to 64)

Total	262,880	100.0%
Post-secondary certificate	93,530	35.6%
Secondary	73,865	28.1%
Less than secondary	95,490	36.3%

Labour Force Activity, population aged 15+

Participation rate	63.9%
Employment rate	60.2%
Unemployment rate	5.8%

With no children at home

Participation rate	54.1%
Employment rate	50.2%
Unemployment rate	7.2%

With children at home

Participation rate	79.5%
Employment rate	76.2%
Unemployment rate	4.2%

Employment Income in 2000, population aged 15+

Average employment income	\$30,750
Worked full-time, full year	53.1%
Average employment income	\$42,002
Worked part-time or part year	44.5%
Average employment income	\$18,380

Composition of Total Income in 2000, population aged 15+

Employment income	73.4%
Government transfer payments	13.2%
Other	13.3%

Incidence of Low Income in 2000

Population in private households	12.7%
Economic families	9.5%
Unattached individuals, aged 15+ years	34.5%

Tenant Households

Proportion of renters	26.1%
Average gross monthly rent	\$632
Proportion spending 30%+ of household income on gross rent	45.2%

Owner Households

Proportion of owners	73.9%
Average monthly payments	\$803
Proportion spending 30%+ of household income on major payments	16.7%

* Population groups not mutually exclusive. Total includes only persons in private households.

Notes: See Glossary for definitions of terms. Percentages based on unrounded figures. A margin of error may be present due to rounding of figures.

Source: Prepared by the Canadian Council on Social Development using data from Statistics Canada's 2001 Census, custom tabulations.

WATERLOO REGIONAL MUNICIPALITY (CD): Selected Demographic Statistics from the 2001 Census

Population

Population (2001)	438,515
Population change (1996 to 2001)	8.2%

Gender

Male	49.2%
Female	50.8%

Age Groups

	Male	Female
0 to 19 years	28.8%	26.8%
20 to 64 years	61.7%	60.3%
65+ years	9.5%	13.0%

Economic Families

Total	121,310	100.0%
Couples with no children under 18	56,490	46.6%
Couples with children under 18	47,645	39.3%
Lone-parent families, children under 18	9,715	8.0%
Other families	7,445	6.1%
Non-elderly families	102,295	84.3%
Elderly families	19,010	15.7%

Unattached Individuals

Total	48,575	100.0%
Non-elderly women	15,025	30.9%
Non-elderly men	20,370	41.9%
Elderly women	9,870	20.3%
Elderly men	3,310	6.8%

Population Groups (all persons)*

Total	432,710	
Recent immigrants	14,250	3.3%
Visible minorities	43,970	10.2%
Aboriginal identity	3,320	0.8%
With disabilities	68,675	15.9%

Education Level (aged 15 to 64)

Total	296,240	100.0%
Post-secondary certificate	109,910	37.1%
Secondary	76,505	25.8%
Less than secondary	109,840	37.1%

Labour Force Activity, population aged 15+

Participation rate	71.8%
Employment rate	67.9%
Unemployment rate	5.3%

With no children at home

Participation rate	64.2%
Employment rate	60.0%
Unemployment rate	6.5%

With children at home

Participation rate	82.3%
Employment rate	79.0%
Unemployment rate	3.9%

Employment Income in 2000, population aged 15+

Average employment income	\$33,946
Worked full-time, full year	58.1%
Average employment income	\$44,812
Worked part-time or part year	40.0%
Average employment income	\$19,334

Composition of Total Income in 2000, population aged 15+

Employment income	81.3%
Government transfer payments	8.8%
Other	10.0%

Incidence of Low Income in 2000

Population in private households	11.0%
Economic families	8.6%
Unattached individuals, aged 15+ years	28.8%

Tenant Households

Proportion of renters	32.6%
Average gross monthly rent	\$693
Proportion spending 30%+ of household income on gross rent	36.3%

Owner Households

Proportion of owners	67.4%
Average monthly payments	\$938
Proportion spending 30%+ of household income on major payments	14.3%

* Population groups not mutually exclusive. Total includes only persons in private households.

Notes: See Glossary for definitions of terms. Percentages based on unrounded figures. A margin of error may be present due to rounding of figures.

Source: Prepared by the Canadian Council on Social Development using data from Statistics Canada's 2001 Census, custom tabulations.

ESSEX COUNTY (CD): Selected Demographic Statistics from the 2001 Census

Population		
Population (2001)	374,975	
Population change (1996 to 2001)	7.0%	

Gender		
Male	49.4%	
Female	50.6%	

Age Groups		
	Male	Female
0 to 19 years	28.0%	25.9%
20 to 64 years	61.2%	59.4%
65+ years	10.9%	14.7%

Economic Families		
Total	103,460	100.0%
Couples with no children under 18	48,825	47.2%
Couples with children under 18	38,215	36.9%
Lone-parent families, children under 18	8,815	8.5%
Other families	7,605	7.4%
Non-elderly families	84,810	82.0%
Elderly families	18,650	18.0%

Unattached Individuals		
Total	43,290	100.0%
Non-elderly women	12,370	28.6%
Non-elderly men	17,130	39.6%
Elderly women	10,385	24.0%
Elderly men	3,405	7.9%

Population Groups (all persons)*		
Total	368,655	
Recent immigrants	15,920	4.3%
Visible minorities	41,540	11.3%
Aboriginal identity	4,410	1.2%
With disabilities	59,360	16.1%

Education Level (aged 15 to 64)		
Total	248,375	100.0%
Post-secondary certificate	83,600	33.7%
Secondary	74,265	29.9%
Less than secondary	90,505	36.4%

Labour Force Activity, population aged 15+	
Participation rate	66.2%
Employment rate	62.3%
Unemployment rate	5.9%
With no children at home	
Participation rate	58.1%
Employment rate	54.0%
Unemployment rate	7.1%
With children at home	
Participation rate	77.4%
Employment rate	73.8%
Unemployment rate	4.7%

Employment Income in 2000, population aged 15+	
Average employment income	\$36,578
Worked full-time, full year	55.5%
Average employment income	\$48,487
Worked part-time or part year	41.9%
Average employment income	\$22,312

Composition of Total Income in 2000, population aged 15+	
Employment income	79.9%
Government transfer payments	9.8%
Other	10.2%

Incidence of Low Income in 2000	
Population in private households	12.3%
Economic families	9.8%
Unattached individuals, aged 15+ years	31.9%

Tenant Households	
Proportion of renters	27.1%
Average gross monthly rent	\$654
Proportion spending 30%+ of household income on gross rent	42.5%

Owner Households	
Proportion of owners	72.9%
Average monthly payments	\$855
Proportion spending 30%+ of household income on major payments	14.2%

* Population groups not mutually exclusive. Total includes only persons in private households.

Notes: See Glossary for definitions of terms. Percentages based on unrounded figures. A margin of error may be present due to rounding of figures.

Source: Prepared by the Canadian Council on Social Development using data from Statistics Canada's 2001 Census, custom tabulations.

MIDDLESEX COUNTY (CD): Selected Demographic Statistics from the 2001 Census

Population

Population (2001)	403,185
Population change (1996 to 2001)	3.5%

Gender

Male	48.4%
Female	51.6%

Age Groups

	Male	Female
0 to 19 years	28.0%	25.0%
20 to 64 years	60.9%	60.2%
65+ years	11.1%	14.8%

Economic Families

Total	110,865	100.0%
Couples with no children under 18	52,725	47.6%
Couples with children under 18	39,730	35.8%
Lone-parent families, children under 18	10,515	9.5%
Other families	7,895	7.1%
Non-elderly families	91,195	82.3%
Elderly families	19,675	17.7%

Unattached Individuals

Total	58,500	100.0%
Non-elderly women	20,445	34.9%
Non-elderly men	22,135	37.8%
Elderly women	12,115	20.7%
Elderly men	3,805	6.5%

Population Groups (all persons)*

Total	397,710	
Recent immigrants	9,950	2.5%
Visible minorities	37,200	9.4%
Aboriginal identity	5,140	1.3%
With disabilities	73,915	18.6%

Education Level (aged 15 to 64)

Total	269,910	100.0%
Post-secondary certificate	111,990	41.5%
Secondary	70,150	26.0%
Less than secondary	87,765	32.5%

Labour Force Activity, population aged 15+

Participation rate	67.7%
Employment rate	63.3%
Unemployment rate	6.5%

With no children at home

Participation rate	59.8%
Employment rate	55.0%
Unemployment rate	8.0%

With children at home

Participation rate	80.5%
Employment rate	76.7%
Unemployment rate	4.7%

Employment Income in 2000, population aged 15+

Average employment income	\$32,315
Worked full-time, full year	54.2%
Average employment income	\$43,639
Worked part-time or part year	43.7%
Average employment income	\$19,247

Composition of Total Income in 2000, population aged 15+

Employment income	76.3%
Government transfer payments	10.9%
Other	12.8%

Incidence of Low Income in 2000

Population in private households	15.1%
Economic families	11.4%
Unattached individuals, aged 15+ years	34.8%

Tenant Households

Proportion of renters	37.7%
Average gross monthly rent	\$651
Proportion spending 30%+ of household income on gross rent	44.5%

Owner Households

Proportion of owners	62.3%
Average monthly payments	\$884
Proportion spending 30%+ of household income on major payments	14.8%

* Population groups not mutually exclusive. Total includes only persons in private households.

Notes: See Glossary for definitions of terms. Percentages based on unrounded figures. A margin of error may be present due to rounding of figures.

Source: Prepared by the Canadian Council on Social Development using data from Statistics Canada's 2001 Census, custom tabulations.

SIMCOE COUNTY (CD): Selected Demographic Statistics from the 2001 Census

Population		
Population (2001)	377,050	
Population change (1996 to 2001)	14.3%	

Gender		
Male	49.3%	
Female	50.7%	

Age Groups		
	Male	Female
0 to 19 years	29.1%	27.0%
20 to 64 years	59.0%	58.4%
65+ years	11.8%	14.6%

Economic Families		
Total	107,320	100.0%
Couples with no children under 18	51,830	48.3%
Couples with children under 18	41,200	38.4%
Lone-parent families, children under 18	8,630	8.0%
Other families	5,660	5.3%
Non-elderly families	87,640	81.7%
Elderly families	19,980	18.6%

Unattached Individuals		
Total	36,605	100.0%
Non-elderly women	10,625	29.0%
Non-elderly men	13,525	36.9%
Elderly women	8,930	24.4%
Elderly men	3,525	9.6%

Population Groups (all persons)*		
Total	370,115	
Recent immigrants	2,700	0.7%
Visible minorities	11,300	3.1%
Aboriginal identity	8,410	2.3%
With disabilities	66,100	17.9%

Education Level (aged 15 to 64)		
Total	243,980	100.0%
Post-secondary certificate	84,950	34.8%
Secondary	64,220	26.3%
Less than secondary	94,815	38.9%

Labour Force Activity, population aged 15+	
Participation rate	68.0%
Employment rate	64.5%
Unemployment rate	5.2%
With no children at home	
Participation rate	57.6%
Employment rate	53.8%
Unemployment rate	6.6%
With children at home	
Participation rate	82.6%
Employment rate	79.4%
Unemployment rate	3.9%

Employment Income in 2000, population aged 15+	
Average employment income	\$31,940
Worked full-time, full year	56.3%
Average employment income	\$42,235
Worked part-time or part year	41.4%
Average employment income	\$19,067

Composition of Total Income in 2000, population aged 15+	
Employment income	77.6%
Government transfer payments	10.8%
Other	11.6%

Incidence of Low Income in 2000	
Population in private households	9.4%
Economic families	7.6%
Unattached individuals, aged 15+ years	27.9%

Tenant Households	
Proportion of renters	21.7%
Average gross monthly rent	\$713
Proportion spending 30%+ of household income on gross rent	41.7%

Owner Households	
Proportion of owners	78.3%
Average monthly payments	\$926
Proportion spending 30%+ of household income on major payments	18.2%

* Population groups not mutually exclusive. Total includes only persons in private households.

Notes: See Glossary for definitions of terms. Percentages based on unrounded figures. A margin of error may be present due to rounding of figures.

Source: Prepared by the Canadian Council on Social Development using data from Statistics Canada's 2001 Census, custom tabulations.

GREATER SUDBURY DIVISION (CD): Selected Demographic Statistics from the 2001 Census

Population		
Population (2001)	155,268	
Population change (1996 to 2001)	-6.1%	

Gender		
Male	48.5%	
Female	51.5%	

Age Groups		
	Male	Female
0 to 19 years	26.4%	24.2%
20 to 64 years	61.3%	60.5%
65+ years	12.3%	15.3%

Economic Families		
Total	45,170	100.0%
Couples with no children under 18	23,090	51.1%
Couples with children under 18	14,675	32.5%
Lone-parent families, children under 18	4,470	9.9%
Other families	2,930	6.5%
Non-elderly families	36,865	81.6%
Elderly families	8,320	18.4%

Unattached Individuals		
Total	19,930	100.0%
Non-elderly women	6,145	30.8%
Non-elderly men	7,270	36.5%
Elderly women	4,890	24.5%
Elderly men	1,625	8.2%

Population Groups (all persons)*		
Total	153,190	
Recent immigrants	505	0.3%
Visible minorities	3,115	2.0%
Aboriginal identity	6,995	4.6%
With disabilities	33,910	22.1%

Education Level (aged 15 to 64)		
Total	104,770	100.0%
Post-secondary certificate	37,290	35.6%
Secondary	26,765	25.5%
Less than secondary	40,700	38.8%

Labour Force Activity, population aged 15+	
Participation rate	61.9%
Employment rate	56.3%
Unemployment rate	9.1%
With no children at home	
Participation rate	51.9%
Employment rate	45.8%
Unemployment rate	11.8%
With children at home	
Participation rate	78.0%
Employment rate	73.0%
Unemployment rate	6.4%

Employment Income in 2000, population aged 15+	
Average employment income	\$31,058
Worked full-time, full year	47.3%
Average employment income	\$43,278
Worked part-time or part year	49.8%
Average employment income	\$20,450

Composition of Total Income in 2000, population aged 15+	
Employment income	72.6%
Government transfer payments	13.5%
Other	13.9%

Incidence of Low Income in 2000	
Population in private households	14.9%
Economic families	11.5%
Unattached individuals, aged 15+ years	41.2%

Tenant Households	
Proportion of renters	34.3%
Average gross monthly rent	\$569
Proportion spending 30%+ of household income on gross rent	44.6%

Owner Households	
Proportion of owners	65.7%
Average monthly payments	\$787
Proportion spending 30%+ of household income on major payments	14.6%

* Population groups not mutually exclusive. Total includes only persons in private households.

Notes: See Glossary for definitions of terms. Percentages based on unrounded figures. A margin of error may be present due to rounding of figures.

Source: Prepared by the Canadian Council on Social Development using data from Statistics Canada's 2001 Census, custom tabulations.

DISTRICT OF THUNDER BAY (CD): Selected Demographic Statistics from the 2001 Census

Population

Population (2001)	150,860
Population change (1996 to 2001)	-4.3%

Gender

Male	49.4%
Female	50.6%

Age Groups

	Male	Female
0 to 19 years	26.8%	25.1%
20 to 64 years	61.0%	59.3%
65+ years	12.2%	15.6%

Economic Families

Total	41,875	100.0%
Couples with no children under 18	20,665	49.3%
Couples with children under 18	14,405	34.4%
Lone-parent families, children under 18	3,805	9.1%
Other families	2,995	7.2%
Non-elderly families	34,820	83.2%
Elderly families	7,835	18.7%

Unattached Individuals

Total	19,625	100.0%
Non-elderly women	5,185	26.4%
Non-elderly men	7,575	38.6%
Elderly women	4,985	25.4%
Elderly men	1,885	9.6%

Population Groups (all persons)*

Total	145,395	
Recent immigrants	655	0.5%
Visible minorities	3,030	2.1%
Aboriginal identity	9,935	6.8%
With disabilities	29,945	20.6%

Education Level (aged 15 to 64)

Total	98,620	100.0%
Post-secondary certificate	35,785	36.3%
Secondary	23,715	24.0%
Less than secondary	39,115	39.7%

Labour Force Activity, population aged 15+

Participation rate	64.3%
Employment rate	58.4%
Unemployment rate	9.2%

With no children at home

Participation rate	55.3%
Employment rate	48.8%
Unemployment rate	11.6%

With children at home

Participation rate	78.6%
Employment rate	73.5%
Unemployment rate	6.4%

Employment Income in 2000, population aged 15+

Average employment income	\$32,010
Worked full-time, full year	48.8%
Average employment income	\$45,127
Worked part-time or part year	48.8%
Average employment income	\$19,875

Composition of Total Income in 2000, population aged 15+

Employment income	75.4%
Government transfer payments	12.9%
Other	11.7%

Incidence of Low Income in 2000

Population in private households	13.1%
Economic families	9.7%
Unattached individuals, aged 15+ years	35.4%

Tenant Households

Proportion of renters	26.2%
Average gross monthly rent	\$564
Proportion spending 30%+ of household income on gross rent	43.5%

Owner Households

Proportion of owners	73.8%
Average monthly payments	\$721
Proportion spending 30%+ of household income on major payments	12.1%

* Population groups not mutually exclusive. Total includes only persons in private households.

Notes: See Glossary for definitions of terms. Percentages based on unrounded figures. A margin of error may be present due to rounding of figures.

Source: Prepared by the Canadian Council on Social Development using data from Statistics Canada's 2001 Census, custom tabulations.

FRASER VALLEY REGIONAL DISTRICT (CD): Selected Demographic Statistics from the 2001 Census

Population		
Population (2001)	237,550	
Population change (1996 to 2001)	6.8%	

Gender		
Male	49.6%	
Female	50.4%	

Age Groups		
	Male	Female
0 to 19 years	30.4%	28.1%
20 to 64 years	56.7%	56.4%
65+ years	12.9%	15.5%

Economic Families		
Total	62,620	100.0%
Couples with no children under 18	29,735	47.5%
Couples with children under 18	23,125	36.9%
Lone-parent families, children under 18	6,230	9.9%
Other families	3,535	5.6%
Non-elderly families	34,820	55.6%
Elderly families	7,835	12.5%

Unattached Individuals		
Total	26,755	100.0%
Non-elderly women	7,685	28.7%
Non-elderly men	10,335	38.6%
Elderly women	6,295	23.5%
Elderly men	2,440	9.1%

Population Groups (all persons)*		
Total	227,240	
Recent immigrants	5,990 2.6%	
Visible minorities	29,195 12.8%	
Aboriginal identity	7,555 3.3%	
With disabilities	46,610 20.5%	

Education Level (aged 15 to 64)		
Total	146,675 100.0%	
Post-secondary certificate	47,700 32.5%	
Secondary	38,195 26.0%	
Less than secondary	60,785 41.4%	

Labour Force Activity, population aged 15+	
Participation rate	65.0%
Employment rate	59.4%
Unemployment rate	8.6%
With no children at home	
Participation rate	55.5%
Employment rate	49.8%
Unemployment rate	10.3%
With children at home	
Participation rate	79.6%
Employment rate	74.3%
Unemployment rate	6.7%

Employment Income in 2000, population aged 15+	
Average employment income	\$28,120
Worked full-time, full year	47.6%
Average employment income	\$39,521
Worked part-time or part year	49.6%
Average employment income	\$18,121

Composition of Total Income in 2000, population aged 15+	
Employment income	74.3%
Government transfer payments	15.0%
Other	10.7%

Incidence of Low Income in 2000	
Population in private households	14.6%
Economic families	11.8%
Unattached individuals, aged 15+ years	37.8%

Tenant Households	
Proportion of renters	28.9%
Average gross monthly rent	\$688
Proportion spending 30%+ of household income on gross rent	46.1%

Owner Households	
Proportion of owners	71.1%
Average monthly payments	\$902
Proportion spending 30%+ of household income on major payments	22.1%

* Population groups not mutually exclusive.

Notes: See Glossary for definitions of terms. Percentages based on unrounded figures. A margin of error may be present due to rounding of figures.

Source: Prepared by the Canadian Council on Social Development using data from Statistics Canada's 2001 Census, custom tabulations.

GREATER VANCOUVER REGIONAL DISTRICT (CD): Selected Demographic Statistics from the 2001 Census

Population

Population (2001)	1,986,965
Population change (1996 to 2001)	8.5%

Gender

Male	49.0%
Female	51.0%

Age Groups

	Male	Female
0 to 19 years	25.2%	22.8%
20 to 64 years	64.1%	63.5%
65+ years	10.7%	13.6%

Economic Families

Total	515,850	100.0%
Couples with no children under 18	249,105	48.3%
Couples with children under 18	185,385	35.9%
Lone-parent families, children under 18	40,895	7.9%
Other families	40,465	7.8%
Non-elderly families	422,995	82.0%
Elderly families	94,630	18.3%

Unattached Individuals

Total	301,305	100.0%
Non-elderly women	107,345	35.6%
Non-elderly men	127,300	42.2%
Elderly women	47,790	15.9%
Elderly men	18,865	6.3%

Population Groups (all persons)*

Total	1,955,020	
Recent immigrants	168,550	8.6%
Visible minorities	722,880	37.0%
Aboriginal identity	33,980	1.7%
With disabilities	323,705	16.6%

Education Level (aged 15 to 64)

Total	1,384,970	100.0%
Post-secondary certificate	624,190	45.1%
Secondary	343,670	24.8%
Less than secondary	417,115	30.1%

Labour Force Activity, population aged 15+

Participation rate	66.2%
Employment rate	61.4%
Unemployment rate	7.2%

With no children at home

Participation rate	60.9%
Employment rate	55.8%
Unemployment rate	8.3%

With children at home

Participation rate	75.0%
Employment rate	70.7%
Unemployment rate	5.7%

Employment Income in 2000, population aged 15+

Average employment income	\$34,007
Worked full-time, full year	50.1%
Average employment income	\$46,786
Worked part-time or part year	47.3%
Average employment income	\$21,627

Composition of Total Income in 2000, population aged 15+

Employment income	78.7%
Government transfer payments	9.6%
Other	11.7%

Incidence of Low Income in 2000

Population in private households	20.8%
Economic families	17.1%
Unattached individuals, aged 15+ years	39.8%

Tenant Households

Proportion of renters	38.8%
Average gross monthly rent	\$814
Proportion spending 30%+ of household income on gross rent	43.2%

Owner Households

Proportion of owners	61.2%
Average monthly payments	\$1,057
Proportion spending 30%+ of household income on major payments	24.0%

* Population groups not mutually exclusive.

Notes: See Glossary for definitions of terms. Percentages based on unrounded figures. A margin of error may be present due to rounding of figures.

Source: Prepared by the Canadian Council on Social Development using data from Statistics Canada's 2001 Census, custom tabulations.

CAPITAL REGIONAL DISTRICT, British Columbia (CD): Selected Demographic Statistics from the 2001 Census

Population		
Population (2001)	325,754	
Population change (1996 to 2001)	2.4%	

Gender		
Male	47.6%	
Female	52.4%	

Age Groups		
	Male	Female
0 to 19 years	22.8%	20.1%
20 to 64 years	61.4%	59.8%
65+ years	15.8%	20.1%

Economic Families		
Total	90,130	100.0%
Couples with no children under 18	49,335	54.7%
Couples with children under 18	26,015	28.9%
Lone-parent families, children under 18	8,515	9.4%
Other families	6,255	6.9%
Non-elderly families	69,260	76.8%
Elderly families	20,870	23.2%

Unattached Individuals		
Total	63,585	100.0%
Non-elderly women	22,160	34.9%
Non-elderly men	22,795	35.8%
Elderly women	14,145	22.2%
Elderly men	4,480	7.0%

Population Groups (all persons)*		
Total	313,940	
Recent immigrants	4,905 1.6%	
Visible minorities	27,100 8.6%	
Aboriginal identity	6,875 2.2%	
With disabilities	68,600 21.9%	

Education Level (aged 15 to 64)		
Total	211,885 100.0%	
Post-secondary certificate	98,195 46.3%	
Secondary	52,575 24.8%	
Less than secondary	61,105 28.8%	

Labour Force Activity, population aged 15+	
Participation rate	64.0%
Employment rate	59.8%
Unemployment rate	6.6%
With no children at home	
Participation rate	56.7%
Employment rate	52.2%
Unemployment rate	7.9%
With children at home	
Participation rate	80.7%
Employment rate	77.1%
Unemployment rate	4.5%

Employment Income in 2000, population aged 15+	
Average employment income	\$30,222
Worked full-time, full year	49.1%
Average employment income	\$41,796
Worked part-time or part year	48.5%
Average employment income	\$19,474

Composition of Total Income in 2000, population aged 15+	
Employment income	69.5%
Government transfer payments	12.6%
Other	17.9%

Incidence of Low Income in 2000	
Population in private households	14.4%
Economic families	9.1%
Unattached individuals, aged 15+ years	35.9%

Tenant Households	
Proportion of renters	36.4%
Average gross monthly rent	\$726
Proportion spending 30%+ of household income on gross rent	44.6%

Owner Households	
Proportion of owners	63.6%
Average monthly payments	\$879
Proportion spending 30%+ of household income on major payments	19.1%

* Population groups not mutually exclusive.

Notes: See Glossary for definitions of terms. Percentages based on unrounded figures. A margin of error may be present due to rounding of figures.

Source: Prepared by the Canadian Council on Social Development using data from Statistics Canada's 2001 Census, custom tabulations.

ST. JOHN'S (CSD): Selected Demographic Statistics from the 2001 Census

Population		
Population (2001)	99,182	
Population change (1996 to 2001)	-2.7%	

Gender		
Male	47.1%	
Female	52.9%	

Age Groups		
	Male	Female
0 to 19 years	24.9%	21.4%
20 to 64 years	64.9%	63.7%
65+ years	10.2%	14.9%

Economic Families		
Total	27,705	100.0%
Couples with no children under 18	13,350	48.2%
Couples with children under 18	8,050	29.1%
Lone-parent families, children under 18	3,345	12.1%
Other families	2,960	10.7%
Non-elderly families	23,000	83.0%
Elderly families	4,695	16.9%

Unattached Individuals		
Total	14,640	100.0%
Non-elderly women	5,780	39.5%
Non-elderly men	5,270	36.0%
Elderly women	2,845	19.4%
Elderly men	745	5.1%

Population Groups (all persons)*		
Total	97,335	
Recent immigrants	690	0.7%
Visible minorities	1,955	2.0%
Aboriginal identity	685	0.7%
With disabilities	14,065	14.5%

Education Level (aged 15 to 64)		
Total	69,825	100.0%
Post-secondary certificate	31,075	44.5%
Secondary	13,955	20.0%
Less than secondary	24,795	35.5%

Labour Force Activity, population aged 15+	
Participation rate	61.8%
Employment rate	54.6%
Unemployment rate	11.7%
With no children at home	
Participation rate	55.7%
Employment rate	47.8%
Unemployment rate	14.1%
With children at home	
Participation rate	72.3%
Employment rate	66.1%
Unemployment rate	8.5%

Employment Income in 2000, population aged 15+	
Average employment income	\$29,382
Worked full-time, full year	52.9%
Average employment income	\$41,685
Worked part-time or part year	44.6%
Average employment income	\$15,972

Composition of Total Income in 2000, population aged 15+	
Employment income	73.2%
Government transfer payments	14.4%
Other	12.4%

Incidence of Low Income in 2000	
Population in private households	21.9%
Economic families	18.3%
Unattached individuals, aged 15+ years	46.2%

Tenant Households	
Proportion of renters	38.2%
Average gross monthly rent	\$555
Proportion spending 30%+ of household income on gross rent	47.3%

Owner Households	
Proportion of owners	61.8%
Average monthly payments	\$795
Proportion spending 30%+ of household income on major payments	14.9%

* Population groups not mutually exclusive. Total includes only people in private households.

Notes: See Glossary for definitions of terms. Percentages based on unrounded figures. A margin of error may be present due to rounding of figures.

Source: Prepared by the Canadian Council on Social Development using data from Statistics Canada's 2001 Census, custom tabulations.

HALIFAX (CSD): Selected Demographic Statistics from the 2001 Census

Population

Population (2001)	359,111
Population change (1996 to 2001)	4.7%

Gender

Male	48.1%
Female	51.9%

Age Groups

	Male	Female
0 to 19 years	26.2%	23.5%
20 to 64 years	64.4%	64.1%
65+ years	9.4%	12.5%

Economic Families

Total	100,405	100.0%
Couples with no children under 18	48,685	48.5%
Couples with children under 18	34,730	34.6%
Lone-parent families, children under 18	9,630	9.6%
Other families	7,355	7.3%

Non-elderly families	85,070	84.7%
Elderly families	15,340	15.3%

Unattached Individuals

Total	55,125	100.0%
Non-elderly women	21,420	38.9%
Non-elderly men	21,850	39.6%
Elderly women	8,875	16.1%
Elderly men	2,980	5.4%

Population Groups (all persons)*

Total	354,420	
Recent immigrants	4,420	1.2%
Visible minorities	24,945	7.0%
Aboriginal identity	3,400	1.0%
With disabilities	63,080	17.8%

Education Level (aged 15 to 64)

Total	251,480	100.0%
Post-secondary certificate	114,000	45.3%
Secondary	50,950	20.3%
Less than secondary	86,520	34.4%

Labour Force Activity, population aged 15+

Participation rate	67.8%
Employment rate	63.0%
Unemployment rate	7.2%

With no children at home

Participation rate	62.1%
Employment rate	56.7%
Unemployment rate	8.7%

With children at home

Participation rate	77.3%
Employment rate	73.3%
Unemployment rate	5.1%

Employment Income in 2000, population aged 15+

Average employment income	\$30,616
Worked full-time, full year	55.8%
Average employment income	\$41,482
Worked part-time or part year	42.6%
Average employment income	\$17,098

Composition of Total Income in 2000, population aged 15+

Employment income	76.7%
Government transfer payments	10.8%
Other	12.6%

Incidence of Low Income in 2000

Population in private households	15.5%
Economic families	11.9%
Unattached individuals, aged 15+ years	36.5%

Tenant Households

Proportion of renters	38.2%
Average gross monthly rent	\$657
Proportion spending 30%+ of household income on gross rent	43.7%

Owner Households

Proportion of owners	61.8%
Average monthly payments	\$823
Proportion spending 30%+ of household income on major payments	13.0%

* Population groups not mutually exclusive. Total includes only people in private households.

Notes: See Glossary for definitions of terms. Percentages based on unrounded figures. A margin of error may be present due to rounding of figures.

Source: Prepared by the Canadian Council on Social Development using data from Statistics Canada's 2001 Census, custom tabulations.

CAPE BRETON (CSD): Selected Demographic Statistics from the 2001 Census

Population

Population (2001)	105,968
Population change (1996 to 2001)	-7.6%

Gender

Male	47.3%
Female	52.7%

Age Groups

	Male	Female
0 to 19 years	26.6%	23.1%
20 to 64 years	59.5%	58.2%
65+ years	13.9%	18.6%

Economic Families

Total	30,430	100.0%
Couples with no children under 18	14,640	48.1%
Couples with children under 18	8,855	29.1%
Lone-parent families, children under 18	3,665	12.0%
Other families	3,275	10.8%

Non-elderly families	23,650	77.7%
Elderly families	6,780	22.3%

Unattached Individuals

Total	11,985	100.0%
Non-elderly women	3,390	28.3%
Non-elderly men	3,320	27.7%
Elderly women	3,880	32.4%
Elderly men	1,395	11.6%

Population Groups (all persons)*

Total	104,170
Recent immigrants	150 0.1%
Visible minorities	1,380 1.3%
Aboriginal identity	665 0.6%
With disabilities	27,125 26.0%

Education Level (aged 15 to 64)

Total	48,245	100.0%
Post-secondary certificate	7,770	16.1%
Secondary	13,985	29.0%
Less than secondary	26,490	54.9%

Labour Force Activity, population aged 15+

Participation rate	50.6%
Employment rate	40.8%
Unemployment rate	19.4%

With no children at home

Participation rate	40.7%
Employment rate	31.2%
Unemployment rate	23.3%

With children at home

Participation rate	65.3%
Employment rate	55.0%
Unemployment rate	15.9%

Employment Income in 2000, population aged 15+

Average employment income	\$22,602
Worked full-time, full year	41.2%
Average employment income	\$33,368
Worked part-time or part year	55.6%
Average employment income	\$15,373

Composition of Total Income in 2000, population aged 15+

Employment income	60.5%
Government transfer payments	26.7%
Other	12.8%

Incidence of Low Income in 2000

Population in private households	24.1%
Economic families	21.0%
Unattached individuals, aged 15+ years	49.9%

Tenant Households

Proportion of renters	26.7%
Average gross monthly rent	\$527
Proportion spending 30%+ of household income on gross rent	59.2%

Owner Households

Proportion of owners	73.3%
Average monthly payments	\$545
Proportion spending 30%+ of household income on major payments	16.5%

* Population groups not mutually exclusive. Total includes only people in private households.

Notes: See Glossary for definitions of terms. Percentages based on unrounded figures. A margin of error may be present due to rounding of figures.

Source: Prepared by the Canadian Council on Social Development using data from Statistics Canada's 2001 Census, custom tabulations.

SAINT JOHN (CSD): Selected Demographic Statistics from the 2001 Census

Population

Population (2001)	69,661
Population change (1996 to 2001)	-3.9%

Gender

Male	46.7%
Female	53.3%

Age Groups

	Male	Female
0 to 19 years	25.8%	21.5%
20 to 64 years	61.3%	59.8%
65+ years	12.9%	18.7%

Economic Families

Total	19,405	100.0%
Couples with no children under 18	9,315	48.0%
Couples with children under 18	5,440	28.0%
Lone-parent families, children under 18	2,655	13.7%
Other families	2,000	10.3%

Non-elderly families	15,590	80.3%
Elderly families	3,815	19.7%

Unattached Individuals

Total	12,105	100.0%
Non-elderly women	4,130	34.1%
Non-elderly men	4,000	33.0%
Elderly women	3,060	25.3%
Elderly men	915	7.6%

Population Groups (all persons)*

Total	68,125	
Recent immigrants	365	0.5%
Visible minorities	2,420	3.6%
Aboriginal identity	630	0.9%
With disabilities	14,950	21.9%

Education Level (aged 15 to 64)

Total	45,920	100.0%
Post-secondary certificate	14,940	32.5%
Secondary	12,935	28.2%
Less than secondary	18,050	39.3%

Labour Force Activity, population aged 15+

Participation rate	60.2%
Employment rate	54.0%
Unemployment rate	10.3%

With no children at home

Participation rate	53.0%
Employment rate	47.0%
Unemployment rate	11.5%

With children at home

Participation rate	73.0%
Employment rate	66.7%
Unemployment rate	8.7%

Employment Income in 2000, population aged 15+

Average employment income	\$26,053
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Worked full-time, full year	52.2%
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Average employment income	\$35,898
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Worked part-time or part year	45.7%
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Average employment income	\$15,477
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Composition of Total Income in 2000, population aged 15+

Employment income	69.9%
Government transfer payments	17.6%
Other	12.4%

Incidence of Low Income in 2000

Population in private households	24.5%
Economic families	20.6%
Unattached individuals, aged 15+ years	42.6%

Tenant Households

Proportion of renters	43.0%
Average gross monthly rent	\$477

Proportion spending 30%+ of household income on gross rent	39.1%
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Owner Households

Proportion of owners	57.0%
Average monthly payments	\$670

Proportion spending 30%+ of household income on major payments	14.8%
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* Population groups not mutually exclusive. Total includes only people in private households.

Notes: See Glossary for definitions of terms. Percentages based on unrounded figures. A margin of error may be present due to rounding of figures.

Source: Prepared by the Canadian Council on Social Development using data from Statistics Canada's 2001 Census, custom tabulations.

CHICOUTIMI (CSD): Selected Demographic Statistics from the 2001 Census

Population		
Population (2001)	60,008	
Population change (1996 to 2001)	-4.8%	

Gender		
Male	48.3%	
Female	51.7%	

Age Groups		
	Male	Female
0 to 19 years	25.2%	22.0%
20 to 64 years	63.9%	61.5%
65+ years	10.9%	16.4%

Economic Families		
Total	17,065	100.0%
Couples with no children under 18	8,470	49.6%
Couples with children under 18	5,730	33.6%
Lone-parent families, children under 18	1,435	8.4%
Other families	1,430	8.4%
Non-elderly families	13,985	82.0%
Elderly families	3,080	18.0%

Unattached Individuals		
Total	8,290	100.0%
Non-elderly women	2,935	35.4%
Non-elderly men	3,055	36.9%
Elderly women	1,865	22.5%
Elderly men	435	5.2%

Population Groups (all persons)*		
Total	58,400	
Recent immigrants	135	0.2%
Visible minorities	495	0.8%
Aboriginal identity	455	0.8%
With disabilities	5,500	9.4%

Education Level (aged 15 to 64)		
Total	41,530	
Post-secondary certificate	16,250	39.1%
Secondary	11,190	26.9%
Less than secondary	14,090	33.9%

Labour Force Activity, population aged 15+	
Participation rate	60.1%
Employment rate	52.8%
Unemployment rate	12.1%
With no children at home	
Participation rate	51.5%
Employment rate	43.4%
Unemployment rate	15.9%
With children at home	
Participation rate	75.0%
Employment rate	69.0%
Unemployment rate	8.0%

Employment Income in 2000, population aged 15+	
Average employment income	\$30,112
Worked full-time, full year	49.8%
Average employment income	\$41,288
Worked part-time or part year	46.7%
Average employment income	\$19,434

Composition of Total Income in 2000, population aged 15+	
Employment income	75.2%
Government transfer payments	14.3%
Other	10.5%

Incidence of Low Income in 2000	
Population in private households	17.0%
Economic families	13.1%
Unattached individuals, aged 15+ years	46.9%

Tenant Households	
Proportion of renters	42.9%
Average gross monthly rent	\$469
Proportion spending 30%+ of household income on gross rent	38.4%

Owner Households	
Proportion of owners	57.1%
Average monthly payments	\$687
Proportion spending 30%+ of household income on major payments	12.0%

* Population groups not mutually exclusive. Total includes only people in private households.

Notes: See Glossary for definitions of terms. Percentages based on unrounded figures. A margin of error may be present due to rounding of figures.

Source: Prepared by the Canadian Council on Social Development using data from Statistics Canada's 2001 Census, custom tabulations.

JONQUIÈRE (CSD): Selected Demographic Statistics from the 2001 Census

Population

Population (2001)	54,842
Population change (1996 to 2001)	-2.9%

Gender

Male	48.7%
Female	51.3%

Age Groups

	Male	Female
0 to 19 years	25.1%	22.4%
20 to 64 years	63.4%	61.3%
65+ years	11.5%	16.3%

Economic Families

Total	16,055	100.0%
Couples with no children under 18	8,130	50.6%
Couples with children under 18	5,220	32.5%
Lone-parent families, children under 18	1,420	8.8%
Other families	1,290	8.0%

Non-elderly families	13,090	81.5%
Elderly families	2,965	18.5%

Unattached Individuals

Total	7,120	100.0%
Non-elderly women	2,440	34.3%
Non-elderly men	2,535	35.6%
Elderly women	1,625	22.8%
Elderly men	520	7.3%

Population Groups (all persons)*

Total	53,960
Recent immigrants	145 0.3%
Visible minorities	340 0.6%
Aboriginal identity	380 0.7%
With disabilities	6,030 11.2%

Education Level (aged 15 to 64)

Total	37,980	100.0%
Post-secondary certificate	14,105	37.1%
Secondary	9,835	25.9%
Less than secondary	14,050	37.0%

Labour Force Activity, population aged 15+

Participation rate	57.2%
Employment rate	49.9%
Unemployment rate	12.7%

With no children at home

Participation rate	45.8%
Employment rate	37.9%
Unemployment rate	17.3%

With children at home

Participation rate	75.2%
Employment rate	69.0%
Unemployment rate	8.3%

Employment Income in 2000, population aged 15+

Average employment income	\$29,915
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Worked full-time, full year	49.0%
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Average employment income	\$42,060
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Worked part-time or part year	47.5%
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Average employment income	\$18,696
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Composition of Total Income in 2000, population aged 15+

Employment income	73.7%
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Government transfer payments	15.6%
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Other	10.7%
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Incidence of Low Income in 2000

Population in private households	18.0%
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Economic families	14.5%
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Unattached individuals, aged 15+ years	47.5%
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Tenant Households

Proportion of renters	37.9%
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Average gross monthly rent	\$455
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Proportion spending 30%+ of household income on gross rent	40.7%
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Owner Households

Proportion of owners	62.1%
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Average monthly payments	\$644
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Proportion spending 30%+ of household income on major payments	12.2%
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* Population groups not mutually exclusive. Total includes only people in private households.

Notes: See Glossary for definitions of terms. Percentages based on unrounded figures. A margin of error may be present due to rounding of figures.

Source: Prepared by the Canadian Council on Social Development using data from Statistics Canada's 2001 Census, custom tabulations.

QUÉBEC CITY (CSD): Selected Demographic Statistics from the 2001 Census

Population		
Population (2001)	169,076	
Population change (1996 to 2001)	1.1%	

Gender		
Male	47.1%	
Female	52.9%	

Age Groups		
	Male	Female
0 to 19 years	18.2%	16.0%
20 to 64 years	69.5%	63.2%
65+ years	12.3%	20.8%

Economic Families		
Total	43,385	100.0%
Couples with no children under 18	22,505	51.9%
Couples with children under 18	10,790	24.9%
Lone-parent families, children under 18	4,905	11.3%
Other families	5,185	12.0%
Non-elderly families	34,850	80.3%
Elderly families	8,535	19.7%

Unattached Individuals		
Total	48,490	100.0%
Non-elderly women	17,550	36.2%
Non-elderly men	19,255	39.7%
Elderly women	9,255	19.1%
Elderly men	2,430	5.0%

Population Groups (all persons)*		
Total	164,555	
Recent immigrants	1,955	1.2%
Visible minorities	4,220	2.6%
Aboriginal identity	1,035	0.6%
With disabilities	21,580	13.1%

Education Level (aged 15 to 64)		
Total	118,415	100.0%
Post-secondary certificate	52,775	44.6%
Secondary	29,620	25.0%
Less than secondary	36,010	30.4%

Labour Force Activity, population aged 15+	
Participation rate	60.5%
Employment rate	55.0%
Unemployment rate	9.1%
With no children at home	
Participation rate	55.5%
Employment rate	49.7%
Unemployment rate	10.4%
With children at home	
Participation rate	75.2%
Employment rate	70.3%
Unemployment rate	6.5%

Employment Income in 2000, population aged 15+	
Average employment income	\$27,383
Worked full-time, full year	50.9%
Average employment income	\$37,206
Worked part-time or part year	46.2%
Average employment income	\$17,657

Composition of Total Income in 2000, population aged 15+	
Employment income	70.3%
Government transfer payments	16.9%
Other	12.7%

Incidence of Low Income in 2000	
Population in private households	30.6%
Economic families	22.1%
Unattached individuals, aged 15+ years	51.8%

Tenant Households	
Proportion of renters	42.2%
Average gross monthly rent	\$515
Proportion spending 30%+ of household income on gross rent	38.8%

Owner Households	
Proportion of owners	57.8%
Average monthly payments	\$738
Proportion spending 30%+ of household income on major payments	15.6%

* Population groups not mutually exclusive. Total includes only people in private households.

Notes: See Glossary for definitions of terms. Percentages based on unrounded figures. A margin of error may be present due to rounding of figures.

Source: Prepared by the Canadian Council on Social Development using data from Statistics Canada's 2001 Census, custom tabulations.

TROIS-RIVIÈRES (CSD): Selected Demographic Statistics from the 2001 Census

Population

Population (2001)	46,264
Population change (1996 to 2001)	-4.5%

Gender

Male	46.2%
Female	53.8%

Age Groups

	Male	Female
0 to 19 years	19.8%	17.5%
20 to 64 years	64.6%	59.1%
65+ years	15.6%	23.4%

Economic Families

Total	12,200	100.0%
Couples with no children under 18	6,525	53.5%
Couples with children under 18	2,980	24.4%
Lone-parent families, children under 18	1,380	11.3%
Other families	1,320	10.8%

Non-elderly families	9,395	77.0%
Elderly families	2,810	23.0%

Unattached Individuals

Total	11,220	100.0%
Non-elderly women	4,145	36.9%
Non-elderly men	4,100	36.5%
Elderly women	2,260	20.1%
Elderly men	715	6.4%

Population Groups (all persons)*

Total	44,295
Recent immigrants	230 0.5%
Visible minorities	680 1.5%
Aboriginal identity	365 0.8%
With disabilities	6,040 13.6%

Education Level (aged 15 to 64)

Total	30,730	100.0%
Post-secondary certificate	12,535	40.8%
Secondary	8,030	26.1%
Less than secondary	10,155	33.0%

Labour Force Activity, population aged 15+

Participation rate	54.3%
Employment rate	48.3%
Unemployment rate	11.0%

With no children at home

Participation rate	48.2%
Employment rate	42.0%
Unemployment rate	12.9%

With children at home

Participation rate	71.5%
Employment rate	66.1%
Unemployment rate	7.7%

Employment Income in 2000, population aged 15+

Average employment income	\$27,019
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Worked full-time, full year	45.9%
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Average employment income	\$38,070
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Worked part-time or part year	51.1%
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Average employment income	\$18,002
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Composition of Total Income in 2000, population aged 15+

Employment income	65.2%
Government transfer payments	19.8%
Other	15.1%

Incidence of Low Income in 2000

Population in private households	27.2%
Economic families	18.2%
Unattached individuals, aged 15+ years	53.9%

Tenant Households

Proportion of renters	57.2%
Average gross monthly rent	\$440

Proportion spending 30%+ of household income on gross rent	42.4%
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Owner Households

Proportion of owners	42.8%
Average monthly payments	\$596

Proportion spending 30%+ of household income on major payments	12.2%
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* Population groups not mutually exclusive. Total includes only people in private households.

Notes: See Glossary for definitions of terms. Percentages based on unrounded figures. A margin of error may be present due to rounding of figures.

Source: Prepared by the Canadian Council on Social Development using data from Statistics Canada's 2001 Census, custom tabulations.

SHERBROOKE (CSD): Selected Demographic Statistics from the 2001 Census

Population

Population (2001)	75,916
Population change (1996 to 2001)	-1.1%

Gender

Male	46.5%
Female	53.5%

Age Groups

	Male	Female
0 to 19 years	21.9%	19.0%
20 to 64 years	64.3%	59.2%
65+ years	13.8%	21.8%

Economic Families

Total	19,575	100.0%
Couples with no children under 18	10,185	52.0%
Couples with children under 18	4,990	25.5%
Lone-parent families, children under 18	2,515	12.8%
Other families	1,885	9.6%

Non-elderly families	15,690	80.2%
Elderly families	3,885	19.8%

Unattached Individuals

Total	19,265	100.0%
Non-elderly women	7,165	37.2%
Non-elderly men	7,165	37.2%
Elderly women	3,945	20.5%
Elderly men	990	5.1%

Population Groups (all persons)*

Total	72,615	
Recent immigrants	1,150	1.6%
Visible minorities	2,455	3.4%
Aboriginal identity	135	0.2%
With disabilities	9,455	13.0%

Education Level (aged 15 to 64)

Total	50,475	100.0%
Post-secondary certificate	22,500	44.6%
Secondary	12,285	24.3%
Less than secondary	15,690	31.1%

Labour Force Activity, population aged 15+

Participation rate	60.2%
Employment rate	54.9%
Unemployment rate	8.8%

With no children at home

Participation rate	53.9%
Employment rate	48.1%
Unemployment rate	10.7%

With children at home

Participation rate	77.7%
Employment rate	73.8%
Unemployment rate	5.0%

Employment Income in 2000, population aged 15+

Average employment income	\$25,546
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Worked full-time, full year	46.7%
Average employment income	\$35,461

Worked part-time or part year	50.8%
Average employment income	\$17,267

Composition of Total Income in 2000, population aged 15+

Employment income	68.0%
Government transfer payments	18.1%
Other	13.9%

Incidence of Low Income in 2000

Population in private households	25.2%
Economic families	16.0%
Unattached individuals, aged 15+ years	49.0%

Tenant Households

Proportion of renters	64.5%
Average gross monthly rent	\$486
Proportion spending 30%+ of household income on gross rent	39.5%

Owner Households

Proportion of owners	35.5%
Average monthly payments	\$664
Proportion spending 30%+ of household income on major payments	15.0%

* Population groups not mutually exclusive. Total includes only people in private households.

Notes: See Glossary for definitions of terms. Percentages based on unrounded figures. A margin of error may be present due to rounding of figures.

Source: Prepared by the Canadian Council on Social Development using data from Statistics Canada's 2001 Census, custom tabulations.

MONTRÉAL (CSD): Selected Demographic Statistics from the 2001 Census

Population

Population (2001)	1,039,534
Population change (1996 to 2001)	2.3%

Gender

Male	48.3%
Female	51.7%

Age Groups

	Male	Female
0 to 19 years	60.0%	18.9%
20 to 64 years	28.6%	63.5%
65+ years	11.4%	17.5%

Economic Families

Total	258,025	100.0%
Couples with no children under 18	121,815	47.2%
Couples with children under 18	72,115	27.9%
Lone-parent families, children under 18	32,170	12.5%
Other families	31,925	12.4%

Non-elderly families	209,625	81.2%
Elderly families	48,400	18.8%

Unattached Individuals

Total	269,395	100.0%
Non-elderly women	97,330	36.1%
Non-elderly men	115,785	43.0%
Elderly women	41,565	15.4%
Elderly men	14,715	5.5%

Population Groups (all persons)*

Total	1,012,375
Recent immigrants	67,365 6.7%
Visible minorities	230,720 22.8%
Aboriginal identity	3,485 0.3%
With disabilities	130,525 12.9%

Education Level (aged 15 to 64)

Total	723,660	100.0%
Post-secondary certificate	340,885	47.1%
Secondary	166,625	23.0%
Less than secondary	216,155	29.9%

Labour Force Activity, population aged 15+

Participation rate	63.2%
Employment rate	56.7%
Unemployment rate	10.3%

With no children at home

Participation rate	60.4%
Employment rate	54.0%
Unemployment rate	10.6%

With children at home

Participation rate	70.7%
Employment rate	63.9%
Unemployment rate	9.6%

Employment Income in 2000, population aged 15+

Average employment income	\$27,766
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Worked full-time, full year	49.6%
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Average employment income	\$37,312
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Worked part-time or part year	47.6%
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Average employment income	\$18,794
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Composition of Total Income in 2000, population aged 15+

Employment income	73.3%
Government transfer payments	15.7%
Other	11.1%

Incidence of Low Income in 2000

Population in private households	34.0%
Economic families	26.5%
Unattached individuals, aged 15+ years	51.3%

Tenant Households

Proportion of renters	64.1%
Average gross monthly rent	\$547

Proportion spending 30%+ of household income on gross rent	37.5%
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Owner Households

Proportion of owners	35.9%
Average monthly payments	\$872

Proportion spending 30%+ of household income on major payments	22.0%
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* Population groups not mutually exclusive. Total includes only people in private households.

Notes: See Glossary for definitions of terms. Percentages based on unrounded figures. A margin of error may be present due to rounding of figures.

Source: Prepared by the Canadian Council on Social Development using data from Statistics Canada's 2001 Census, custom tabulations.

LONGUEUIL (CSD): Selected Demographic Statistics from the 2001 Census

Population		
Population (2001)	128,016	
Population change (1996 to 2001)	0.0%	

Gender		
Male	47.7%	
Female	52.3%	

Age Groups		
	Male	Female
0 to 19 years	24.0%	21.5%
20 to 64 years	65.8%	64.3%
65+ years	10.3%	14.2%

Economic Families		
Total	35,810	100.0%
Couples with no children under 18	17,310	48.3%
Couples with children under 18	10,095	28.2%
Lone-parent families, children under 18	4,690	13.1%
Other families	3,715	10.4%
Non-elderly families	30,150	84.2%
Elderly families	5,655	15.8%

Unattached Individuals		
Total	24,065	100.0%
Non-elderly women	8,710	36.2%
Non-elderly men	9,625	40.0%
Elderly women	4,360	18.1%
Elderly men	1,370	5.7%

Population Groups (all persons)*		
Total	126,430	
Recent immigrants	2,135	1.7%
Visible minorities	9,650	7.6%
Aboriginal identity	420	0.3%
With disabilities	15,465	12.2%

Education Level (aged 15 to 64)		
Total	90,125	100.0%
Post-secondary certificate	35,530	39.4%
Secondary	22,115	24.5%
Less than secondary	32,480	36.0%

Labour Force Activity, population aged 15+	
Participation rate	65.1%
Employment rate	60.2%
Unemployment rate	7.7%
With no children at home	
Participation rate	59.6%
Employment rate	54.7%
Unemployment rate	8.2%
With children at home	
Participation rate	75.9%
Employment rate	70.8%
Unemployment rate	6.8%

Employment Income in 2000, population aged 15+	
Average employment income	\$30,078
Worked full-time, full year	52.9%
Average employment income	\$39,478
Worked part-time or part year	44.2%
Average employment income	\$20,099

Composition of Total Income in 2000, population aged 15+	
Employment income	76.1%
Government transfer payments	13.4%
Other	10.5%

Incidence of Low Income in 2000	
Population in private households	25.2%
Economic families	20.1%
Unattached individuals, aged 15+ years	44.8%

Tenant Households	
Proportion of renters	58.8%
Average gross monthly rent	\$539
Proportion spending 30%+ of household income on gross rent	34.6%

Owner Households	
Proportion of owners	41.2%
Average monthly payments	\$793
Proportion spending 30%+ of household income on major payments	14.4%

* Population groups not mutually exclusive. Total includes only people in private households.

Notes: See Glossary for definitions of terms. Percentages based on unrounded figures. A margin of error may be present due to rounding of figures.

Source: Prepared by the Canadian Council on Social Development using data from Statistics Canada's 2001 Census, custom tabulations.

LAVAL (CSD): Selected Demographic Statistics from the 2001 Census

Population

Population (2001)	343,005
Population change (1996 to 2001)	3.8%

Gender

Male	48.6%
Female	51.4%

Age Groups

	Male	Female
0 to 19 years	25.9%	23.7%
20 to 64 years	62.5%	61.6%
65+ years	11.6%	14.7%

Economic Families

Total	98,490	100.0%
Couples with no children under 18	48,305	49.0%
Couples with children under 18	34,780	35.3%
Lone-parent families, children under 18	7,990	8.1%
Other families	7,410	7.5%

Non-elderly families	80,030	81.3%
Elderly families	18,460	18.7%

Unattached Individuals

Total	38,500	100.0%
Non-elderly women	13,075	34.0%
Non-elderly men	13,590	35.3%
Elderly women	8,780	22.8%
Elderly men	3,055	7.9%

Population Groups (all persons)*

Total	338,220	
Recent immigrants	4,175	1.2%
Visible minorities	29,400	8.7%
Aboriginal identity	755	0.2%
With disabilities	34,345	10.2%

Education Level (aged 15 to 64)

Total	231,735	100.0%
Post-secondary certificate	93,755	40.5%
Secondary	62,630	27.0%
Less than secondary	75,350	32.5%

Labour Force Activity, population aged 15+

Participation rate	66.8%
Employment rate	63.0%
Unemployment rate	5.7%

With no children at home

Participation rate	58.0%
Employment rate	53.9%
Unemployment rate	7.0%

With children at home

Participation rate	79.7%
Employment rate	76.3%
Unemployment rate	4.3%

Employment Income in 2000, population aged 15+

Average employment income	\$31,619
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Worked full-time, full year	56.4%
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Average employment income	\$40,712
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Worked part-time or part year	40.7%
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Average employment income	\$20,351
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Composition of Total Income in 2000, population aged 15+

Employment income	77.6%
Government transfer payments	11.8%
Other	10.6%

Incidence of Low Income in 2000

Population in private households	16.0%
Economic families	13.0%
Unattached individuals, aged 15+ years	40.0%

Tenant Households

Proportion of renters	33.6%
Average gross monthly rent	\$582

Proportion spending 30%+ of household income on gross rent	34.8%
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Owner Households

Proportion of owners	66.4%
Average monthly payments	\$822

Proportion spending 30%+ of household income on major payments	15.4%
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* Population groups not mutually exclusive. Total includes only people in private households.

Notes: See Glossary for definitions of terms. Percentages based on unrounded figures. A margin of error may be present due to rounding of figures.

Source: Prepared by the Canadian Council on Social Development using data from Statistics Canada's 2001 Census, custom tabulations.

GATINEAU (CSD): Selected Demographic Statistics from the 2001 Census

Population

Population (2001)	102,898
Population change (1996 to 2001)	2.2%

Gender

Male	48.6%
Female	51.4%

Age Groups

	Male	Female
0 to 19 years	29.2%	26.9%
20 to 64 years	64.1%	64.6%
65+ years	6.7%	8.5%

Economic Families

Total	30,035	100.0%
Couples with no children under 18	13,235	44.1%
Couples with children under 18	11,095	36.9%
Lone-parent families, children under 18	3,660	12.2%
Other families	2,045	6.8%

Non-elderly families	26,690	88.9%
Elderly families	3,340	11.1%

Unattached Individuals

Total	11,385	100.0%
Non-elderly women	4,795	42.1%
Non-elderly men	4,480	39.4%
Elderly women	1,630	14.3%
Elderly men	480	4.2%

Population Groups (all persons)*

Total	102,150
Recent immigrants	930 0.9%
Visible minorities	3,780 3.7%
Aboriginal identity	1,355 1.3%
With disabilities	12,170 11.9%

Education Level (aged 15 to 64)

Total	73,415	100.0%
Post-secondary certificate	26,150	35.6%
Secondary	20,080	27.4%
Less than secondary	27,195	37.0%

Labour Force Activity, population aged 15+

Participation rate	71.8%
Employment rate	68.4%
Unemployment rate	4.8%

With no children at home

Participation rate	63.6%
Employment rate	59.6%
Unemployment rate	6.3%

With children at home

Participation rate	82.7%
Employment rate	80.1%
Unemployment rate	3.2%

Employment Income in 2000, population aged 15+

Average employment income	\$33,058
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Worked full-time, full year	59.3%
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Average employment income	\$41,767
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Worked part-time or part year	38.0%
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Average employment income	\$20,987
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Composition of Total Income in 2000, population aged 15+

Employment income	82.4%
Government transfer payments	9.6%
Other	8.0%

Incidence of Low Income in 2000

Population in private households	16.0%
Economic families	13.5%
Unattached individuals, aged 15+ years	39.7%

Tenant Households

Proportion of renters	34.0%
Average gross monthly rent	\$568

Proportion spending 30%+ of household income on gross rent	32.8%
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Owner Households

Proportion of owners	66.0%
Average monthly payments	\$801

Proportion spending 30%+ of household income on major payments	12.2%
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* Population groups not mutually exclusive. Total includes only people in private households.

Notes: See Glossary for definitions of terms. Percentages based on unrounded figures. A margin of error may be present due to rounding of figures.

Source: Prepared by the Canadian Council on Social Development using data from Statistics Canada's 2001 Census, custom tabulations.

HULL (CSD): Selected Demographic Statistics from the 2001 Census

Population

Population (2001)	66,246
Population change (1996 to 2001)	6.3%

Gender

Male	47.7%
Female	52.3%

Age Groups

	Male	Female
0 to 19 years	23.0%	20.3%
20 to 64 years	67.2%	64.9%
65+ years	9.7%	14.8%

Economic Families

Total	17,705	100.0%
Couples with no children under 18	8,270	46.7%
Couples with children under 18	5,250	29.7%
Lone-parent families, children under 18	2,380	13.4%
Other families	1,800	10.2%

Non-elderly families	14,985	84.6%
Elderly families	2,725	15.4%

Unattached Individuals

Total	15,615	100.0%
Non-elderly women	6,390	40.9%
Non-elderly men	6,460	41.4%
Elderly women	2,125	13.6%
Elderly men	640	4.1%

Population Groups (all persons)*

Total	64,910
Recent immigrants	2,245 3.5%
Visible minorities	4,805 7.4%
Aboriginal identity	1,125 1.7%
With disabilities	8,925 13.7%

Education Level (aged 15 to 64)

Total	46,950	100.0%
Post-secondary certificate	21,865	46.6%
Secondary	10,925	23.3%
Less than secondary	14,155	30.1%

Labour Force Activity, population aged 15+

Participation rate	69.2%
Employment rate	65.3%
Unemployment rate	5.6%

With no children at home

Participation rate	64.8%
Employment rate	60.9%
Unemployment rate	6.0%

With children at home

Participation rate	79.1%
Employment rate	75.2%
Unemployment rate	4.9%

Employment Income in 2000, population aged 15+

Average employment income	\$32,410
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Worked full-time, full year	56.6%
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Average employment income	\$41,798
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Worked part-time or part year	40.5%
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Average employment income	\$20,605
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Composition of Total Income in 2000, population aged 15+

Employment income	78.3%
Government transfer payments	11.5%
Other	10.2%

Incidence of Low Income in 2000

Population in private households	23.1%
Economic families	18.0%
Unattached individuals, aged 15+ years	38.9%

Tenant Households

Proportion of renters	58.7%
Average gross monthly rent	\$553

Proportion spending 30%+ of household income on gross rent	33.2%
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Owner Households

Proportion of owners	41.3%
Average monthly payments	\$820

Proportion spending 30%+ of household income on major payments	12.9%
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* Population groups not mutually exclusive. Total includes only people in private households.

Notes: See Glossary for definitions of terms. Percentages based on unrounded figures. A margin of error may be present due to rounding of figures.

Source: Prepared by the Canadian Council on Social Development using data from Statistics Canada's 2001 Census, custom tabulations.

OTTAWA (CSD): Selected Demographic Statistics from the 2001 Census

Population

Population (2001)	774,072
Population change (1996 to 2001)	7.3%

Gender

Male	48.8%
Female	51.2%

Age Groups

	Male	Female
0 to 19 years	26.5%	24.1%
20 to 64 years	63.7%	62.8%
65+ years	9.8%	13.1%

Economic Families

Total	219,545	100.0%
Couples with no children under 18	102,980	46.9%
Couples with children under 18	80,455	36.6%
Lone-parent families, children under 18	19,010	8.7%
Other families	17,095	7.8%

Non-elderly families	184,495	84.0%
Elderly families	35,055	16.0%

Unattached Individuals

Total	113,610	100.0%
Non-elderly women	41,500	36.5%
Non-elderly men	47,975	42.2%
Elderly women	18,215	16.0%
Elderly men	5,920	5.2%

Population Groups (all persons)*

Total	760,525	
Recent immigrants	34,035	4.5%
Visible minorities	136,615	18.0%
Aboriginal identity	8,525	1.1%
With disabilities	119,020	15.6%

Education Level (aged 15 to 64)

Total	533,660	100.0%
Post-secondary certificate	279,325	52.3%
Secondary	124,330	23.3%
Less than secondary	130,015	24.4%

Labour Force Activity, population aged 15+

Participation rate	70.0%
Employment rate	66.0%
Unemployment rate	5.8%

With no children at home

Participation rate	64.1%
Employment rate	59.6%
Unemployment rate	7.0%

With children at home

Participation rate	79.7%
Employment rate	76.4%
Unemployment rate	4.2%

Employment Income in 2000, population aged 15+

Average employment income	\$39,713
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Worked full-time, full year	57.4%
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Average employment income	\$53,284
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Worked part-time or part year	40.4%
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Average employment income	\$21,815
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Composition of Total Income in 2000, population aged 15+

Employment income	78.3%
Government transfer payments	7.4%
Other	14.2%

Incidence of Low Income in 2000

Population in private households	15.0%
Economic families	11.4%
Unattached individuals, aged 15+ years	32.0%

Tenant Households

Proportion of renters	32.2%
Average gross monthly rent	\$772

Proportion spending 30%+ of household income on gross rent	37.2%
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Owner Households

Proportion of owners	67.8%
Average monthly payments	\$1,010

Proportion spending 30%+ of household income on major payments	11.9%
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* Population groups not mutually exclusive. Total includes only people in private households.

Notes: See Glossary for definitions of terms. Percentages based on unrounded figures. A margin of error may be present due to rounding of figures.

Source: Prepared by the Canadian Council on Social Development using data from Statistics Canada's 2001 Census, custom tabulations.

KINGSTON (CSD): Selected Demographic Statistics from the 2001 Census

Population

Population (2001)	114,195
Population change (1996 to 2001)	1.4%

Gender

Male	48.7%
Female	51.3%

Age Groups

	Male	Female
0 to 19 years	24.9%	22.6%
20 to 64 years	62.5%	60.5%
65+ years	12.6%	16.9%

Economic Families

Total	30,860	100.0%
Couples with no children under 18	15,295	49.6%
Couples with children under 18	10,275	33.3%
Lone-parent families, children under 18	3,175	10.3%
Other families	2,120	6.9%

Non-elderly families	24,605	79.7%
Elderly families	6,255	20.3%

Unattached Individuals

Total	19,150	100.0%
Non-elderly women	7,030	36.7%
Non-elderly men	7,040	36.8%
Elderly women	3,910	20.4%
Elderly men	1,170	6.1%

Population Groups (all persons)*

Total	109,475
Recent immigrants	1,820 1.7%
Visible minorities	6,205 5.7%
Aboriginal identity	1,735 1.6%
With disabilities	22,540 20.6%

Education Level (aged 15 to 64)

Total	74,185	100.0%
Post-secondary certificate	33,650	45.4%
Secondary	18,490	24.9%
Less than secondary	22,055	29.7%

Labour Force Activity, population aged 15+

Participation rate	64.6%
Employment rate	59.7%
Unemployment rate	7.5%

With no children at home

Participation rate	55.6%
Employment rate	50.4%
Unemployment rate	9.2%

With children at home

Participation rate	79.7%
Employment rate	75.3%
Unemployment rate	5.6%

Employment Income in 2000, population aged 15+

Average employment income	\$30,600
Worked full-time, full year	51.5%
Average employment income	\$43,601
Worked part-time or part year	45.9%
Average employment income	\$17,213

Composition of Total Income in 2000, population aged 15+

Employment income	70.7%
Government transfer payments	12.2%
Other	17.1%

Incidence of Low Income in 2000

Population in private households	17.1%
Economic families	12.4%
Unattached individuals, aged 15+ years	40.0%

Tenant Households

Proportion of renters	41.7%
Average gross monthly rent	\$676
Proportion spending 30%+ of household income on gross rent	47.8%

Owner Households

Proportion of owners	58.3%
Average monthly payments	\$841
Proportion spending 30%+ of household income on major payments	14.8%

* Population groups not mutually exclusive. Total includes only people in private households.

Notes: See Glossary for definitions of terms. Percentages based on unrounded figures. A margin of error may be present due to rounding of figures.

Source: Prepared by the Canadian Council on Social Development using data from Statistics Canada's 2001 Census, custom tabulations.

PETERBOROUGH (CSD): Selected Demographic Statistics from the 2001 Census

Population

Population (2001)	71,446
Population change (1996 to 2001)	2.4%

Gender

Male	46.6%
Female	53.4%

Age Groups

	Male	Female
0 to 19 years	26.7%	22.7%
20 to 64 years	57.0%	55.1%
65+ years	16.2%	22.2%

Economic Families

Total	19,800	100.0%
Couples with no children under 18	9,785	49.4%
Couples with children under 18	6,360	32.1%
Lone-parent families, children under 18	2,040	10.3%
Other families	1,615	8.2%

Non-elderly families	15,020	75.9%
Elderly families	4,780	24.1%

Unattached Individuals

Total	11,325	100.0%
Non-elderly women	3,585	31.7%
Non-elderly men	3,575	31.6%
Elderly women	3,315	29.3%
Elderly men	850	7.5%

Population Groups (all persons)*

Total	69,300	
Recent immigrants	530	0.8%
Visible minorities	2,260	3.3%
Aboriginal identity	1,345	1.9%
With disabilities	15,575	22.5%

Education Level (aged 15 to 64)

Total	44,245	100.0%
Post-secondary certificate	9,345	21.1%
Secondary	16,780	37.9%
Less than secondary	18,120	41.0%

Labour Force Activity, population aged 15+

Participation rate	60.8%
Employment rate	55.9%
Unemployment rate	8.1%

With no children at home

Participation rate	50.4%
Employment rate	45.3%
Unemployment rate	10.0%

With children at home

Participation rate	79.8%
Employment rate	75.2%
Unemployment rate	5.8%

Employment Income in 2000, population aged 15+

Average employment income	\$28,574
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Worked full-time, full year	49.4%
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Average employment income	\$40,527
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Worked part-time or part year	48.4%
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Average employment income	\$17,305
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Composition of Total Income in 2000, population aged 15+

Employment income	68.0%
Government transfer payments	15.4%
Other	16.6%

Incidence of Low Income in 2000

Population in private households	17.6%
Economic families	13.1%
Unattached individuals, aged 15+ years	40.7%

Tenant Households

Proportion of renters	35.4%
Average gross monthly rent	\$663

Proportion spending 30%+ of household income on gross rent	51.6%
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Owner Households

Proportion of owners	64.6%
Average monthly payments	\$776

Proportion spending 30%+ of household income on major payments	16.5%
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* Population groups not mutually exclusive. Total includes only people in private households.

Notes: See Glossary for definitions of terms. Percentages based on unrounded figures. A margin of error may be present due to rounding of figures.

Source: Prepared by the Canadian Council on Social Development using data from Statistics Canada's 2001 Census, custom tabulations.

OSHAWA (CSD): Selected Demographic Statistics from the 2001 Census

Population

Population (2001)	139,051
Population change (1996 to 2001)	3.5%

Gender

Male	48.8%
Female	51.2%

Age Groups

	Male	Female
0 to 19 years	28.1%	26.1%
20 to 64 years	61.6%	60.2%
65+ years	10.3%	13.7%

Economic Families

Total	38,940	100.0%
Couples with no children under 18	17,830	45.8%
Couples with children under 18	13,670	35.1%
Lone-parent families, children under 18	4,295	11.0%
Other families	3,150	8.1%

Non-elderly families	32,325	83.0%
Elderly families	6,615	17.0%

Unattached Individuals

Total	16,725	100.0%
Non-elderly women	4,985	29.8%
Non-elderly men	6,975	41.7%
Elderly women	3,565	21.3%
Elderly men	1,200	7.2%

Population Groups (all persons)*

Total	137,210
Recent immigrants	1,255 0.9%
Visible minorities	8,285 6.0%
Aboriginal identity	1,785 1.3%
With disabilities	27,390 20.0%

Education Level (aged 15 to 64)

Total	92,925	100.0%
Post-secondary certificate	30,150	32.4%
Secondary	25,580	27.5%
Less than secondary	37,180	40.0%

Labour Force Activity, population aged 15+

Participation rate	67.9%
Employment rate	63.0%
Unemployment rate	7.2%

With no children at home

Participation rate	60.0%
Employment rate	55.0%
Unemployment rate	8.4%

With children at home

Participation rate	79.0%
Employment rate	74.6%
Unemployment rate	5.7%

Employment Income in 2000, population aged 15+

Average employment income	\$33,007
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Worked full-time, full year	56.2%
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Average employment income	\$43,726
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Worked part-time or part year	42.0%
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Average employment income	\$19,519
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Composition of Total Income in 2000, population aged 15+

Employment income	78.9%
Government transfer payments	10.6%
Other	10.5%

Incidence of Low Income in 2000

Population in private households	13.5%
Economic families	11.1%
Unattached individuals, aged 15+ years	31.7%

Tenant Households

Proportion of renters	33.0%
Average gross monthly rent	\$730

Proportion spending 30%+ of household income on gross rent	44.7%
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Owner Households

Proportion of owners	67.0%
Average monthly payments	\$967

Proportion spending 30%+ of household income on major payments	16.8%
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* Population groups not mutually exclusive. Total includes only people in private households.

Notes: See Glossary for definitions of terms. Percentages based on unrounded figures. A margin of error may be present due to rounding of figures.

Source: Prepared by the Canadian Council on Social Development using data from Statistics Canada's 2001 Census, custom tabulations.

MARKHAM (CSD): Selected Demographic Statistics from the 2001 Census

Population

Population (2001)	208,615
Population change (1996 to 2001)	20.3%

Gender

Male	49.0%
Female	51.0%

Age Groups

	Male	Female
0 to 19 years	28.6%	25.8%
20 to 64 years	62.9%	63.9%
65+ years	8.5%	10.4%

Economic Families

Total	54,195	100.0%
Couples with no children under 18	24,340	44.9%
Couples with children under 18	24,275	44.8%
Lone-parent families, children under 18	2,265	4.2%
Other families	3,320	6.1%

Non-elderly families	45,160	83.3%
Elderly families	9,035	16.7%

Unattached Individuals

Total	9,030	100.0%
Non-elderly women	3,055	33.8%
Non-elderly men	3,170	35.1%
Elderly women	2,285	25.3%
Elderly men	520	5.8%

Population Groups (all persons)*

Total	207,700
Recent immigrants	19,665 9.5%
Visible minorities	115,315 55.5%
Aboriginal identity	295 0.1%
With disabilities	25,045 12.1%

Education Level (aged 15 to 64)

Total	149,260	100.0%
Post-secondary certificate	70,250	47.1%
Secondary	37,450	25.1%
Less than secondary	41,565	27.8%

Labour Force Activity, population aged 15+

Participation rate	68.2%
Employment rate	64.5%
Unemployment rate	5.4%

With no children at home

Participation rate	58.7%
Employment rate	54.5%
Unemployment rate	7.2%

With children at home

Participation rate	78.4%
Employment rate	75.4%
Unemployment rate	3.9%

Employment Income in 2000, population aged 15+

Average employment income	\$39,260
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Worked full-time, full year	54.4%
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Average employment income	\$54,218
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Worked part-time or part year	43.1%
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Average employment income	\$22,002
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Composition of Total Income in 2000, population aged 15+

Employment income	83.2%
Government transfer payments	5.8%
Other	10.9%

Incidence of Low Income in 2000

Population in private households	12.6%
Economic families	11.4%
Unattached individuals, aged 15+ years	32.7%

Tenant Households

Proportion of renters	12.6%
Average gross monthly rent	\$1,076

Proportion spending 30%+ of household income on gross rent	43.8%
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Owner Households

Proportion of owners	87.4%
Average monthly payments	\$1,280

Proportion spending 30%+ of household income on major payments	24.3%
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* Population groups not mutually exclusive. Total includes only people in private households.

Notes: See Glossary for definitions of terms. Percentages based on unrounded figures. A margin of error may be present due to rounding of figures.

Source: Prepared by the Canadian Council on Social Development using data from Statistics Canada's 2001 Census, custom tabulations.

RICHMOND HILL (CSD): Selected Demographic Statistics from the 2001 Census

Population

Population (2001)	132,030
Population change (1996 to 2001)	29.8%

Gender

Male	48.9%
Female	51.1%

Age Groups

	Male	Female
0 to 19 years	29.6%	26.2%
20 to 64 years	62.2%	63.8%
65+ years	8.3%	10.0%

Economic Families

Total	35,205	100.0%
Couples with no children under 18	14,975	42.5%
Couples with children under 18	16,315	46.3%
Lone-parent families, children under 18	1,790	5.1%
Other families	2,120	6.0%

Non-elderly families	29,910	85.0%
Elderly families	5,290	15.0%

Unattached Individuals

Total	7,625	100.0%
Non-elderly women	2,705	35.5%
Non-elderly men	2,780	36.5%
Elderly women	1,755	23.0%
Elderly men	385	5.0%

Population Groups (all persons)*

Total	131,385	
Recent immigrants	12,965	9.9%
Visible minorities	53,035	40.4%
Aboriginal identity	280	0.2%
With disabilities	16,270	12.4%

Education Level (aged 15 to 64)

Total	92,390	100.0%
Post-secondary certificate	47,580	51.5%
Secondary	21,435	23.2%
Less than secondary	23,380	25.3%

Labour Force Activity, population aged 15+

Participation rate	69.9%
Employment rate	66.4%
Unemployment rate	5.0%

With no children at home

Participation rate	62.2%
Employment rate	58.1%
Unemployment rate	6.5%

With children at home

Participation rate	78.1%
Employment rate	75.2%
Unemployment rate	3.7%

Employment Income in 2000, population aged 15+

Average employment income	\$40,735
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Worked full-time, full year	56.4%
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Average employment income	\$54,076
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Worked part-time or part year	41.1%
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Average employment income	\$23,804
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Composition of Total Income in 2000, population aged 15+

Employment income	85.7%
Government transfer payments	5.9%
Other	8.4%

Incidence of Low Income in 2000

Population in private households	12.6%
Economic families	11.2%
Unattached individuals, aged 15+ years	33.3%

Tenant Households

Proportion of renters	16.5%
Average gross monthly rent	\$982

Proportion spending 30%+ of household income on gross rent	38.6%
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Owner Households

Proportion of owners	83.5%
Average monthly payments	\$1,370

Proportion spending 30%+ of household income on major payments	26.9%
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* Population groups not mutually exclusive. Total includes only people in private households.

Notes: See Glossary for definitions of terms. Percentages based on unrounded figures. A margin of error may be present due to rounding of figures.

Source: Prepared by the Canadian Council on Social Development using data from Statistics Canada's 2001 Census, custom tabulations.

VAUGHAN (CSD): Selected Demographic Statistics from the 2001 Census

Population		
Population (2001)	182,022	
Population change (1996 to 2001)	37.3%	

Gender		
Male	49.7%	
Female	50.3%	

Age Groups		
	Male	Female
0 to 19 years	30.6%	28.4%
20 to 64 years	61.5%	63.1%
65+ years	7.9%	8.4%

Economic Families		
Total	48,305	100.0%
Couples with no children under 18	20,795	43.0%
Couples with children under 18	23,690	49.0%
Lone-parent families, children under 18	1,615	3.3%
Other families	2,205	4.6%
Non-elderly families	41,150	85.2%
Elderly families	7,150	14.8%

Unattached Individuals		
Total	6,110	100.0%
Non-elderly women	2,045	33.5%
Non-elderly men	2,260	37.0%
Elderly women	1,345	22.0%
Elderly men	460	7.5%

Population Groups (all persons)*		
Total	181,470	
Recent immigrants	7,925 4.4%	
Visible minorities	34,420 19.0%	
Aboriginal identity	185 0.1%	
With disabilities	21,755 12.0%	

Education Level (aged 15 to 64)		
Total	126,205 100.0%	
Post-secondary certificate	54,745 43.4%	
Secondary	30,960 24.5%	
Less than secondary	40,500 32.1%	

Labour Force Activity, population aged 15+	
Participation rate	72.2%
Employment rate	69.3%
Unemployment rate	4.0%
With no children at home	
Participation rate	63.0%
Employment rate	59.7%
Unemployment rate	5.3%
With children at home	
Participation rate	81.0%
Employment rate	78.5%
Unemployment rate	3.0%

Employment Income in 2000, population aged 15+	
Average employment income	\$40,946
Worked full-time, full year	59.8%
Average employment income	\$52,582
Worked part-time or part year	38.0%
Average employment income	\$23,973

Composition of Total Income in 2000, population aged 15+	
Employment income	86.2%
Government transfer payments	6.1%
Other	7.7%

Incidence of Low Income in 2000	
Population in private households	8.2%
Economic families	8.0%
Unattached individuals, aged 15+ years	34.9%

Tenant Households	
Proportion of renters	7.7%
Average gross monthly rent	\$1,113
Proportion spending 30%+ of household income on gross rent	43.1%

Owner Households	
Proportion of owners	92.3%
Average monthly payments	\$1,265
Proportion spending 30%+ of household income on major payments	23.2%

* Population groups not mutually exclusive. Total includes only people in private households.

Notes: See Glossary for definitions of terms. Percentages based on unrounded figures. A margin of error may be present due to rounding of figures.

Source: Prepared by the Canadian Council on Social Development using data from Statistics Canada's 2001 Census, custom tabulations.

TORONTO (CSD): Selected Demographic Statistics from the 2001 Census

Population

Population (2001)	2,481,494
Population change (1996 to 2001)	4.0%

Gender

Male	48.2%
Female	51.8%

Age Groups

	Male	Female
0 to 19 years	24.8%	21.8%
20 to 64 years	63.3%	62.9%
65+ years	11.9%	15.2%

Economic Families

Total	642,740	100.0%
Couples with no children under 18	294,810	45.9%
Couples with children under 18	218,565	34.0%
Lone-parent families, children under 18	58,715	9.1%
Other families	70,650	11.0%

Non-elderly families	505,895	78.7%
Elderly families	136,840	21.3%

Unattached Individuals

Total	376,465	100.0%
Non-elderly women	136,145	36.2%
Non-elderly men	149,000	39.6%
Elderly women	66,165	17.6%
Elderly men	25,155	6.7%

Population Groups (all persons)*

Total	2,446,700	
Recent immigrants	279,670	11.4%
Visible minorities	1,047,475	42.8%
Aboriginal identity	11,220	0.5%
With disabilities	402,545	16.5%

Education Level (aged 15 to 64)

Total	1,694,350	100.0%
Post-secondary certificate	776,580	45.8%
Secondary	394,375	23.3%
Less than secondary	523,395	30.9%

Labour Force Activity, population aged 15+

Participation rate	65.3%
Employment rate	60.8%
Unemployment rate	7.0%

With no children at home

Participation rate	61.0%
Employment rate	56.5%
Unemployment rate	7.4%

With children at home

Participation rate	72.4%
Employment rate	67.8%
Unemployment rate	6.4%

Employment Income in 2000, population aged 15+

Average employment income	\$37,833
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Worked full-time, full year	53.8%
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Average employment income	\$50,522
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Worked part-time or part year	43.3%
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Average employment income	\$23,617
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Composition of Total Income in 2000, population aged 15+

Employment income	78.7%
Government transfer payments	9.5%
Other	11.8%

Incidence of Low Income in 2000

Population in private households	22.6%
Economic families	19.4%
Unattached individuals, aged 15+ years	37.6%

Tenant Households

Proportion of renters	34.3%
Average gross monthly rent	\$852

Proportion spending 30%+ of household income on gross rent	43.2%
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Owner Households

Proportion of owners	65.7%
Average monthly payments	\$1,082

Proportion spending 30%+ of household income on major payments	22.2%
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* Population groups not mutually exclusive. Total includes only people in private households.

Notes: See Glossary for definitions of terms. Percentages based on unrounded figures. A margin of error may be present due to rounding of figures.

Source: Prepared by the Canadian Council on Social Development using data from Statistics Canada's 2001 Census, custom tabulations.

BRAMPTON (CSD): Selected Demographic Statistics from the 2001 Census

Population

Population (2001)	325,428
Population change (1996 to 2001)	21.3%

Gender

Male	49.7%
Female	50.3%

Age Groups

	Male	Female
0 to 19 years	31.3%	29.3%
20 to 64 years	62.5%	62.9%
65+ years	6.1%	7.8%

Economic Families

Total	83,800	100.0%
Couples with no children under 18	33,755	40.3%
Couples with children under 18	38,255	45.7%
Lone-parent families, children under 18	6,395	7.6%
Other families	5,390	6.4%

Non-elderly families	73,555	87.8%
Elderly families	10,250	12.2%

Unattached Individuals

Total	19,905	100.0%
Non-elderly women	7,110	35.7%
Non-elderly men	8,975	45.1%
Elderly women	2,815	14.1%
Elderly men	1,005	5.0%

Population Groups (all persons)*

Total	323,860	
Recent immigrants	20,755	6.4%
Visible minorities	130,070	40.2%
Aboriginal identity	1,715	0.5%
With disabilities	40,520	12.5%

Education Level (aged 15 to 64)

Total	226,835	100.0%
Post-secondary certificate	80,420	35.5%
Secondary	63,520	28.0%
Less than secondary	82,905	36.5%

Labour Force Activity, population aged 15+

Participation rate	74.8%
Employment rate	71.0%
Unemployment rate	5.1%

With no children at home

Participation rate	67.2%
Employment rate	62.9%
Unemployment rate	6.4%

With children at home

Participation rate	82.9%
Employment rate	79.6%
Unemployment rate	3.9%

Employment Income in 2000, population aged 15+

Average employment income	\$34,373
Worked full-time, full year	59.9%
Average employment income	\$44,029
Worked part-time or part year	37.9%
Average employment income	\$20,219

Composition of Total Income in 2000, population aged 15+

Employment income	87.5%
Government transfer payments	6.8%
Other	5.7%

Incidence of Low Income in 2000

Population in private households	10.8%
Economic families	9.9%
Unattached individuals, aged 15+ years	29.5%

Tenant Households

Proportion of renters	22.9%
Average gross monthly rent	\$916
Proportion spending 30%+ of household income on gross rent	38.5%

Owner Households

Proportion of owners	77.1%
Average monthly payments	\$1,244
Proportion spending 30%+ of household income on major payments	22.4%

* Population groups not mutually exclusive. Total includes only people in private households.

Notes: See Glossary for definitions of terms. Percentages based on unrounded figures. A margin of error may be present due to rounding of figures.

Source: Prepared by the Canadian Council on Social Development using data from Statistics Canada's 2001 Census, custom tabulations.

MISSISSAUGA (CSD): Selected Demographic Statistics from the 2001 Census

Population		
Population (2001)	612,925	
Population change (1996 to 2001)	12.6%	

Gender		
Male	49.3%	
Female	50.7%	

Age Groups		
	Male	Female
0 to 19 years	29.7%	27.2%
20 to 64 years	62.7%	63.4%
65+ years	7.6%	9.4%

Economic Families		
Total	161,785	100.0%
Couples with no children under 18	67,335	41.6%
Couples with children under 18	72,045	44.5%
Lone-parent families, children under 18	10,770	6.7%
Other families	11,635	7.2%
Non-elderly families	138,310	85.5%
Elderly families	23,480	14.5%

Unattached Individuals		
Total	42,985	100.0%
Non-elderly women	15,260	35.5%
Non-elderly men	18,440	42.9%
Elderly women	6,845	15.9%
Elderly men	2,440	5.7%

Population Groups (all persons)*		
Total	609,790	
Recent immigrants	60,050 9.8%	
Visible minorities	245,770 40.3%	
Aboriginal identity	2,045 0.3%	
With disabilities	75,705 12.4%	

Education Level (aged 15 to 64)		
Total	428,760 100.0%	
Post-secondary certificate	128,410 29.9%	
Secondary	110,530 25.8%	
Less than secondary	189,820 44.3%	

Labour Force Activity, population aged 15+	
Participation rate	72.6%
Employment rate	68.7%
Unemployment rate	5.3%
With no children at home	
Participation rate	65.5%
Employment rate	61.2%
Unemployment rate	6.5%
With children at home	
Participation rate	80.6%
Employment rate	77.2%
Unemployment rate	4.3%

Employment Income in 2000, population aged 15+	
Average employment income	\$37,215
Worked full-time, full year	58.1%
Average employment income	\$48,770
Worked part-time or part year	39.5%
Average employment income	\$21,562

Composition of Total Income in 2000, population aged 15+	
Employment income	85.7%
Government transfer payments	6.6%
Other	7.7%

Incidence of Low Income in 2000	
Population in private households	12.7%
Economic families	11.3%
Unattached individuals, aged 15+ years	28.6%

Tenant Households	
Proportion of renters	49.0%
Average gross monthly rent	\$929
Proportion spending 30%+ of household income on gross rent	38.1%

Owner Households	
Proportion of owners	51.0%
Average monthly payments	\$1,232
Proportion spending 30%+ of household income on major payments	21.5%

* Population groups not mutually exclusive. Total includes only people in private households.

Notes: See Glossary for definitions of terms. Percentages based on unrounded figures. A margin of error may be present due to rounding of figures.

Source: Prepared by the Canadian Council on Social Development using data from Statistics Canada's 2001 Census, custom tabulations.

OAKVILLE (CSD): Selected Demographic Statistics from the 2001 Census

Population

Population (2001)	144,738
Population change (1996 to 2001)	12.7%

Gender

Male	48.7%
Female	51.3%

Age Groups

	Male	Female
0 to 19 years	29.9%	27.3%
20 to 64 years	60.3%	60.8%
65+ years	9.8%	11.9%

Economic Families

Total	40,320	100.0%
Couples with no children under 18	18,455	45.8%
Couples with children under 18	17,615	43.7%
Lone-parent families, children under 18	2,165	5.4%
Other families	2,080	5.2%

Non-elderly families	33,700	83.6%
Elderly families	6,620	16.4%

Unattached Individuals

Total	11,245	100.0%
Non-elderly women	4,045	36.0%
Non-elderly men	3,890	34.6%
Elderly women	2,620	23.3%
Elderly men	690	6.1%

Population Groups (all persons)*

Total	143,520	
Recent immigrants	5,045	3.5%
Visible minorities	18,610	13.0%
Aboriginal identity	520	0.4%
With disabilities	17,265	12.0%

Education Level (aged 15 to 64)

Total	97,215	100.0%
Post-secondary certificate	51,860	53.3%
Secondary	22,665	23.3%
Less than secondary	22,700	23.4%

Labour Force Activity, population aged 15+

Participation rate	72.0%
Employment rate	68.7%
Unemployment rate	4.5%

With no children at home

Participation rate	63.9%
Employment rate	60.0%
Unemployment rate	6.1%

With children at home

Participation rate	81.6%
Employment rate	79.1%
Unemployment rate	3.1%

Employment Income in 2000, population aged 15+

Average employment income	\$52,237
Worked full-time, full year	57.6%
Average employment income	\$71,023
Worked part-time or part year	40.5%
Average employment income	\$27,087

Composition of Total Income in 2000, population aged 15+

Employment income	84.3%
Government transfer payments	4.8%
Other	10.9%

Incidence of Low Income in 2000

Population in private households	7.8%
Economic families	6.0%
Unattached individuals, aged 15+ years	28.2%

Tenant Households

Proportion of renters	18.9%
Average gross monthly rent	\$1,020
Proportion spending 30%+ of household income on gross rent	40.4%

Owner Households

Proportion of owners	81.1%
Average monthly payments	\$1,275
Proportion spending 30%+ of household income on major payments	14.4%

* Population groups not mutually exclusive. Total includes only people in private households.

Notes: See Glossary for definitions of terms. Percentages based on unrounded figures. A margin of error may be present due to rounding of figures.

Source: Prepared by the Canadian Council on Social Development using data from Statistics Canada's 2001 Census, custom tabulations.

BURLINGTON (CSD): Selected Demographic Statistics from the 2001 Census

Population

Population (2001)	150,836
Population change (1996 to 2001)	10.1%

Gender

Male	48.3%
Female	51.7%

Age Groups

	Male	Female
0 to 19 years	26.8%	23.9%
20 to 64 years	60.7%	60.5%
65+ years	12.5%	15.6%

Economic Families

Total	43,780	100.0%
Couples with no children under 18	22,440	51.3%
Couples with children under 18	16,045	36.6%
Lone-parent families, children under 18	2,670	6.1%
Other families	2,630	6.0%

Non-elderly families	35,110	80.2%
Elderly families	8,675	19.8%

Unattached Individuals

Total	15,710	100.0%
Non-elderly women	4,955	31.5%
Non-elderly men	5,180	33.0%
Elderly women	4,300	27.4%
Elderly men	1,275	8.1%

Population Groups (all persons)*

Total	149,605	
Recent immigrants	2,790	1.9%
Visible minorities	11,235	7.5%
Aboriginal identity	905	0.6%
With disabilities	22,105	14.8%

Education Level (aged 15 to 64)

Total	100,355	100.0%
Post-secondary certificate	48,335	48.2%
Secondary	24,950	24.9%
Less than secondary	27,065	27.0%

Labour Force Activity, population aged 15+

Participation rate	70.7%
Employment rate	68.0%
Unemployment rate	3.8%

With no children at home

Participation rate	62.3%
Employment rate	59.2%
Unemployment rate	4.9%

With children at home

Participation rate	83.0%
Employment rate	80.9%
Unemployment rate	2.5%

Employment Income in 2000, population aged 15+

Average employment income	\$42,772
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Worked full-time, full year	58.0%
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Average employment income	\$56,649
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Worked part-time or part year	40.3%
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Average employment income	\$23,841
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Composition of Total Income in 2000, population aged 15+

Employment income	79.9%
Government transfer payments	7.1%
Other	13.1%

Incidence of Low Income in 2000

Population in private households	8.1%
Economic families	6.1%
Unattached individuals, aged 15+ years	27.2%

Tenant Households

Proportion of renters	23.6%
Average gross monthly rent	\$879

Proportion spending 30%+ of household income on gross rent	39.5%
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Owner Households

Proportion of owners	76.4%
Average monthly payments	\$1,093

Proportion spending 30%+ of household income on major payments	14.8%
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* Population groups not mutually exclusive. Total includes only people in private households.

Notes: See Glossary for definitions of terms. Percentages based on unrounded figures. A margin of error may be present due to rounding of figures.

Source: Prepared by the Canadian Council on Social Development using data from Statistics Canada's 2001 Census, custom tabulations.

HAMILTON (CSD): Selected Demographic Statistics from the 2001 Census

Population		
Population (2001)	490,268	
Population change (1996 to 2001)	4.8%	

Gender		
Male	48.9%	
Female	51.1%	

Age Groups		
	Male	Female
0 to 19 years	27.4%	24.7%
20 to 64 years	60.2%	59.1%
65+ years	12.3%	16.2%

Economic Families		
Total	134,280	100.0%
Couples with no children under 18	64,275	47.9%
Couples with children under 18	47,480	35.4%
Lone-parent families, children under 18	12,150	9.0%
Other families	10,365	7.7%
Non-elderly families	106,865	79.6%
Elderly families	27,410	20.4%

Unattached Individuals		
Total	61,530	100.0%
Non-elderly women	17,790	28.9%
Non-elderly men	23,615	38.4%
Elderly women	14,960	24.3%
Elderly men	5,165	8.4%

Population Groups (all persons)*		
Total	482,670	
Recent immigrants	15,715	3.3%
Visible minorities	52,090	10.8%
Aboriginal identity	6,250	1.3%
With disabilities	92,585	19.2%

Education Level (aged 15 to 64)		
Total	322,445	
Post-secondary certificate	118,120	36.6%
Secondary	82,945	25.7%
Less than secondary	121,390	37.6%

Labour Force Activity, population aged 15+	
Participation rate	63.7%
Employment rate	59.6%
Unemployment rate	6.4%
With no children at home	
Participation rate	55.5%
Employment rate	51.2%
Unemployment rate	7.8%
With children at home	
Participation rate	76.1%
Employment rate	72.4%
Unemployment rate	4.9%

Employment Income in 2000, population aged 15+	
Average employment income	\$32,664
Worked full-time, full year	54.9%
Average employment income	\$43,445
Worked part-time or part year	42.7%
Average employment income	\$19,938

Composition of Total Income in 2000, population aged 15+	
Employment income	77.1%
Government transfer payments	12.1%
Other	10.8%

Incidence of Low Income in 2000	
Population in private households	19.8%
Economic families	16.1%
Unattached individuals, aged 15+ years	45.9%

Tenant Households	
Proportion of renters	34.7%
Average gross monthly rent	\$627
Proportion spending 30%+ of household income on gross rent	44.8%

Owner Households	
Proportion of owners	65.3%
Average monthly payments	\$898
Proportion spending 30%+ of household income on major payments	17.1%

* Population groups not mutually exclusive. Total includes only people in private households.

Notes: See Glossary for definitions of terms. Percentages based on unrounded figures. A margin of error may be present due to rounding of figures.

Source: Prepared by the Canadian Council on Social Development using data from Statistics Canada's 2001 Census, custom tabulations.

ST. CATHARINES (CSD): Selected Demographic Statistics from the 2001 Census

Population

Population (2001)	129,170
Population change (1996 to 2001)	-1.3%

Gender

Male	47.8%
Female	52.2%

Age Groups

	Male	Female
0 to 19 years	24.8%	21.9%
20 to 64 years	59.6%	57.9%
65+ years	15.6%	20.2%

Economic Families

Total	36,035	100.0%
Couples with no children under 18	18,580	51.6%
Couples with children under 18	11,350	31.5%
Lone-parent families, children under 18	3,140	8.7%
Other families	2,975	8.3%

Non-elderly families	27,810	77.2%
Elderly families	8,235	22.9%

Unattached Individuals

Total	19,885	100.0%
Non-elderly women	5,925	29.8%
Non-elderly men	6,570	33.0%
Elderly women	5,325	26.8%
Elderly men	2,065	10.4%

Population Groups (all persons)*

Total	126,620	
Recent immigrants	2,630	2.1%
Visible minorities	8,340	6.6%
Aboriginal identity	1,475	1.2%
With disabilities	26,300	20.8%

Education Level (aged 15 to 64)

Total	83,030	100.0%
Post-secondary certificate	30,775	37.1%
Secondary	22,695	27.3%
Less than secondary	29,565	35.6%

Labour Force Activity, population aged 15+

Participation rate	62.2%
Employment rate	58.2%
Unemployment rate	6.5%

With no children at home

Participation rate	53.2%
Employment rate	48.8%
Unemployment rate	8.1%

With children at home

Participation rate	78.3%
Employment rate	74.8%
Unemployment rate	4.5%

Employment Income in 2000, population aged 15+

Average employment income	\$30,997
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Worked full-time, full year	52.2%
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Average employment income	\$42,833
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Worked part-time or part year	45.3%
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Average employment income	\$18,494
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Composition of Total Income in 2000, population aged 15+

Employment income	72.6%
Government transfer payments	13.8%
Other	13.6%

Incidence of Low Income in 2000

Population in private households	15.5%
Economic families	11.2%
Unattached individuals, aged 15+ years	36.6%

Tenant Households

Proportion of renters	31.6%
Average gross monthly rent	\$636

Proportion spending 30%+ of household income on gross rent	47.4%
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Owner Households

Proportion of owners	68.4%
Average monthly payments	\$774

Proportion spending 30%+ of household income on major payments	16.3%
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* Population groups not mutually exclusive. Total includes only people in private households.

Notes: See Glossary for definitions of terms. Percentages based on unrounded figures. A margin of error may be present due to rounding of figures.

Source: Prepared by the Canadian Council on Social Development using data from Statistics Canada's 2001 Census, custom tabulations.

NIAGARA FALLS (CSD): Selected Demographic Statistics from the 2001 Census

Population

Population (2001)	78,815
Population change (1996 to 2001)	2.5%

Gender

Male	48.2%
Female	51.8%

Age Groups

	Male	Female
0 to 19 years	26.0%	22.9%
20 to 64 years	58.9%	58.2%
65+ years	15.0%	18.9%

Economic Families

Total	22,270	100.0%
Couples with no children under 18	11,120	49.9%
Couples with children under 18	7,130	32.0%
Lone-parent families, children under 18	1,985	8.9%
Other families	2,035	9.1%

Non-elderly families	17,170	77.1%
Elderly families	5,100	22.9%

Unattached Individuals

Total	10,365	100.0%
Non-elderly women	2,960	28.6%
Non-elderly men	3,270	31.5%
Elderly women	2,995	28.9%
Elderly men	1,140	11.0%

Population Groups (all persons)*

Total	77,565
Recent immigrants	1,525 2.0%
Visible minorities	4,210 5.4%
Aboriginal identity	840 1.1%
With disabilities	15,955 20.6%

Education Level (aged 15 to 64)

Total	50,770	100.0%
Post-secondary certificate	16,950	33.4%
Secondary	14,760	29.1%
Less than secondary	19,060	37.5%

Labour Force Activity, population aged 15+

Participation rate	64.4%
Employment rate	60.6%
Unemployment rate	6.0%

With no children at home

Participation rate	55.9%
Employment rate	51.9%
Unemployment rate	7.1%

With children at home

Participation rate	78.2%
Employment rate	74.5%
Unemployment rate	4.7%

Employment Income in 2000, population aged 15+

Average employment income	\$28,802
Worked full-time, full year	53.2%
Average employment income	\$38,858
Worked part-time or part year	44.3%
Average employment income	\$17,703

Composition of Total Income in 2000, population aged 15+

Employment income	73.5%
Government transfer payments	14.4%
Other	12.1%

Incidence of Low Income in 2000

Population in private households	14.4%
Economic families	10.8%
Unattached individuals, aged 15+ years	38.2%

Tenant Households

Proportion of renters	28.7%
Average gross monthly rent	\$617
Proportion spending 30%+ of household income on gross rent	45.2%

Owner Households

Proportion of owners	71.3%
Average monthly payments	\$770
Proportion spending 30%+ of household income on major payments	17.8%

* Population groups not mutually exclusive. Total includes only people in private households.

Notes: See Glossary for definitions of terms. Percentages based on unrounded figures. A margin of error may be present due to rounding of figures.

Source: Prepared by the Canadian Council on Social Development using data from Statistics Canada's 2001 Census, custom tabulations.

CAMBRIDGE (CSD): Selected Demographic Statistics from the 2001 Census

Population

Population (2001)	110,372
Population change (1996 to 2001)	8.8%

Gender

Male	49.2%
Female	50.8%

Age Groups

	Male	Female
0 to 19 years	29.7%	27.8%
20 to 64 years	61.2%	59.3%
65+ years	9.1%	12.9%

Economic Families

Total	30,745	100.0%
Couples with no children under 18	13,675	44.5%
Couples with children under 18	12,550	40.8%
Lone-parent families, children under 18	2,700	8.8%
Other families	1,820	5.9%

Non-elderly families	26,160	85.1%
Elderly families	4,585	14.9%

Unattached Individuals

Total	10,040	100.0%
Non-elderly women	2,870	28.6%
Non-elderly men	3,940	39.2%
Elderly women	2,315	23.1%
Elderly men	915	9.1%

Population Groups (all persons)*

Total	108,825
Recent immigrants	1,815 1.7%
Visible minorities	9,920 9.1%
Aboriginal identity	750 0.7%
With disabilities	18,175 16.7%

Education Level (aged 15 to 64)

Total	73,945	100.0%
Post-secondary certificate	23,745	32.1%
Secondary	19,795	26.8%
Less than secondary	30,420	41.1%

Labour Force Activity, population aged 15+

Participation rate	71.3%
Employment rate	67.5%
Unemployment rate	5.3%

With no children at home

Participation rate	62.7%
Employment rate	58.4%
Unemployment rate	6.9%

With children at home

Participation rate	82.0%
Employment rate	78.8%
Unemployment rate	3.9%

Employment Income in 2000, population aged 15+

Average employment income	\$33,505
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Worked full-time, full year	59.8%
Average employment income	\$43,491

Worked part-time or part year	38.5%
Average employment income	\$18,917

Composition of Total Income in 2000, population aged 15+

Employment income	82.4%
Government transfer payments	9.3%
Other	8.3%

Incidence of Low Income in 2000

Population in private households	10.1%
Economic families	8.1%
Unattached individuals, aged 15+ years	31.5%

Tenant Households

Proportion of renters	28.7%
Average gross monthly rent	\$658

Proportion spending 30%+ of household income on gross rent	37.3%
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Owner Households

Proportion of owners	71.3%
Average monthly payments	\$981

Proportion spending 30%+ of household income on major payments	16.2%
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* Population groups not mutually exclusive. Total includes only people in private households.

Notes: See Glossary for definitions of terms. Percentages based on unrounded figures. A margin of error may be present due to rounding of figures.

Source: Prepared by the Canadian Council on Social Development using data from Statistics Canada's 2001 Census, custom tabulations.

KITCHENER (CSD): Selected Demographic Statistics from the 2001 Census

Population

Population (2001)	190,399
Population change (1996 to 2001)	6.7%

Gender

Male	49.2%
Female	50.8%

Age Groups

	Male	Female
0 to 19 years	28.1%	25.8%
20 to 64 years	62.6%	61.1%
65+ years	9.3%	13.1%

Economic Families

Total	52,525	100.0%
Couples with no children under 18	24,345	46.3%
Couples with children under 18	19,640	37.4%
Lone-parent families, children under 18	4,885	9.3%
Other families	3,660	7.0%

Non-elderly families	44,505	84.7%
Elderly families	8,025	15.3%

Unattached Individuals

Total	24,155	100.0%
Non-elderly women	7,495	31.0%
Non-elderly men	10,650	44.1%
Elderly women	4,555	18.9%
Elderly men	1,455	6.0%

Population Groups (all persons)*

Total	187,790
Recent immigrants	8,375 4.5%
Visible minorities	21,785 11.6%
Aboriginal identity	1,860 1.0%
With disabilities	31,760 16.9%

Education Level (aged 15 to 64)

Total	129,810	100.0%
Post-secondary certificate	46,070	35.5%
Secondary	34,300	26.4%
Less than secondary	49,440	38.1%

Labour Force Activity, population aged 15+

Participation rate	71.4%
Employment rate	67.0%
Unemployment rate	6.1%

With no children at home

Participation rate	64.8%
Employment rate	60.2%
Unemployment rate	7.1%

With children at home

Participation rate	81.0%
Employment rate	77.1%
Unemployment rate	4.9%

Employment Income in 2000, population aged 15+

Average employment income	\$31,429
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Worked full-time, full year	58.1%
Average employment income	\$41,496

Worked part-time or part year	39.8%
Average employment income	\$17,918

Composition of Total Income in 2000, population aged 15+

Employment income	80.5%
Government transfer payments	10.0%
Other	9.5%

Incidence of Low Income in 2000

Population in private households	13.3%
Economic families	10.7%
Unattached individuals, aged 15+ years	28.6%

Tenant Households

Proportion of renters	39.2%
Average gross monthly rent	\$694

Proportion spending 30%+ of household income on gross rent	36.8%
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Owner Households

Proportion of owners	60.8%
Average monthly payments	\$906

Proportion spending 30%+ of household income on major payments	15.1%
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* Population groups not mutually exclusive. Total includes only people in private households.

Notes: See Glossary for definitions of terms. Percentages based on unrounded figures. A margin of error may be present due to rounding of figures.

Source: Prepared by the Canadian Council on Social Development using data from Statistics Canada's 2001 Census, custom tabulations.

WATERLOO (CSD): Selected Demographic Statistics from the 2001 Census

Population

Population (2001)	86,543
Population change (1996 to 2001)	11.0%

Gender

Male	49.0%
Female	51.0%

Age Groups

	Male	Female
0 to 19 years	27.5%	25.6%
20 to 64 years	63.1%	61.8%
65+ years	9.4%	12.6%

Economic Families

Total	23,955	100.0%
Couples with no children under 18	11,445	47.8%
Couples with children under 18	9,510	39.7%
Lone-parent families, children under 18	1,535	6.4%
Other families	1,470	6.1%

Non-elderly families	20,140	84.1%
Elderly families	3,815	15.9%

Unattached Individuals

Total	11,170	100.0%
Non-elderly women	3,820	34.2%
Non-elderly men	4,695	42.0%
Elderly women	2,050	18.4%
Elderly men	605	5.4%

Population Groups (all persons)*

Total	85,760
Recent immigrants	3,730 4.3%
Visible minorities	11,485 13.4%
Aboriginal identity	510 0.6%
With disabilities	11,730 13.7%

Education Level (aged 15 to 64)

Total	44,795	100.0%
Post-secondary certificate	17,740	39.6%
Secondary	14,870	33.2%
Less than secondary	12,185	27.2%

Labour Force Activity, population aged 15+

Participation rate	72.1%
Employment rate	68.4%
Unemployment rate	5.1%

With no children at home

Participation rate	64.6%
Employment rate	60.4%
Unemployment rate	6.5%

With children at home

Participation rate	83.4%
Employment rate	80.4%
Unemployment rate	3.5%

Employment Income in 2000, population aged 15+

Average employment income	\$38,955
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Worked full-time, full year	55.2%
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Average employment income	\$52,944
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Worked part-time or part year	42.9%
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Average employment income	\$22,225
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Composition of Total Income in 2000, population aged 15+

Employment income	81.6%
Government transfer payments	6.6%
Other	11.8%

Incidence of Low Income in 2000

Population in private households	10.2%
Economic families	7.0%
Unattached individuals, aged 15+ years	30.3%

Tenant Households

Proportion of renters	30.4%
Average gross monthly rent	\$751

Proportion spending 30%+ of household income on gross rent	36.1%
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Owner Households

Proportion of owners	69.6%
Average monthly payments	\$978

Proportion spending 30%+ of household income on major payments	11.8%
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* Population groups not mutually exclusive. Total includes only people in private households.

Notes: See Glossary for definitions of terms. Percentages based on unrounded figures. A margin of error may be present due to rounding of figures.

Source: Prepared by the Canadian Council on Social Development using data from Statistics Canada's 2001 Census, custom tabulations.

LONDON (CSD): Selected Demographic Statistics from the 2001 Census

Population		
Population (2001)	336,539	
Population change (1996 to 2001)	3.3%	

Gender		
Male	48.1%	
Female	51.9%	

Age Groups		
	Male	Female
0 to 19 years	27.4%	24.3%
20 to 64 years	61.5%	60.7%
65+ years	11.1%	14.9%

Economic Families		
Total	91,830	100.0%
Couples with no children under 18	43,210	47.1%
Couples with children under 18	31,945	34.8%
Lone-parent families, children under 18	9,510	10.4%
Other families	7,160	7.8%
Non-elderly families	75,495	82.2%
Elderly families	16,335	17.8%

Unattached Individuals		
Total	53,815	100.0%
Non-elderly women	19,365	36.0%
Non-elderly men	20,560	38.2%
Elderly women	10,605	19.7%
Elderly men	3,285	6.1%

Population Groups (all persons)*		
Total	332,240	
Recent immigrants	9,600	2.9%
Visible minorities	36,360	10.9%
Aboriginal identity	4,585	1.4%
With disabilities	62,985	19.0%

Education Level (aged 15 to 64)		
Total	226,800	
Post-secondary certificate	95,845	42.3%
Secondary	59,310	26.2%
Less than secondary	71,655	31.6%

Labour Force Activity, population aged 15+	
Participation rate	66.8%
Employment rate	62.1%
Unemployment rate	7.0%
With no children at home	
Participation rate	59.5%
Employment rate	54.4%
Unemployment rate	8.5%
With children at home	
Participation rate	79.2%
Employment rate	75.1%
Unemployment rate	5.1%

Employment Income in 2000, population aged 15+	
Average employment income	\$32,433
Worked full-time, full year	53.8%
Average employment income	\$43,967
Worked part-time or part year	44.1%
Average employment income	\$19,269

Composition of Total Income in 2000, population aged 15+	
Employment income	75.8%
Government transfer payments	11.2%
Other	13.0%

Incidence of Low Income in 2000	
Population in private households	16.8%
Economic families	12.7%
Unattached individuals, aged 15+ years	35.7%

Tenant Households	
Proportion of renters	40.7%
Average gross monthly rent	\$652
Proportion spending 30%+ of household income on gross rent	45.1%

Owner Households	
Proportion of owners	59.3%
Average monthly payments	\$893
Proportion spending 30%+ of household income on major payments	15.3%

* Population groups not mutually exclusive. Total includes only people in private households.

Notes: See Glossary for definitions of terms. Percentages based on unrounded figures. A margin of error may be present due to rounding of figures.

Source: Prepared by the Canadian Council on Social Development using data from Statistics Canada's 2001 Census, custom tabulations.

WINDSOR (CSD): Selected Demographic Statistics from the 2001 Census

Population

Population (2001)	208,402
Population change (1996 to 2001)	5.4%

Gender

Male	48.9%
Female	51.1%

Age Groups

	Male	Female
0 to 19 years	26.5%	24.0%
20 to 64 years	61.8%	59.6%
65+ years	11.7%	16.4%

Economic Families

Total	56,535	100.0%
Couples with no children under 18	26,295	46.5%
Couples with children under 18	18,860	33.4%
Lone-parent families, children under 18	6,120	10.8%
Other families	5,260	9.3%

Non-elderly families	45,470	80.4%
Elderly families	11,070	19.6%

Unattached Individuals

Total	31,645	100.0%
Non-elderly women	9,460	29.9%
Non-elderly men	13,060	41.3%
Elderly women	6,870	21.7%
Elderly men	2,255	7.1%

Population Groups (all persons)*

Total	205,210	
Recent immigrants	13,520	6.6%
Visible minorities	35,200	17.2%
Aboriginal identity	2,845	1.4%
With disabilities	35,325	17.2%

Education Level (aged 15 to 64)

Total	138,270	100.0%
Post-secondary certificate	51,625	37.3%
Secondary	42,290	30.6%
Less than secondary	44,350	32.1%

Labour Force Activity, population aged 15+

Participation rate	63.4%
Employment rate	58.7%
Unemployment rate	7.5%

With no children at home

Participation rate	57.3%
Employment rate	52.6%
Unemployment rate	8.3%

With children at home

Participation rate	73.3%
Employment rate	68.6%
Unemployment rate	6.4%

Employment Income in 2000, population aged 15+

Average employment income	\$34,794
Worked full-time, full year	55.6%
Average employment income	\$45,403
Worked part-time or part year	41.9%
Average employment income	\$22,051

Composition of Total Income in 2000, population aged 15+

Employment income	77.6%
Government transfer payments	11.7%
Other	10.7%

Incidence of Low Income in 2000

Population in private households	16.8%
Economic families	13.2%
Unattached individuals, aged 15+ years	34.9%

Tenant Households

Proportion of renters	35.0%
Average gross monthly rent	\$650
Proportion spending 30%+ of household income on gross rent	44.1%

Owner Households

Proportion of owners	65.0%
Average monthly payments	\$814
Proportion spending 30%+ of household income on major payments	14.8%

* Population groups not mutually exclusive. Total includes only people in private households.

Notes: See Glossary for definitions of terms. Percentages based on unrounded figures. A margin of error may be present due to rounding of figures.

Source: Prepared by the Canadian Council on Social Development using data from Statistics Canada's 2001 Census, custom tabulations.

GREATER SUDBURY (CSD): Selected Demographic Statistics from the 2001 Census

Population

Population (2001)	155,219
Population change (1996 to 2001)	-6.1%

Gender

Male	48.5%
Female	51.5%

Age Groups

	Male	Female
0 to 19 years	26.4%	24.2%
20 to 64 years	61.3%	60.5%
65+ years	12.3%	15.3%

Economic Families

Total	45,170	100.0%
Couples with no children under 18	23,095	51.1%
Couples with children under 18	14,675	32.5%
Lone-parent families, children under 18	4,470	9.9%
Other families	2,935	6.5%

Non-elderly families	36,850	81.6%
Elderly families	8,320	18.4%

Unattached Individuals

Total	19,930	100.0%
Non-elderly women	6,145	30.8%
Non-elderly men	7,270	36.5%
Elderly women	4,890	24.5%
Elderly men	1,625	8.2%

Population Groups (all persons)*

Total	153,190
Recent immigrants	510 0.3%
Visible minorities	3,110 2.0%
Aboriginal identity	6,995 4.6%
With disabilities	33,915 22.1%

Education Level (aged 15 to 64)

Total	104,770	100.0%
Post-secondary certificate	37,290	35.6%
Secondary	26,775	25.6%
Less than secondary	40,705	38.9%

Labour Force Activity, population aged 15+

Participation rate	61.9%
Employment rate	56.3%
Unemployment rate	9.1%

With no children at home

Participation rate	51.9%
Employment rate	45.8%
Unemployment rate	11.8%

With children at home

Participation rate	78.0%
Employment rate	73.0%
Unemployment rate	6.4%

Employment Income in 2000, population aged 15+

Average employment income	\$31,063
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Worked full-time, full year	47.3%
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Average employment income	\$43,284
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Worked part-time or part year	49.8%
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Average employment income	\$20,454
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Composition of Total Income in 2000, population aged 15+

Employment income	72.6%
Government transfer payments	13.5%
Other	13.9%

Incidence of Low Income in 2000

Population in private households	14.9%
Economic families	11.5%
Unattached individuals, aged 15+ years	41.2%

Tenant Households

Proportion of renters	34.3%
Average gross monthly rent	\$569

Proportion spending 30%+ of household income on gross rent	44.6%
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Owner Households

Proportion of owners	65.7%
Average monthly payments	\$787

Proportion spending 30%+ of household income on major payments	14.6%
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* Population groups not mutually exclusive. Total includes only people in private households.

Notes: See Glossary for definitions of terms. Percentages based on unrounded figures. A margin of error may be present due to rounding of figures.

Source: Prepared by the Canadian Council on Social Development using data from Statistics Canada's 2001 Census, custom tabulations.

THUNDER BAY (CSD): Selected Demographic Statistics from the 2001 Census

Population		
Population (2001)	109,016	
Population change (1996 to 2001)	-4.1%	

Gender		
Male	48.7%	
Female	51.3%	

Age Groups		
	Male	Female
0 to 19 years	26.0%	23.4%
20 to 64 years	60.5%	58.7%
65+ years	13.5%	17.8%

Economic Families		
Total	30,515	100.0%
Couples with no children under 18	14,920	48.9%
Couples with children under 18	9,885	32.4%
Lone-parent families, children under 18	3,125	10.2%
Other families	2,590	8.5%
Non-elderly families	24,420	80.0%
Elderly families	6,095	20.0%

Unattached Individuals		
Total	16,060	100.0%
Non-elderly women	4,405	27.4%
Non-elderly men	5,775	36.0%
Elderly women	4,390	27.3%
Elderly men	1,490	9.3%

Population Groups (all persons)*		
Total	106,990	
Recent immigrants	565	0.5%
Visible minorities	2,630	2.5%
Aboriginal identity	7,125	6.7%
With disabilities	23,155	21.6%

Education Level (aged 15 to 64)		
Total	71,550	
Post-secondary certificate	27,025	37.8%
Secondary	17,130	23.9%
Less than secondary	27,390	38.3%

Labour Force Activity, population aged 15+	
Participation rate	63.1%
Employment rate	57.6%
Unemployment rate	8.8%
With no children at home	
Participation rate	54.4%
Employment rate	48.5%
Unemployment rate	10.9%
With children at home	
Participation rate	77.5%
Employment rate	72.7%
Unemployment rate	6.2%

Employment Income in 2000, population aged 15+	
Average employment income	\$31,359
Worked full-time, full year	48.9%
Average employment income	\$43,917
Worked part-time or part year	48.8%
Average employment income	\$19,630

Composition of Total Income in 2000, population aged 15+	
Employment income	73.0%
Government transfer payments	14.0%
Other	13.0%

Incidence of Low Income in 2000	
Population in private households	15.1%
Economic families	11.1%
Unattached individuals, aged 15+ years	37.9%

Tenant Households	
Proportion of renters	26.2%
Average gross monthly rent	\$572
Proportion spending 30%+ of household income on gross rent	46.4%

Owner Households	
Proportion of owners	73.8%
Average monthly payments	\$747
Proportion spending 30%+ of household income on major payments	13.5%

* Population groups not mutually exclusive. Total includes only people in private households.

Notes: See Glossary for definitions of terms. Percentages based on unrounded figures. A margin of error may be present due to rounding of figures.

Source: Prepared by the Canadian Council on Social Development using data from Statistics Canada's 2001 Census, custom tabulations.

WINNIPEG (CSD): Selected Demographic Statistics from the 2001 Census

Population

Population (2001)	619,544
Population change (1996 to 2001)	0.2%

Gender

Male	48.3%
Female	51.7%

Age Groups

	Male	Female
0 to 19 years	26.8%	24.1%
20 to 64 years	61.5%	59.5%
65+ years	11.7%	16.5%

Economic Families

Total	166,590	100.0%
Couples with no children under 18	78,570	47.2%
Couples with children under 18	56,165	33.7%
Lone-parent families, children under 18	17,825	10.7%
Other families	14,020	8.4%

Non-elderly families	135,695	81.5%
Elderly families	30,895	18.5%

Unattached Individuals

Total	99,150	100.0%
Non-elderly women	32,080	32.4%
Non-elderly men	37,790	38.1%
Elderly women	22,280	22.5%
Elderly men	7,000	7.1%

Population Groups (all persons)*

Total	606,495	
Recent immigrants	13,200	2.2%
Visible minorities	81,600	13.5%
Aboriginal identity	50,970	8.4%
With disabilities	109,970	18.1%

Education Level (aged 15 to 64)

Total	410,145	100.0%
Post-secondary certificate	155,390	37.9%
Secondary	99,930	24.4%
Less than secondary	154,825	37.7%

Labour Force Activity, population aged 15+

Participation rate	68.1%
Employment rate	64.2%
Unemployment rate	5.7%

With no children at home

Participation rate	60.8%
Employment rate	56.7%
Unemployment rate	6.8%

With children at home

Participation rate	80.3%
Employment rate	76.8%
Unemployment rate	4.3%

Employment Income in 2000, population aged 15+

Average employment income	\$29,145
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Worked full-time, full year	56.3%
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Average employment income	\$38,736
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Worked part-time or part year	41.6%
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Average employment income	\$17,116
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Composition of Total Income in 2000, population aged 15+

Employment income	76.1%
Government transfer payments	12.1%
Other	11.8%

Incidence of Low Income in 2000

Population in private households	20.3%
Economic families	15.5%
Unattached individuals, aged 15+ years	44.3%

Tenant Households

Proportion of renters	36.3%
Average gross monthly rent	\$541

Proportion spending 30%+ of household income on gross rent	38.1%
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Owner Households

Proportion of owners	63.7%
Average monthly payments	\$751

Proportion spending 30%+ of household income on major payments	11.7%
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* Population groups not mutually exclusive. Total includes only people in private households.

Notes: See Glossary for definitions of terms. Percentages based on unrounded figures. A margin of error may be present due to rounding of figures.

Source: Prepared by the Canadian Council on Social Development using data from Statistics Canada's 2001 Census, custom tabulations.

REGINA (CSD): Selected Demographic Statistics from the 2001 Census

Population

Population (2001)	178,225
Population change (1996 to 2001)	-1.2%

Gender

Male	48.1%
Female	51.9%

Age Groups

	Male	Female
0 to 19 years	28.9%	25.8%
20 to 64 years	60.4%	59.4%
65+ years	10.7%	14.8%

Economic Families

Total	48,540	100.0%
Couples with no children under 18	22,090	45.5%
Couples with children under 18	16,585	34.2%
Lone-parent families, children under 18	5,890	12.1%
Other families	3,970	8.2%

Non-elderly families	40,510	83.5%
Elderly families	8,025	16.5%

Unattached Individuals

Total	27,860	100.0%
Non-elderly women	9,525	34.2%
Non-elderly men	10,625	38.1%
Elderly women	5,925	21.3%
Elderly men	1,785	6.4%

Population Groups (all persons)*

Total	175,080
Recent immigrants	1,695 1.0%
Visible minorities	9,730 5.6%
Aboriginal identity	15,125 8.6%
With disabilities	29,255 16.7%

Education Level (aged 15 to 64)

Total	119,375	100.0%
Post-secondary certificate	44,260	37.1%
Secondary	31,100	26.1%
Less than secondary	44,015	36.9%

Labour Force Activity, population aged 15+

Participation rate	70.1%
Employment rate	65.7%
Unemployment rate	6.3%

With no children at home

Participation rate	62.5%
Employment rate	57.6%
Unemployment rate	7.8%

With children at home

Participation rate	82.7%
Employment rate	79.2%
Unemployment rate	4.2%

Employment Income in 2000, population aged 15+

Average employment income	\$30,067
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Worked full-time, full year	54.3%
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Average employment income	\$41,056
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Worked part-time or part year	43.2%
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Average employment income	\$17,469
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Composition of Total Income in 2000, population aged 15+

Employment income	77.0%
Government transfer payments	11.1%
Other	12.0%

Incidence of Low Income in 2000

Population in private households	16.4%
Economic families	12.2%
Unattached individuals, aged 15+ years	36.8%

Tenant Households

Proportion of renters	33.4%
Average gross monthly rent	\$567

Proportion spending 30%+ of household income on gross rent	42.8%
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Owner Households

Proportion of owners	66.6%
Average monthly payments	\$760

Proportion spending 30%+ of household income on major payments	11.0%
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* Population groups not mutually exclusive. Total includes only people in private households.

Notes: See Glossary for definitions of terms. Percentages based on unrounded figures. A margin of error may be present due to rounding of figures.

Source: Prepared by the Canadian Council on Social Development using data from Statistics Canada's 2001 Census, custom tabulations.

SASKATOON (CSD): Selected Demographic Statistics from the 2001 Census

Population		
Population (2001)	196,811	
Population change (1996 to 2001)	1.6%	

Gender		
Male	48.1%	
Female	51.9%	

Age Groups		
	Male	Female
0 to 19 years	28.9%	26.2%
20 to 64 years	60.7%	59.6%
65+ years	10.3%	14.2%

Economic Families		
Total	52,510	100.0%
Couples with no children under 18	23,575	44.9%
Couples with children under 18	18,285	34.8%
Lone-parent families, children under 18	6,310	12.0%
Other families	4,340	8.3%
Non-elderly families	43,980	83.8%
Elderly families	8,535	16.3%

Unattached Individuals		
Total	33,280	100.0%
Non-elderly women	11,770	35.4%
Non-elderly men	13,190	39.6%
Elderly women	6,455	19.4%
Elderly men	1,865	5.6%

Population Groups (all persons)*		
Total	193,170	
Recent immigrants	3,045	1.6%
Visible minorities	12,140	6.3%
Aboriginal identity	18,800	9.7%
With disabilities	33,155	17.2%

Education Level (aged 15 to 64)		
Total	131,460	
Post-secondary certificate	53,395	40.6%
Secondary	31,175	23.7%
Less than secondary	46,880	35.7%

Labour Force Activity, population aged 15+	
Participation rate	69.1%
Employment rate	64.2%
Unemployment rate	7.2%
With no children at home	
Participation rate	62.3%
Employment rate	57.0%
Unemployment rate	8.4%
With children at home	
Participation rate	81.1%
Employment rate	76.7%
Unemployment rate	5.5%

Employment Income in 2000, population aged 15+	
Average employment income	\$28,066
Worked full-time, full year	50.8%
Average employment income	\$39,333
Worked part-time or part year	46.5%
Average employment income	\$16,812

Composition of Total Income in 2000, population aged 15+	
Employment income	76.1%
Government transfer payments	11.8%
Other	12.0%

Incidence of Low Income in 2000	
Population in private households	19.7%
Economic families	14.7%
Unattached individuals, aged 15+ years	41.1%

Tenant Households	
Proportion of renters	37.7%
Average gross monthly rent	\$580
Proportion spending 30%+ of household income on gross rent	46.1%

Owner Households	
Proportion of owners	62.3%
Average monthly payments	\$770
Proportion spending 30%+ of household income on major payments	13.8%

* Population groups not mutually exclusive. Total includes only people in private households.

Notes: See Glossary for definitions of terms. Percentages based on unrounded figures. A margin of error may be present due to rounding of figures.

Source: Prepared by the Canadian Council on Social Development using data from Statistics Canada's 2001 Census, custom tabulations.

CALGARY (CSD): Selected Demographic Statistics from the 2001 Census

Population

Population (2001)	878,866
Population change (1996 to 2001)	14.4%

Gender

Male	49.8%
Female	50.2%

Age Groups

	Male	Female
0 to 19 years	26.6%	25.4%
20 to 64 years	65.5%	64.1%
65+ years	7.9%	10.6%

Economic Families

Total	235,810	100.0%
Couples with no children under 18	108,410	46.0%
Couples with children under 18	90,105	38.2%
Lone-parent families, children under 18	19,455	8.3%
Other families	17,835	7.6%

Non-elderly families	203,225	86.2%
Elderly families	32,585	13.8%

Unattached Individuals

Total	133,610	100.0%
Non-elderly women	47,335	35.4%
Non-elderly men	64,960	48.6%
Elderly women	15,900	11.9%
Elderly men	5,415	4.1%

Population Groups (all persons)*

Total	868,810	
Recent immigrants	35,360	4.1%
Visible minorities	162,525	18.7%
Aboriginal identity	19,400	2.2%
With disabilities	126,680	14.6%

Education Level (aged 15 to 64)

Total	624,950	100.0%
Post-secondary certificate	274,430	43.9%
Secondary	145,300	23.2%
Less than secondary	205,240	32.8%

Labour Force Activity, population aged 15+

Participation rate	74.9%
Employment rate	71.2%
Unemployment rate	5.0%

With no children at home

Participation rate	70.9%
Employment rate	66.7%
Unemployment rate	5.9%

With children at home

Participation rate	81.5%
Employment rate	78.4%
Unemployment rate	3.8%

Employment Income in 2000, population aged 15+

Average employment income	\$36,493
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Worked full-time, full year	54.5%
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Average employment income	\$48,804
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Worked part-time or part year	43.5%
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Average employment income	\$22,178
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Composition of Total Income in 2000, population aged 15+

Employment income	82.8%
Government transfer payments	7.2%
Other	10.0%

Incidence of Low Income in 2000

Population in private households	14.9%
Economic families	11.2%
Unattached individuals, aged 15+ years	33.3%

Tenant Households

Proportion of renters	30.6%
Average gross monthly rent	\$765

Proportion spending 30%+ of household income on gross rent	36.6%
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Owner Households

Proportion of owners	69.4%
Average monthly payments	\$987

Proportion spending 30%+ of household income on major payments	17.1%
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* Population groups not mutually exclusive. Total includes only people in private households.

Notes: See Glossary for definitions of terms. Percentages based on unrounded figures. A margin of error may be present due to rounding of figures.

Source: Prepared by the Canadian Council on Social Development using data from Statistics Canada's 2001 Census, custom tabulations.

EDMONTON (CSD): Selected Demographic Statistics from the 2001 Census

Population

Population (2001)	666,104
Population change (1996 to 2001)	8.1%

Gender

Male	49.2%
Female	50.8%

Age Groups

	Male	Female
0 to 19 years	26.3%	24.6%
20 to 64 years	63.7%	62.1%
65+ years	10.0%	13.3%

Economic Families

Total	176,005	100.0%
Couples with no children under 18	81,140	46.1%
Couples with children under 18	61,095	34.7%
Lone-parent families, children under 18	18,255	10.4%
Other families	15,510	8.8%

Non-elderly families	146,575	83.3%
Elderly families	29,435	16.7%

Unattached Individuals

Total	111,865	100.0%
Non-elderly women	38,640	34.5%
Non-elderly men	50,245	44.9%
Elderly women	16,875	15.1%
Elderly men	6,105	5.5%

Population Groups (all persons)*

Total	654,880	
Recent immigrants	19,270	2.9%
Visible minorities	129,105	19.7%
Aboriginal identity	29,820	4.6%
With disabilities	115,300	17.6%

Education Level (aged 15 to 64)

Total	460,280	100.0%
Post-secondary certificate	179,095	38.9%
Secondary	106,590	23.2%
Less than secondary	174,595	37.9%

Labour Force Activity, population aged 15+

Participation rate	70.3%
Employment rate	66.1%
Unemployment rate	6.0%

With no children at home

Participation rate	65.3%
Employment rate	60.7%
Unemployment rate	7.0%

With children at home

Participation rate	79.3%
Employment rate	75.7%
Unemployment rate	4.5%

Employment Income in 2000, population aged 15+

Average employment income	\$30,534
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Worked full-time, full year	51.4%
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Average employment income	\$41,313
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Worked part-time or part year	46.0%
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Average employment income	\$19,553
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Composition of Total Income in 2000, population aged 15+

Employment income	78.5%
Government transfer payments	11.1%
Other	10.4%

Incidence of Low Income in 2000

Population in private households	20.0%
Economic families	15.4%
Unattached individuals, aged 15+ years	41.2%

Tenant Households

Proportion of renters	40.5%
Average gross monthly rent	\$619

Proportion spending 30%+ of household income on gross rent	37.9%
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Owner Households

Proportion of owners	59.5%
Average monthly payments	\$833

Proportion spending 30%+ of household income on major payments	15.4%
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* Population groups not mutually exclusive. Total includes only people in private households.

Notes: See Glossary for definitions of terms. Percentages based on unrounded figures. A margin of error may be present due to rounding of figures.

Source: Prepared by the Canadian Council on Social Development using data from Statistics Canada's 2001 Census, custom tabulations.

ABBOTSFORD (CSD): Selected Demographic Statistics from the 2001 Census

Population

Population (2001)	115,463
Population change (1996 to 2001)	10.0%

Gender

Male	49.0%
Female	51.0%

Age Groups

	Male	Female
0 to 19 years	30.8%	28.1%
20 to 64 years	57.0%	56.4%
65+ years	12.2%	15.5%

Economic Families

Total	30,395	100.0%
Couples with no children under 18	14,335	47.2%
Couples with children under 18	11,715	38.5%
Lone-parent families, children under 18	2,590	8.5%
Other families	1,755	5.8%

Non-elderly families	24,120	79.4%
Elderly families	6,280	20.7%

Unattached Individuals

Total	12,255	100.0%
Non-elderly women	3,585	29.3%
Non-elderly men	4,680	38.2%
Elderly women	2,980	24.3%
Elderly men	1,010	8.2%

Population Groups (all persons)*

Total	113,335
Recent immigrants	4,630 4.1%
Visible minorities	23,130 20.4%
Aboriginal identity	2,415 2.1%
With disabilities	21,350 18.8%

Education Level (aged 15 to 64)

Total	73,240	100.0%
Post-secondary certificate	24,365	33.3%
Secondary	19,485	26.6%
Less than secondary	29,390	40.1%

Labour Force Activity, population aged 15+

Participation rate	67.0%
Employment rate	61.5%
Unemployment rate	8.2%

With no children at home

Participation rate	57.6%
Employment rate	52.1%
Unemployment rate	9.6%

With children at home

Participation rate	81.2%
Employment rate	75.6%
Unemployment rate	6.8%

Employment Income in 2000, population aged 15+

Average employment income	\$28,104
Worked full-time, full year	48.3%
Average employment income	\$39,458
Worked part-time or part year	48.9%
Average employment income	\$17,836

Composition of Total Income in 2000, population aged 15+

Employment income	76.5%
Government transfer payments	13.5%
Other	10.0%

Incidence of Low Income in 2000

Population in private households	13.1%
Economic families	10.9%
Unattached individuals, aged 15+ years	35.3%

Tenant Households

Proportion of renters	30.3%
Average gross monthly rent	\$706
Proportion spending 30%+ of household income on gross rent	40.6%

Owner Households

Proportion of owners	69.7%
Average monthly payments	\$966
Proportion spending 30%+ of household income on major payments	22.9%

* Population groups not mutually exclusive. Total includes only people in private households.

Notes: See Glossary for definitions of terms. Percentages based on unrounded figures. A margin of error may be present due to rounding of figures.

Source: Prepared by the Canadian Council on Social Development using data from Statistics Canada's 2001 Census, custom tabulations.

SURREY (CSD): Selected Demographic Statistics from the 2001 Census

Population

Population (2001)	347,825
Population change (1996 to 2001)	14.2%

Gender

Male	49.5%
Female	50.5%

Age Groups

	Male	Female
0 to 19 years	29.9%	27.5%
20 to 64 years	60.3%	60.6%
65+ years	9.8%	11.9%

Economic Families

Total	91,475	100.0%
Couples with no children under 18	41,340	45.2%
Couples with children under 18	35,965	39.3%
Lone-parent families, children under 18	8,050	8.8%
Other families	6,125	6.7%

Non-elderly families	75,640	82.7%
Elderly families	15,840	17.3%

Unattached Individuals

Total	31,720	100.0%
Non-elderly women	9,600	30.3%
Non-elderly men	13,475	42.5%
Elderly women	6,210	19.6%
Elderly men	2,435	7.7%

Population Groups (all persons)*

Total	345,065	
Recent immigrants	23,835	6.9%
Visible minorities	126,890	36.8%
Aboriginal identity	6,775	2.0%
With disabilities	57,820	16.8%

Education Level (aged 15 to 64)

Total	233,885	100.0%
Post-secondary certificate	83,190	35.6%
Secondary	61,320	26.2%
Less than secondary	89,370	38.2%

Labour Force Activity, population aged 15+

Participation rate	67.0%
Employment rate	62.0%
Unemployment rate	7.4%

With no children at home

Participation rate	58.9%
Employment rate	53.8%
Unemployment rate	8.6%

With children at home

Participation rate	77.8%
Employment rate	73.0%
Unemployment rate	6.1%

Employment Income in 2000, population aged 15+

Average employment income	\$31,088
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Worked full-time, full year	51.3%
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Average employment income	\$42,471
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Worked part-time or part year	45.9%
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Average employment income	\$19,590
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Composition of Total Income in 2000, population aged 15+

Employment income	79.2%
Government transfer payments	10.9%
Other	9.9%

Incidence of Low Income in 2000

Population in private households	18.3%
Economic families	16.1%
Unattached individuals, aged 15+ years	38.8%

Tenant Households

Proportion of renters	28.5%
Average gross monthly rent	\$791

Proportion spending 30%+ of household income on gross rent	43.6%
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Owner Households

Proportion of owners	71.5%
Average monthly payments	\$1,133

Proportion spending 30%+ of household income on major payments	25.7%
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* Population groups not mutually exclusive. Total includes only people in private households.

Notes: See Glossary for definitions of terms. Percentages based on unrounded figures. A margin of error may be present due to rounding of figures.

Source: Prepared by the Canadian Council on Social Development using data from Statistics Canada's 2001 Census, custom tabulations.

COQUITLAM (CSD): Selected Demographic Statistics from the 2001 Census

Population

Population (2001)	112,890
Population change (1996 to 2001)	10.9%

Gender

Male	49.3%
Female	50.7%

Age Groups

	Male	Female
0 to 19 years	28.3%	25.2%
20 to 64 years	63.3%	63.7%
65+ years	8.5%	11.0%

Economic Families

Total	30,560	100.0%
Couples with no children under 18	13,530	44.3%
Couples with children under 18	12,515	41.0%
Lone-parent families, children under 18	2,460	8.0%
Other families	2,050	6.7%

Non-elderly families	26,195	85.7%
Elderly families	4,370	14.3%

Unattached Individuals

Total	12,330	100.0%
Non-elderly women	4,370	35.4%
Non-elderly men	5,300	43.0%
Elderly women	1,955	15.9%
Elderly men	705	5.7%

Population Groups (all persons)*

Total	111,330
Recent immigrants	12,765 11.5%
Visible minorities	38,160 34.3%
Aboriginal identity	1,460 1.3%
With disabilities	17,010 15.3%

Education Level (aged 15 to 64)

Total	79,720	100.0%
Post-secondary certificate	35,015	43.9%
Secondary	20,950	26.3%
Less than secondary	23,765	29.8%

Labour Force Activity, population aged 15+

Participation rate	67.2%
Employment rate	62.5%
Unemployment rate	7.0%

With no children at home

Participation rate	60.2%
Employment rate	55.5%
Unemployment rate	7.8%

With children at home

Participation rate	76.6%
Employment rate	71.9%
Unemployment rate	6.1%

Employment Income in 2000, population aged 15+

Average employment income	\$34,066
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Worked full-time, full year	52.4%
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Average employment income	\$46,885
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Worked part-time or part year	45.3%
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Average employment income	\$20,220
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Composition of Total Income in 2000, population aged 15+

Employment income	81.3%
Government transfer payments	8.5%
Other	10.1%

Incidence of Low Income in 2000

Population in private households	21.4%
Economic families	18.6%
Unattached individuals, aged 15+ years	35.7%

Tenant Households

Proportion of renters	29.2%
Average gross monthly rent	\$842

Proportion spending 30%+ of household income on gross rent	42.0%
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Owner Households

Proportion of owners	70.8%
Average monthly payments	\$1,050

Proportion spending 30%+ of household income on major payments	24.3%
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* Population groups not mutually exclusive. Total includes only people in private households.

Notes: See Glossary for definitions of terms. Percentages based on unrounded figures. A margin of error may be present due to rounding of figures.

Source: Prepared by the Canadian Council on Social Development using data from Statistics Canada's 2001 Census, custom tabulations.

BURNABY (CSD): Selected Demographic Statistics from the 2001 Census

Population

Population (2001)	193,954
Population change (1996 to 2001)	8.2%

Gender

Male	48.9%
Female	51.1%

Age Groups

	Male	Female
0 to 19 years	23.4%	21.1%
20 to 64 years	64.8%	64.0%
65+ years	11.8%	14.9%

Economic Families

Total	50,665	100.0%
Couples with no children under 18	24,795	48.9%
Couples with children under 18	17,505	34.6%
Lone-parent families, children under 18	3,900	7.7%
Other families	4,465	8.8%

Non-elderly families	40,595	80.1%
Elderly families	10,070	19.9%

Unattached Individuals

Total	29,590	100.0%
Non-elderly women	9,880	33.4%
Non-elderly men	12,660	42.8%
Elderly women	5,175	17.5%
Elderly men	1,875	6.3%

Population Groups (all persons)*

Total	190,665	
Recent immigrants	26,050	13.7%
Visible minorities	92,740	48.6%
Aboriginal identity	3,110	1.6%
With disabilities	33,175	17.4%

Education Level (aged 15 to 64)

Total	136,470	100.0%
Post-secondary certificate	62,380	45.7%
Secondary	35,190	25.8%
Less than secondary	38,900	28.5%

Labour Force Activity, population aged 15+

Participation rate	62.5%
Employment rate	57.3%
Unemployment rate	8.3%

With no children at home

Participation rate	58.2%
Employment rate	52.9%
Unemployment rate	9.1%

With children at home

Participation rate	69.6%
Employment rate	64.7%
Unemployment rate	7.1%

Employment Income in 2000, population aged 15+

Average employment income	\$30,688
Worked full-time, full year	48.9%
Average employment income	\$43,036
Worked part-time or part year	48.2%
Average employment income	\$19,274

Composition of Total Income in 2000, population aged 15+

Employment income	76.9%
Government transfer payments	11.5%
Other	11.6%

Incidence of Low Income in 2000

Population in private households	26.4%
Economic families	22.6%
Unattached individuals, aged 15+ years	42.2%

Tenant Households

Proportion of renters	43.3%
Average gross monthly rent	\$791
Proportion spending 30%+ of household income on gross rent	43.6%

Owner Households

Proportion of owners	56.7%
Average monthly payments	\$915
Proportion spending 30%+ of household income on major payments	23.4%

* Population groups not mutually exclusive. Total includes only people in private households.

Notes: See Glossary for definitions of terms. Percentages based on unrounded figures. A margin of error may be present due to rounding of figures.

Source: Prepared by the Canadian Council on Social Development using data from Statistics Canada's 2001 Census, custom tabulations.

VANCOUVER (CSD): Selected Demographic Statistics from the 2001 Census

Population

Population (2001)	545,671
Population change (1996 to 2001)	6.2%

Gender

Male	49.1%
Female	50.9%

Age Groups

	Male	Female
0 to 19 years	19.4%	17.8%
20 to 64 years	69.4%	67.8%
65+ years	11.3%	14.4%

Economic Families

Total	130,025	100.0%
Couples with no children under 18	67,540	51.9%
Couples with children under 18	38,800	29.8%
Lone-parent families, children under 18	10,290	7.9%
Other families	13,390	10.3%

Non-elderly families	103,445	79.6%
Elderly families	26,580	20.4%

Unattached Individuals

Total	132,890	100.0%
Non-elderly women	51,205	38.5%
Non-elderly men	60,370	45.4%
Elderly women	14,400	10.8%
Elderly men	6,915	5.2%

Population Groups (all persons)*

Total	538,095	
Recent immigrants	52,750	9.8%
Visible minorities	264,005	49.1%
Aboriginal identity	10,270	1.9%
With disabilities	91,485	17.0%

Education Level (aged 15 to 64)

Total	400,545	100.0%
Post-secondary certificate	203,180	50.7%
Secondary	89,370	22.3%
Less than secondary	107,990	27.0%

Labour Force Activity, population aged 15+

Participation rate	65.1%
Employment rate	59.7%
Unemployment rate	8.3%

With no children at home

Participation rate	63.6%
Employment rate	58.1%
Unemployment rate	8.8%

With children at home

Participation rate	68.3%
Employment rate	63.4%
Unemployment rate	7.1%

Employment Income in 2000, population aged 15+

Average employment income	\$33,913
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Worked full-time, full year	47.5%
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Average employment income	\$46,619
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Worked part-time or part year	49.6%
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Average employment income	\$22,952
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Composition of Total Income in 2000, population aged 15+

Employment income	77.6%
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Government transfer payments	9.6%
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Other	12.7%
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Incidence of Low Income in 2000

Population in private households	27.0%
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Economic families	21.4%
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Unattached individuals, aged 15+ years	43.1%
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Tenant Households

Proportion of renters	56.0%
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Average gross monthly rent	\$796
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Proportion spending 30%+ of household income on gross rent	43.9%
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Owner Households

Proportion of owners	44.0%
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Average monthly payments	\$1,010
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Proportion spending 30%+ of household income on major payments	25.1%
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* Population groups not mutually exclusive. Total includes only people in private households.

Notes: See Glossary for definitions of terms. Percentages based on unrounded figures. A margin of error may be present due to rounding of figures.

Source: Prepared by the Canadian Council on Social Development using data from Statistics Canada's 2001 Census, custom tabulations.

RICHMOND (CSD): Selected Demographic Statistics from the 2001 Census

Population

Population (2001)	164,345
Population change (1996 to 2001)	10.4%

Gender

Male	48.2%
Female	51.8%

Age Groups

	Male	Female
0 to 19 years	26.3%	22.9%
20 to 64 years	63.2%	64.2%
65+ years	10.5%	13.0%

Economic Families

Total	44,150	100.0%
Couples with no children under 18	20,675	46.8%
Couples with children under 18	17,150	38.8%
Lone-parent families, children under 18	2,630	6.0%
Other families	3,700	8.4%

Non-elderly families	35,735	80.9%
Elderly families	8,415	19.1%

Unattached Individuals

Total	15,815	100.0%
Non-elderly women	5,675	35.9%
Non-elderly men	5,915	37.4%
Elderly women	3,195	20.2%
Elderly men	1,030	6.5%

Population Groups (all persons)*

Total	163,250
Recent immigrants	23,790 14.6%
Visible minorities	96,320 59.0%
Aboriginal identity	1,125 0.7%
With disabilities	25,140 15.4%

Education Level (aged 15 to 64)

Total	116,670	100.0%
Post-secondary certificate	52,915	45.4%
Secondary	30,790	26.4%
Less than secondary	32,960	28.3%

Labour Force Activity, population aged 15+

Participation rate	63.3%
Employment rate	58.8%
Unemployment rate	7.2%

With no children at home

Participation rate	57.8%
Employment rate	52.9%
Unemployment rate	8.5%

With children at home

Participation rate	70.8%
Employment rate	66.7%
Unemployment rate	5.8%

Employment Income in 2000, population aged 15+

Average employment income	\$30,705
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Worked full-time, full year	49.6%
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Average employment income	\$42,946
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Worked part-time or part year	47.6%
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Average employment income	\$19,165
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Composition of Total Income in 2000, population aged 15+

Employment income	78.8%
Government transfer payments	9.7%
Other	11.5%

Incidence of Low Income in 2000

Population in private households	23.9%
Economic families	22.1%
Unattached individuals, aged 15+ years	35.1%

Tenant Households

Proportion of renters	28.9%
Average gross monthly rent	\$928

Proportion spending 30%+ of household income on gross rent	43.0%
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Owner Households

Proportion of owners	71.1%
Average monthly payments	\$962

Proportion spending 30%+ of household income on major payments	26.4%
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* Population groups not mutually exclusive. Total includes only people in private households.

Notes: See Glossary for definitions of terms. Percentages based on unrounded figures. A margin of error may be present due to rounding of figures.

Source: Prepared by the Canadian Council on Social Development using data from Statistics Canada's 2001 Census, custom tabulations.

SAANICH (CSD): Selected Demographic Statistics from the 2001 Census

Population

Population (2001)	103,654
Population change (1996 to 2001)	2.2%

Gender

Male	47.9%
Female	52.1%

Age Groups

	Male	Female
0 to 19 years	24.5%	21.6%
20 to 64 years	59.7%	59.4%
65+ years	15.8%	19.0%

Economic Families

Total	29,565	100.0%
Couples with no children under 18	15,830	53.5%
Couples with children under 18	9,090	30.7%
Lone-parent families, children under 18	2,590	8.8%
Other families	2,050	6.9%

Non-elderly families	22,470	76.0%
Elderly families	7,095	24.0%

Unattached Individuals

Total	15,705	100.0%
Non-elderly women	5,230	33.3%
Non-elderly men	5,545	35.3%
Elderly women	3,820	24.3%
Elderly men	1,110	7.1%

Population Groups (all persons)*

Total	101,975
Recent immigrants	1,765 1.7%
Visible minorities	13,765 13.5%
Aboriginal identity	1,440 1.4%
With disabilities	20,490 20.1%

Education Level (aged 15 to 64)

Total	68,325	100.0%
Post-secondary certificate	32,025	46.9%
Secondary	17,180	25.1%
Less than secondary	19,120	28.0%

Labour Force Activity, population aged 15+

Participation rate	63.7%
Employment rate	59.8%
Unemployment rate	6.1%

With no children at home

Participation rate	55.7%
Employment rate	51.3%
Unemployment rate	7.9%

With children at home

Participation rate	79.4%
Employment rate	76.4%
Unemployment rate	3.7%

Employment Income in 2000, population aged 15+

Average employment income	\$31,406
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Worked full-time, full year	49.2%
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Average employment income	\$44,073
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Worked part-time or part year	48.6%
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Average employment income	\$19,484
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Composition of Total Income in 2000, population aged 15+

Employment income	70.5%
Government transfer payments	11.6%
Other	17.9%

Incidence of Low Income in 2000

Population in private households	11.7%
Economic families	7.4%
Unattached individuals, aged 15+ years	36.2%

Tenant Households

Proportion of renters	26.3%
Average gross monthly rent	\$796

Proportion spending 30%+ of household income on gross rent	42.6%
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Owner Households

Proportion of owners	73.7%
Average monthly payments	\$898

Proportion spending 30%+ of household income on major payments	18.4%
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* Population groups not mutually exclusive. Total includes only people in private households.

Notes: See Glossary for definitions of terms. Percentages based on unrounded figures. A margin of error may be present due to rounding of figures.

Source: Prepared by the Canadian Council on Social Development using data from Statistics Canada's 2001 Census, custom tabulations.

VICTORIA (CSD): Selected Demographic Statistics from the 2001 Census

Population		
Population (2001)	74,125	
Population change (1996 to 2001)	0.8%	

Gender		
Male	45.8%	
Female	54.2%	

Age Groups		
	Male	Female
0 to 19 years	15.5%	13.4%
20 to 64 years	68.8%	63.1%
65+ years	15.7%	23.5%

Economic Families		
Total	17,380	100.0%
Couples with no children under 18	9,925	57.1%
Couples with children under 18	3,535	20.3%
Lone-parent families, children under 18	2,160	12.4%
Other families	1,760	10.1%
Non-elderly families	13,680	78.7%
Elderly families	3,700	21.3%

Unattached Individuals		
Total	26,775	100.0%
Non-elderly women	10,415	38.9%
Non-elderly men	9,975	37.3%
Elderly women	4,790	17.9%
Elderly men	1,595	6.0%

Population Groups (all persons)*		
Total	70,920	
Recent immigrants	1,650	2.3%
Visible minorities	6,945	9.8%
Aboriginal identity	2,140	3.0%
With disabilities	17,365	24.5%

Education Level (aged 15 to 64)		
Total	50,990	
Post-secondary certificate	25,085	49.2%
Secondary	12,675	24.9%
Less than secondary	13,225	25.9%

Labour Force Activity, population aged 15+	
Participation rate	65.1%
Employment rate	59.5%
Unemployment rate	8.5%
With no children at home	
Participation rate	61.8%
Employment rate	56.2%
Unemployment rate	9.0%
With children at home	
Participation rate	78.9%
Employment rate	73.6%
Unemployment rate	6.7%

Employment Income in 2000, population aged 15+	
Average employment income	\$27,418
Worked full-time, full year	47.4%
Average employment income	\$37,973
Worked part-time or part year	50.5%
Average employment income	\$18,221

Composition of Total Income in 2000, population aged 15+	
Employment income	69.5%
Government transfer payments	14.3%
Other	16.2%

Incidence of Low Income in 2000	
Population in private households	24.5%
Economic families	15.0%
Unattached individuals, aged 15+ years	39.9%

Tenant Households	
Proportion of renters	62.4%
Average gross monthly rent	\$681
Proportion spending 30%+ of household income on gross rent	48.0%

Owner Households	
Proportion of owners	37.6%
Average monthly payments	\$846
Proportion spending 30%+ of household income on major payments	22.5%

* Population groups not mutually exclusive. Total includes only people in private households.

Notes: See Glossary for definitions of terms. Percentages based on unrounded figures. A margin of error may be present due to rounding of figures.

Source: Prepared by the Canadian Council on Social Development using data from Statistics Canada's 2001 Census, custom tabulations.

Glossary

Aboriginal Identity: persons who identified with at least one Aboriginal group (such as North American Indian, Métis or Inuit/Eskimo), those who reported being a Treaty Indian or a Registered Indian as defined by the Indian Act of Canada, or those who were members of an Indian Band or First Nation. This variable should not be confused with the ethnic origin variable which was often used to identify Aboriginal people in previous Censuses.

Annual Employment Activity: employment activity of persons aged 15 to 64, excluding institutional residents, based on their weeks of employment in 2000. Employment refers to work for pay or in self-employment at all jobs held and includes paid vacation or sick leave with pay, or paid absence on training courses.

- **Full-year:** 49 to 52 weeks of employment.
- **Part-year:** 1 to 48 weeks of employment.
- **Full-time:** 30 hours or more of employment most weeks.
- **Part-time:** 1 to 29 hours of employment most weeks.

Disabilities: new disability questions were developed for the 2001 Census; as a result, disability data from the 2001 Census are not comparable with those gathered in previous census years. The new questions asked about: (a) any difficulty with a list of daily activities (the following examples were provided: hearing, seeing, communicating, walking, climbing stairs, bending, learning, or doing any similar activities); and/or (b) any reduction in activities resulting from a “physical condition OR mental condition OR health problem” that takes place in the different domains of home, work/school, and other activities (for example, transportation and leisure). The “yes” answer category was split into two possibilities: “Yes, sometimes” and “Yes, often.”

As well, 2001 Census disability rates should not be directly compared with rates derived from the 2001 Participation and Activity Limitation Survey (PALS). A number of factors account for the differences in rates obtained from these two data sources, including differences in the sampling approach/data collection methods, differences in the treatment of non-response/imputation, and the ‘fluidity’ of some types of disabilities.

Earnings / Employment Income: income received in 2000 by persons aged 15 and older as wages and salaries, net income from non-farm unincorporated business or professional practice, and net farm self-employment income.

Economic Families: two or more household members related by blood, marriage, common-law, or adoption.

- **Couples:** families headed by a married or common-law couple; they are further identified as those with or without children under age 18.
- **Lone-parent families:** one parent (male or female) and their children under age 18.
- **Other families:** headed by couples, lone parents, or non-parents living with relatives other than children under age 18.
- **Non-elderly families:** working-age families in which both the head of the family and the spouse are under age 65.
- **Elderly families:** those in which either the head or spouse are aged 65 or older.

Education Level: completed degrees or diplomas.

- **Post-secondary certificate:** completed programs in a university, college, technical institute, or trade school.
- **Secondary:** completed high school.

Government Transfer Income: income from all transfer payments received from federal, provincial, or municipal governments during the calendar year 2000. This includes pensions received under Old Age Security and Guaranteed Income Supplement; benefits from Canada or Quebec Pension Plans; Employment Insurance benefits; and federal child tax benefits. It also includes provincial social assistance payments and income supplements to the elderly; other transfers such as payments from federal or provincial training programs; regular payments for employees in the fishing industry and from provincial automobile insurance plans; veterans’ pensions and allowances; workers’ compensation payments; and any amounts received in 2000 for refundable provincial tax credits and federal goods and services tax credits.

Gross Rent: the average monthly total of all shelter expenses paid by tenant households, including rent and costs of electricity, heat, and municipal services.

Immigrant: a person who is, or has been, a landed immigrant in Canada, i.e., has been granted the right to live in Canada permanently by immigration authorities. It includes immigrants of any class, including refugees. It does not include non-permanent residents. Most immigrants are born outside of Canada. Children born in Canada to immigrant parents are considered to be non-immigrants.

- **Recent immigrant:** person who gained landed immigrant status between 1996 and 2001.

Incidence of Low Income: the percentage of economic families or unattached individuals who spend 20% more than average on food, shelter, and clothing.

Labour Force: persons aged 15 and older who were either employed or unemployed during the week prior to the survey date. It does not include persons who were not actively seeking employment.

Low Income Cut-Offs (LICOs): Statistics Canada's measure of low income based on income and family expenditure patterns. LICO is used to define households and persons in poverty. In these community profiles, the pre-tax LICO is used to calculate the incidence of low income.

Other Income: all income garnered from sources other than earnings or government transfers.

Owner's Major Payments: the average monthly total of all shelter expenses paid by households that own their dwelling. This includes the mortgage payment and costs of electricity, heat, and municipal services.

Participation Rate: percentage of the population aged 15 and older, excluding institutional residents, who are currently employed or actively seeking employment.

Poor: persons in households with incomes below Statistics Canada's Low Income Cut-offs (LICOs).

- **Poverty line:** the LICO threshold amounts.
- **Poverty rate:** proportion of the population living in households below the LICO.
- **Poverty gap:** dollar amount difference between a household's total income and the LICO.

Proportion Spending 30%+ of Household Income on Gross Rent or Major Payments: the percentage of households that spend more than 30% of average total monthly income on shelter-related expenses, including the monthly rent (for tenants) or the mortgage payment (for owners), and the costs of electricity, heat, municipal services, etc.

Total Income: total annual household income from all sources, such as earnings from the labour market, transfer payments from any level of government, and "other" income from unspecified sources.

Unattached Individuals: persons living alone or in a household where they are not related to other household members.

- **Non-elderly unattached individuals:** single men or women under age 65.
- **Elderly unattached individuals:** single persons aged 65 or older.

Unemployed Persons: those who during the week prior to the Census: a) were without work, had actively looked for work in the previous four weeks and were available for work; or, b) were on lay-off but expected to return to their job and were available for work; or, c) had definite arrangements to start a new job within four weeks or less and were available for work.

Visible Minorities: persons (other than Aboriginal people) who are non-Caucasian in race or non-white in colour. This information was collected through the population group question to inform programs under the Employment Equity Act (1986).

Working-age Persons: people aged 15 to 64.

Census Geographies

Every five years, Statistics Canada conducts a national Census. Data collected are then organized according to different levels of geography which refer to defined spatial areas in Canada, including administrative areas determined by federal and provincial statutes and statistical geographic areas. Between the 1996 and 2001 Censuses, some geographies underwent changes. This is usually the result of population growth.

As part of the CCSD's Urban Poverty Project, data collected in the 2001 Census have been organized into Community Profiles for the following standard geographic units: Canada, the 10 provinces, census metropolitan areas (CMAs), census divisions (CDs), and census subdivisions (CSDs).

Census Metropolitan Area (CMA) / Census Agglomeration (CA):

A CMA refers to an urban core with a population of at least 100,000, based on the previous Census, together with adjacent urban and rural areas that have a high degree of social and economic integration with the urban core. A CA is similar, except that its urban core population is at least 10,000, based on the previous Census. As part of the Urban Poverty Project, data for 29 CMAs/CAs were compiled in Community Profiles and can be accessed at www.ccsd.ca.

Census Division (CD):

A CD refers to areas established by provincial law that are intermediate geographic areas between the municipal and provincial levels. Regional municipalities, regional districts, and counties tend to be CDs. As part of the Urban Poverty Project, Community Profiles for 22 CDs were compiled and can be accessed at www.ccsd.ca. Each of the CDs selected for inclusion overlaps a CMA and contains a large city with a population of at least 100,000.

Census Sub-Division (CSD):

CSDs are incorporated municipalities determined by provincial legislation and can include cities, towns, villages, and townships. Because cities are established through provincial statutes, they are not always consistently defined. As well, the boundaries or names of CSDs can change from one Census to the next as municipalities or cities become annexed, dissolved, or incorporated. According to the 2001 Census, for example, there were 5,600 CSDs in Canada – 384 fewer than were found in the 1996 Census.

In the Urban Poverty Project, the CSDs selected for analysis are provincially defined municipalities with populations over 100,000 and located within a CMA. For example, the city of Vancouver is a CSD within the CMA of Vancouver. However, in areas where there was no CSD with a population over 100,000 within a CMA, a Community Profile for the largest CSD is included, as are those CSDs with a history as a central area in the CMA in which it is located. Community Profiles for the 49 selected CSDs can be accessed at www.ccsd.ca.